

Hoover Institution Survey – Tax Cuts and Jobs Act

April 4-10, 2025 - 1,775 Adults in the U.S.



1. Familiar with TCJA

How familiar are you with the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) that Congress passed in 2017?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very familiar	8%	11%	6%	8%	11%	7%	7%	8%	6%	10%
Somewhat familiar	33%	38%	28%	32%	25%	34%	41%	35%	33%	23%
I have heard of it but am not sure what it did	37%	35%	39%	36%	37%	39%	36%	37%	36%	35%
Never heard of it	22%	16%	28%	25%	27%	20%	16%	19%	25%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,774)	(813)	(961)	(322)	(421)	(609)	(422)	(1,122)	(210)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Very familiar	8%	11%	9%	6%	13%	6%	9%	11%	13%	11%
Somewhat familiar	33%	35%	33%	32%	38%	33%	34%	38%	41%	39%
I have heard of it but am not sure what it did	37%	34%	39%	39%	29%	40%	39%	34%	31%	35%
Never heard of it	22%	21%	18%	24%	20%	21%	18%	16%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,774)	(591)	(473)	(494)	(484)	(580)	(513)	(1,292)	(598)	(546)

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2. Favor Tax Rates Reverting to Pre-2017 Levels

The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) lowered marginal income tax rates for most taxpayers by around 3 percentage points. Do you favor or oppose allowing those rates to revert to their pre-2017 levels?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly favor	14%	15%	13%	9%	15%	14%	16%	15%	10%	13%
Somewhat favor	23%	25%	20%	28%	24%	21%	18%	22%	28%	19%
Somewhat oppose	16%	18%	15%	19%	14%	15%	18%	17%	13%	15%
Strongly oppose	21%	23%	19%	13%	13%	27%	29%	23%	15%	17%
Not sure	26%	19%	33%	31%	35%	22%	19%	23%	33%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,770)	(810)	(960)	(322)	(419)	(607)	(422)	(1,120)	(209)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly favor	14%	17%	14%	11%	18%	11%	14%	16%	19%	14%
Somewhat favor	23%	25%	25%	19%	26%	25%	19%	22%	23%	21%
Somewhat oppose	16%	16%	15%	20%	17%	19%	15%	18%	19%	15%
Strongly oppose	21%	16%	29%	21%	14%	16%	35%	23%	14%	35%
Not sure	26%	26%	16%	30%	25%	29%	17%	21%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,770)	(592)	(472)	(492)	(484)	(580)	(509)	(1,291)	(599)	(544)

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3. Salt and Mortgage Interest Deduction

The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) lowered the allowable deductions for State and Local Taxes (SALT) and mortgage interest costs. A larger deduction lowers taxes for people who pay more state and local taxes or who have large mortgages. Which of these alternatives would you prefer most?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Maintain the lowered limits on these deductions	35%	37%	33%	33%	33%	36%	37%	35%	32%	34%
Restore the previous higher limits on deductions	22%	24%	20%	21%	16%	23%	30%	24%	20%	17%
Reduce the limit to zero so that there is no allowable deduction	7%	8%	5%	7%	10%	6%	4%	7%	8%	6%
Not sure	36%	30%	42%	39%	41%	34%	30%	34%	40%	43%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,770)	(811)	(959)	(322)	(420)	(608)	(420)	(1,120)	(209)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Maintain the lowered limits on these deductions	35%	33%	40%	33%	31%	33%	43%	37%	33%	43%
Restore the previous higher limits on deductions	22%	31%	19%	19%	33%	21%	19%	25%	32%	19%
Reduce the limit to zero so that there is no allowable deduction	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%
Not sure	36%	30%	32%	41%	31%	39%	32%	32%	30%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,770)	(590)	(473)	(492)	(483)	(580)	(510)	(1,292)	(598)	(546)

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4. Child Tax Credit

The child tax credit reduces a taxpayers' federal income tax liability for each qualifying dependent child under age 17. The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) increased the child tax credit from \$1,000 to \$2,000 per child. Which of these alternatives would you prefer most?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Maintain the \$2,000 child tax credit	41%	44%	39%	38%	37%	41%	51%	43%	40%	36%
Restore the \$1,000 child tax credit	16%	17%	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	18%	10%	14%
Increase the child tax credit above \$2,000	24%	24%	24%	21%	26%	26%	21%	23%	27%	24%
Not sure	19%	16%	21%	25%	22%	16%	12%	16%	24%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,770)	(812)	(958)	(322)	(417)	(610)	(421)	(1,121)	(210)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Maintain the \$2,000 child tax credit	41%	41%	47%	42%	45%	39%	46%	43%	43%	46%
Restore the \$1,000 child tax credit	16%	14%	19%	18%	14%	17%	19%	17%	14%	20%
Increase the child tax credit above \$2,000	24%	31%	17%	23%	30%	23%	18%	25%	30%	19%
Not sure	19%	15%	17%	17%	10%	21%	17%	14%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,770)	(591)	(473)	(492)	(483)	(579)	(513)	(1,292)	(599)	(545)

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5. Maintain Standard Deduction or Restore Personal Exemptions

Instead of itemizing individual tax deductions, taxpayers may claim a standard deduction. The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) nearly doubled the standard deduction but eliminated personal exemptions. As a result, fewer people itemized and more people claimed the standard deduction. Do you favor maintaining the higher standard deduction amount or restoring the previous personal exemptions and lowering the amount?

		Sex		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Maintain the higher standard deduction amount	47%	52%	42%	34%	35%	53%	63%	52%	31%	35%
Restore the lower pre-TCJA standard deduction along with previous personal exemptions	23%	26%	20%	29%	25%	21%	17%	21%	33%	24%
Not sure	30%	22%	38%	37%	40%	26%	20%	27%	36%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,767)	(810)	(957)	(322)	(418)	(607)	(420)	(1,120)	(207)	(310)

		Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Maintain the higher standard deduction amount	47%	45%	53%	48%	49%	44%	56%	53%	51%	58%
Restore the lower pre-TCJA standard deduction along with previous personal exemptions	23%	25%	22%	22%	23%	29%	17%	22%	25%	18%
Not sure	30%	29%	26%	30%	27%	28%	27%	25%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,767)	(589)	(472)	(491)	(483)	(576)	(513)	(1,288)	(595)	(546)

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6. Extend All Provisions of TCJA

Do you favor or oppose having Congress extend all tax provisions of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) set to expire at the end of 2025?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly favor	21%	25%	17%	10%	14%	26%	31%	23%	16%	17%
Somewhat favor	28%	31%	26%	35%	26%	29%	24%	28%	29%	26%
Somewhat oppose	11%	13%	9%	17%	13%	10%	7%	10%	17%	13%
Strongly oppose	9%	11%	8%	6%	8%	9%	15%	10%	9%	7%
Not sure	30%	21%	39%	32%	40%	26%	23%	29%	29%	37%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(812)	(959)	(322)	(421)	(608)	(420)	(1,121)	(208)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly favor	21%	14%	30%	21%	14%	15%	37%	25%	15%	37%
Somewhat favor	28%	26%	33%	28%	26%	32%	30%	29%	26%	30%
Somewhat oppose	11%	17%	8%	11%	15%	15%	6%	11%	15%	6%
Strongly oppose	9%	18%	3%	9%	20%	9%	2%	11%	21%	4%
Not sure	30%	26%	27%	31%	26%	28%	26%	24%	23%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(589)	(473)	(493)	(483)	(580)	(511)	(1,290)	(597)	(545)

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7. Extend All Provisions of TCJA Even if Raises Deficits and Debt

Do you favor or oppose having Congress extend all tax provisions of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) set to expire at the end of 2025, even if it increases federal deficits and debt over the next ten years?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly favor	15%	18%	11%	7%	9%	19%	22%	16%	10%	13%
Somewhat favor	24%	26%	23%	27%	20%	26%	25%	25%	23%	22%
Somewhat oppose	18%	20%	16%	22%	19%	15%	16%	17%	19%	19%
Strongly oppose	12%	13%	11%	8%	12%	13%	14%	12%	14%	11%
Not sure	31%	23%	39%	36%	40%	27%	23%	30%	34%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(810)	(961)	(322)	(420)	(608)	(421)	(1,120)	(210)	(311)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly favor	15%	10%	21%	13%	11%	9%	26%	18%	12%	25%
Somewhat favor	24%	24%	29%	24%	24%	26%	26%	27%	24%	30%
Somewhat oppose	18%	21%	16%	17%	20%	22%	12%	17%	18%	13%
Strongly oppose	12%	20%	6%	13%	20%	11%	7%	14%	21%	8%
Not sure	31%	26%	28%	33%	24%	31%	28%	25%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(590)	(473)	(492)	(483)	(578)	(513)	(1,290)	(596)	(546)

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8. Extend Pro-Growth Policies Even if Raises Taxes on Some

Some provisions being discussed in the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) lead to more economic growth than others. Do you favor or oppose Congress extending only the most pro-growth portions of the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA), even if it means allowing tax rates to rise on some individuals?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly favor	11%	14%	8%	9%	8%	15%	10%	11%	11%	9%
Somewhat favor	32%	33%	30%	32%	32%	29%	34%	35%	24%	25%
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	13%	17%	15%	12%	14%	13%	15%	16%
Strongly oppose	10%	10%	10%	6%	7%	12%	13%	10%	11%	10%
Not sure	34%	28%	39%	36%	39%	32%	29%	31%	40%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(811)	(960)	(320)	(420)	(610)	(421)	(1,121)	(209)	(311)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly favor	11%	10%	13%	10%	12%	9%	13%	13%	12%	13%
Somewhat favor	32%	32%	37%	30%	30%	33%	36%	33%	33%	36%
Somewhat oppose	14%	16%	14%	13%	16%	16%	12%	13%	15%	11%
Strongly oppose	10%	13%	7%	9%	13%	7%	10%	11%	12%	10%
Not sure	34%	29%	29%	37%	28%	35%	30%	30%	28%	30%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(592)	(471)	(493)	(485)	(578)	(512)	(1,290)	(599)	(545)

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9. Extend All Provisions if Spending Cuts

Do you favor or oppose Congress extending all tax provisions of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) set to expire at the end of 2025, as long as they offset the tax reductions with spending cuts elsewhere in the budget?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly favor	17%	22%	14%	12%	10%	22%	25%	20%	13%	10%
Somewhat favor	28%	28%	28%	29%	28%	28%	27%	29%	22%	29%
Somewhat oppose	12%	12%	12%	17%	13%	9%	10%	10%	17%	14%
Strongly oppose	10%	13%	8%	8%	9%	13%	11%	11%	9%	8%
Not sure	32%	25%	39%	34%	40%	29%	28%	31%	39%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(810)	(959)	(321)	(417)	(609)	(422)	(1,121)	(210)	(308)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly favor	17%	11%	27%	16%	10%	12%	33%	21%	10%	33%
Somewhat favor	28%	20%	34%	34%	21%	32%	33%	30%	22%	37%
Somewhat oppose	12%	18%	8%	10%	16%	14%	7%	11%	16%	6%
Strongly oppose	10%	20%	3%	9%	24%	8%	3%	12%	23%	3%
Not sure	32%	31%	27%	31%	29%	34%	25%	26%	29%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(592)	(469)	(494)	(485)	(577)	(510)	(1,288)	(599)	(542)

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10. Extend Tax Cuts for Middle and Lower Income Americans

Do you favor or oppose Congress extending the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) tax cuts for middle- and lower-income Americans but allowing tax rates to rise for higher earners?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly favor	33%	34%	32%	22%	27%	37%	42%	36%	25%	24%
Somewhat favor	29%	29%	30%	32%	33%	26%	29%	28%	32%	32%
Somewhat oppose	10%	12%	8%	16%	9%	9%	7%	10%	13%	9%
Strongly oppose	7%	8%	6%	3%	6%	9%	9%	7%	8%	6%
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	27%	26%	19%	13%	19%	23%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(809)	(962)	(321)	(420)	(609)	(421)	(1,120)	(210)	(311)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly favor	33%	48%	22%	34%	51%	34%	23%	37%	53%	23%
Somewhat favor	29%	27%	35%	29%	25%	34%	30%	29%	27%	32%
Somewhat oppose	10%	6%	15%	10%	6%	9%	15%	10%	5%	14%
Strongly oppose	7%	5%	9%	6%	5%	4%	11%	8%	4%	13%
Not sure	21%	15%	18%	22%	12%	18%	21%	16%	12%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(592)	(472)	(494)	(485)	(579)	(511)	(1,290)	(599)	(544)

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11. Cutting Medicaid to Pay for Tax Cuts

Congress is considering cutting federal Medicaid spending to offset the cost of extending the tax cuts in the TCJA. Do you favor or oppose Congress offsetting the cost of tax cuts with lower Medicaid spending?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly favor	7%	10%	4%	7%	4%	9%	8%	7%	8%	5%
Somewhat favor	17%	20%	14%	24%	17%	12%	16%	18%	12%	19%
Somewhat oppose	18%	19%	18%	23%	21%	17%	14%	19%	18%	16%
Strongly oppose	37%	35%	39%	20%	31%	44%	49%	38%	36%	32%
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	26%	26%	19%	14%	18%	26%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(810)	(959)	(320)	(418)	(609)	(422)	(1,119)	(210)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly favor	7%	4%	12%	4%	3%	5%	14%	8%	4%	14%
Somewhat favor	17%	12%	25%	14%	13%	16%	23%	18%	10%	26%
Somewhat oppose	18%	16%	24%	19%	15%	21%	19%	17%	13%	21%
Strongly oppose	37%	53%	18%	46%	58%	39%	20%	41%	62%	20%
Not sure	21%	15%	22%	18%	11%	19%	23%	15%	11%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(592)	(472)	(494)	(484)	(578)	(511)	(1,289)	(599)	(545)

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12. Higher Taxes for Higher Income Earners

Do you favor or oppose having high-income earners pay a higher share of federal income taxes than they currently pay?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly favor	40%	39%	41%	28%	36%	45%	50%	44%	34%	30%
Somewhat favor	26%	27%	25%	34%	29%	23%	20%	25%	26%	33%
Somewhat oppose	12%	14%	10%	17%	10%	10%	12%	12%	12%	11%
Strongly oppose	8%	9%	6%	5%	6%	10%	8%	7%	8%	7%
Not sure	14%	11%	18%	17%	19%	12%	9%	12%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(808)	(961)	(320)	(418)	(610)	(421)	(1,119)	(210)	(311)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly favor	40%	61%	22%	44%	67%	42%	22%	45%	70%	24%
Somewhat favor	26%	20%	34%	24%	19%	27%	30%	25%	17%	31%
Somewhat oppose	12%	7%	19%	10%	6%	11%	19%	12%	4%	18%
Strongly oppose	8%	2%	12%	8%	1%	5%	15%	8%	1%	15%
Not sure	14%	10%	13%	13%	6%	15%	13%	11%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(591)	(472)	(492)	(484)	(578)	(511)	(1,288)	(599)	(544)

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13. Higher Taxes for Families Earning Over \$1,000,000

Should families earning over \$1,000,000 per year pay higher federal income taxes than they currently do?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Higher	60%	59%	62%	51%	60%	65%	63%	61%	60%	60%
The same	23%	27%	19%	26%	21%	21%	25%	23%	23%	18%
Lower	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	17%	16%	9%	9%	11%	13%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(811)	(960)	(321)	(421)	(607)	(422)	(1,119)	(210)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Higher	60%	77%	47%	62%	83%	65%	42%	62%	83%	46%
The same	23%	15%	32%	23%	13%	23%	33%	24%	11%	35%
Lower	4%	2%	8%	3%	1%	3%	9%	5%	1%	8%
Not sure	12%	6%	14%	11%	4%	9%	15%	9%	5%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(592)	(470)	(494)	(484)	(580)	(510)	(1,290)	(599)	(543)

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14. Higher Taxes for Families Earning Over \$400,000

Should families earning over \$400,000 per year pay higher federal income taxes than they currently do?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Higher	41%	37%	46%	24%	46%	46%	46%	43%	33%	41%
The same	38%	46%	31%	47%	32%	37%	38%	38%	40%	34%
Lower	7%	8%	6%	12%	5%	7%	6%	7%	10%	8%
Not sure	13%	9%	17%	17%	17%	9%	10%	11%	17%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,765)	(806)	(959)	(322)	(419)	(603)	(421)	(1,118)	(207)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Higher	41%	55%	31%	46%	59%	44%	27%	44%	59%	31%
The same	38%	35%	44%	36%	29%	41%	46%	39%	31%	47%
Lower	7%	4%	12%	5%	4%	6%	12%	7%	3%	11%
Not sure	13%	7%	14%	13%	7%	10%	15%	10%	8%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,765)	(589)	(472)	(489)	(482)	(578)	(511)	(1,286)	(596)	(542)

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15. Higher Taxes for Families Earning Over \$100,000

Should families earning over \$100,000 per year pay higher federal income taxes than they currently do?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Higher	13%	12%	15%	7%	14%	14%	16%	12%	13%	19%
The same	44%	45%	43%	38%	44%	46%	48%	45%	46%	36%
Lower	30%	33%	26%	35%	26%	31%	27%	32%	24%	29%
Not sure	13%	10%	16%	20%	16%	9%	8%	11%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(813)	(956)	(322)	(419)	(609)	(419)	(1,121)	(207)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Higher	13%	18%	10%	13%	15%	13%	11%	12%	15%	10%
The same	44%	48%	44%	45%	50%	46%	41%	47%	52%	44%
Lower	30%	26%	34%	29%	26%	30%	36%	31%	25%	36%
Not sure	13%	8%	12%	13%	8%	10%	13%	9%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(589)	(472)	(493)	(483)	(579)	(511)	(1,288)	(596)	(545)

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16. Broad, Flat, Low Tax Rates or Higher Rates with More Deductions

If you had to pick between the following two alternative tax systems that raise roughly the same amount of revenue, which one would you pick?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Tax rates are low, but they apply to all people and there are fewer deductions for taxpayers to use to lower how much they owe in taxes	39%	45%	34%	38%	35%	41%	43%	42%	32%	31%
Tax rates are high, but they apply to fewer people and many deductions exist for taxpayers to use to lower how much they owe in taxes	31%	31%	31%	35%	33%	29%	28%	31%	30%	35%
Not sure	30%	24%	35%	27%	32%	30%	29%	27%	39%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(812)	(959)	(322)	(419)	(609)	(421)	(1,121)	(208)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Tax rates are low, but they apply to all people and there are fewer deductions for taxpayers to use to lower how much they owe in taxes	39%	32%	51%	39%	32%	37%	53%	43%	35%	53%
Tax rates are high, but they apply to fewer people and many deductions exist for taxpayers to use to lower how much they owe in taxes	31%	41%	26%	27%	44%	31%	23%	31%	40%	25%
Not sure	30%	27%	23%	34%	24%	32%	24%	25%	25%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,771)	(590)	(472)	(493)	(483)	(580)	(511)	(1,290)	(597)	(545)

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17. Removing Deductions and Credits for Lower Overall Tax Rates

Do you support removing tax deductions and tax credits if it means taxing people at lower tax rates?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	40%	44%	36%	43%	40%	42%	34%	41%	34%	42%
No	21%	25%	18%	21%	18%	21%	26%	20%	27%	20%
Not sure	39%	32%	46%	36%	42%	37%	41%	39%	39%	38%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,774)	(812)	(962)	(322)	(421)	(609)	(422)	(1,123)	(209)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Yes	40%	33%	51%	37%	30%	44%	47%	42%	32%	52%
No	21%	27%	17%	20%	29%	18%	17%	22%	27%	17%
Not sure	39%	40%	32%	43%	40%	38%	36%	36%	41%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,774)	(592)	(473)	(493)	(485)	(580)	(512)	(1,292)	(599)	(545)

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18. Consumption Tax

If we could replace the current income tax system with a type of consumption tax—like a national sales tax or a value added tax (VAT)—and it did not change the total amount of taxes paid, would you support it?

		Sex		Age				Race		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly support	12%	16%	8%	8%	10%	16%	11%	13%	5%	9%
Somewhat support	30%	33%	27%	33%	34%	26%	29%	31%	27%	28%
Somewhat oppose	12%	13%	12%	17%	11%	11%	11%	11%	13%	17%
Strongly oppose	9%	11%	7%	3%	7%	10%	14%	10%	7%	6%
Not sure	37%	28%	46%	39%	39%	36%	35%	35%	48%	41%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,773)	(812)	(961)	(321)	(421)	(610)	(421)	(1,123)	(209)	(312)

		Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly support	12%	8%	17%	12%	9%	11%	17%	13%	8%	17%
Somewhat support	30%	27%	37%	30%	26%	34%	33%	32%	27%	35%
Somewhat oppose	12%	13%	10%	13%	13%	15%	10%	12%	15%	11%
Strongly oppose	9%	15%	3%	10%	17%	6%	5%	10%	17%	6%
Not sure	37%	37%	33%	35%	35%	34%	34%	32%	33%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,773)	(591)	(473)	(493)	(484)	(579)	(513)	(1,292)	(598)	(546)

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19A. Debt and Deficit Statements — The federal debt is growing at an unsustainable pace.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly Agree	35%	36%	33%	18%	26%	43%	49%	38%	24%	28%
Agree	41%	42%	40%	46%	41%	39%	38%	40%	39%	47%
Disagree	9%	10%	8%	16%	12%	6%	5%	9%	12%	8%
Strongly Disagree	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Do not know	13%	9%	17%	18%	18%	10%	7%	11%	22%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,770)	(811)	(959)	(322)	(419)	(608)	(421)	(1,122)	(208)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly Agree	35%	26%	41%	42%	24%	34%	49%	40%	29%	50%
Agree	41%	44%	41%	39%	44%	46%	35%	39%	44%	35%
Disagree	9%	13%	7%	7%	16%	6%	7%	8%	12%	6%
Strongly Disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Do not know	13%	14%	10%	11%	13%	13%	7%	10%	10%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,770)	(590)	(473)	(492)	(484)	(577)	(513)	(1,290)	(597)	(546)

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19B. Debt and Deficit Statements — Congress should make reducing the federal deficit a priority.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly Agree	30%	34%	26%	14%	21%	38%	44%	33%	20%	22%
Agree	44%	43%	45%	50%	43%	43%	41%	42%	52%	49%
Disagree	10%	11%	8%	10%	13%	9%	7%	11%	4%	8%
Strongly Disagree	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Do not know	13%	8%	17%	21%	18%	8%	5%	10%	20%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,753)	(808)	(945)	(319)	(413)	(604)	(417)	(1,111)	(206)	(307)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly Agree	30%	18%	42%	33%	16%	26%	49%	34%	20%	49%
Agree	44%	47%	43%	43%	45%	51%	40%	44%	49%	40%
Disagree	10%	18%	6%	7%	19%	8%	5%	9%	15%	4%
Strongly Disagree	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	1%	4%	6%	2%
Do not know	13%	12%	7%	13%	13%	11%	5%	9%	10%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,753)	(587)	(467)	(489)	(480)	(573)	(507)	(1,278)	(596)	(539)

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20. Priority When Designing the Tax Code

The priority when designing the tax code should be (pick one):

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Promoting economic growth	37%	43%	30%	41%	38%	34%	34%	36%	35%	42%
Taxing the rich so they pay their fair share	42%	35%	49%	39%	40%	44%	46%	43%	41%	39%
Raising enough revenue to pay for spending	16%	17%	15%	15%	16%	17%	18%	17%	16%	14%
Promoting favored activities or behavior through tax deductions and credits	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	2%	4%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,752)	(806)	(946)	(320)	(415)	(601)	(416)	(1,113)	(207)	(306)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Promoting economic growth	37%	22%	51%	35%	19%	33%	57%	36%	18%	55%
Taxing the rich so they pay their fair share	42%	63%	23%	43%	64%	46%	19%	43%	64%	20%
Raising enough revenue to pay for spending	16%	13%	20%	18%	15%	17%	18%	17%	15%	19%
Promoting favored activities or behavior through tax deductions and credits	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,752)	(586)	(467)	(488)	(484)	(576)	(506)	(1,279)	(595)	(540)

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21. Federal Income Taxes if TCJA Not Extended

If the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) income tax provisions are not extended past 2025, what will happen to your federal income taxes?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
The amount I pay in income taxes will go up	35%	40%	30%	30%	33%	40%	36%	36%	31%	34%
The amount I pay in income taxes will remain unchanged	20%	22%	19%	22%	16%	20%	24%	21%	23%	14%
The amount I pay in income taxes will go down	5%	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	8%
Not sure	39%	31%	47%	42%	44%	36%	36%	38%	40%	45%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,768)	(811)	(957)	(320)	(420)	(608)	(420)	(1,119)	(208)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
The amount I pay in income taxes will go up	35%	31%	41%	37%	35%	35%	40%	38%	36%	42%
The amount I pay in income taxes will remain unchanged	20%	27%	19%	17%	26%	23%	16%	22%	27%	18%
The amount I pay in income taxes will go down	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Not sure	39%	36%	36%	41%	34%	37%	40%	35%	31%	36%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,768)	(589)	(471)	(494)	(484)	(579)	(511)	(1,289)	(597)	(545)

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22. Federal Revenue if TCJA Not Extended

What do you think will happen to federal tax revenue if the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) tax cuts are allowed to expire at the end of 2025?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Tax revenue will increase significantly	18%	17%	19%	12%	17%	21%	19%	17%	22%	20%
Tax revenue will increase slightly	26%	35%	17%	26%	24%	26%	28%	29%	20%	19%
No change in tax revenue	11%	12%	10%	16%	9%	11%	7%	11%	13%	10%
Tax revenue will decrease slightly	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Tax revenue will decrease significantly	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%
Not sure	37%	27%	46%	37%	43%	34%	34%	35%	38%	41%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,774)	(812)	(962)	(322)	(420)	(610)	(422)	(1,123)	(210)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Tax revenue will increase significantly	18%	22%	18%	17%	20%	17%	18%	20%	23%	19%
Tax revenue will increase slightly	26%	28%	27%	27%	30%	28%	25%	28%	31%	27%
No change in tax revenue	11%	9%	13%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	8%	12%
Tax revenue will decrease slightly	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	5%	9%
Tax revenue will decrease significantly	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Not sure	37%	34%	32%	40%	31%	37%	34%	31%	30%	31%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,774)	(592)	(473)	(493)	(485)	(579)	(513)	(1,292)	(599)	(546)

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23. Federal Deficit if TCJA Extended

What do you think will happen to the federal deficit if the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) tax cuts are extended for another ten years?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
The deficit will decrease significantly	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%
The deficit will decrease slightly	13%	16%	10%	18%	14%	10%	11%	14%	8%	15%
No impact on the deficit	19%	23%	15%	14%	17%	22%	19%	19%	15%	20%
The deficit will increase slightly	16%	16%	16%	17%	14%	16%	16%	16%	15%	15%
The deficit will increase significantly	11%	13%	10%	7%	6%	14%	17%	11%	16%	9%
Not sure	35%	25%	44%	38%	41%	32%	30%	34%	38%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(810)	(959)	(322)	(421)	(606)	(420)	(1,120)	(209)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
The deficit will decrease significantly	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%
The deficit will decrease slightly	13%	13%	16%	10%	15%	10%	16%	14%	12%	15%
No impact on the deficit	19%	11%	23%	22%	13%	19%	25%	20%	14%	25%
The deficit will increase slightly	16%	17%	17%	15%	18%	18%	15%	17%	17%	16%
The deficit will increase significantly	11%	19%	6%	11%	18%	13%	6%	14%	22%	8%
Not sure	35%	34%	30%	35%	29%	37%	30%	29%	28%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(587)	(473)	(494)	(481)	(578)	(513)	(1,287)	(595)	(544)

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24. Federal Debt in 10 Years

In your opinion, will U.S. federal debt be larger in ten years than it is today?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Very likely	42%	43%	41%	28%	40%	47%	49%	43%	38%	35%
Somewhat likely	29%	29%	29%	41%	28%	24%	26%	30%	30%	27%
Somewhat unlikely	9%	11%	7%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	6%	15%
Very unlikely	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	18%	19%	15%	13%	14%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(809)	(960)	(319)	(418)	(610)	(422)	(1,119)	(208)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Very likely	42%	50%	32%	49%	54%	44%	35%	46%	55%	37%
Somewhat likely	29%	30%	31%	26%	30%	32%	25%	28%	28%	27%
Somewhat unlikely	9%	5%	15%	7%	5%	7%	16%	9%	4%	14%
Very unlikely	4%	1%	8%	3%	1%	3%	7%	4%	1%	8%
Not sure	16%	13%	15%	15%	11%	15%	17%	13%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(589)	(471)	(494)	(485)	(577)	(512)	(1,287)	(596)	(546)

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25A. Provisions in 2017 TCJA — Personal income tax rates were lowered across every tax bracket

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following provisions were included in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	40%	45%	34%	36%	42%	38%	44%	41%	33%	38%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	14%	16%	13%	18%	13%	16%	11%	14%	13%	13%
Not sure	46%	39%	53%	46%	46%	46%	46%	44%	53%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,756)	(803)	(953)	(321)	(416)	(604)	(415)	(1,112)	(209)	(307)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	40%	40%	46%	38%	43%	33%	49%	44%	44%	51%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	14%	17%	13%	15%	19%	15%	10%	15%	18%	10%
Not sure	46%	43%	41%	47%	38%	52%	40%	41%	38%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,756)	(588)	(468)	(487)	(481)	(574)	(508)	(1,282)	(595)	(541)

Hoover Institution Survey – Tax Cuts and Jobs Act

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25B. Provisions in 2017 TCJA — The standard deduction was increased

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following provisions were included in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	47%	52%	43%	35%	43%	52%	57%	52%	37%	35%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	11%	12%	10%	16%	11%	10%	6%	9%	13%	15%
Not sure	42%	36%	47%	48%	45%	38%	37%	39%	50%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,758)	(805)	(953)	(322)	(419)	(604)	(413)	(1,113)	(209)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	47%	49%	51%	49%	53%	43%	55%	53%	56%	57%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	11%	14%	11%	8%	13%	11%	9%	11%	10%	9%
Not sure	42%	38%	38%	43%	33%	46%	36%	36%	34%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,758)	(585)	(471)	(489)	(478)	(577)	(509)	(1,285)	(595)	(544)

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25C. Provisions in 2017 TCJA — The child tax credit went up

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following provisions were included in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	49%	51%	46%	38%	45%	55%	54%	52%	36%	41%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	12%	14%	10%	18%	12%	10%	9%	11%	20%	10%
Not sure	39%	35%	43%	44%	43%	35%	36%	37%	45%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,753)	(804)	(949)	(319)	(416)	(603)	(415)	(1,110)	(208)	(308)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	49%	47%	55%	51%	53%	43%	58%	53%	54%	59%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	12%	16%	11%	12%	15%	12%	10%	13%	14%	11%
Not sure	39%	37%	35%	38%	32%	45%	32%	34%	32%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,753)	(587)	(468)	(487)	(479)	(574)	(509)	(1,281)	(592)	(543)

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25D. Provisions in 2017 TCJA — The allowable state and local tax (SALT) deduction was lowered

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following provisions were included in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	35%	41%	30%	36%	36%	36%	32%	37%	32%	28%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	13%	15%	11%	11%	13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	16%
Not sure	52%	44%	59%	52%	51%	50%	53%	50%	54%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,755)	(805)	(950)	(320)	(416)	(602)	(417)	(1,114)	(207)	(305)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	35%	40%	35%	35%	43%	31%	38%	38%	42%	40%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	13%	14%	15%	12%	15%	13%	13%	14%	14%	12%
Not sure	52%	46%	51%	53%	42%	56%	49%	48%	44%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,755)	(589)	(466)	(488)	(480)	(575)	(508)	(1,284)	(598)	(542)

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25E. Provisions in 2017 TCJA — The corporate tax rate was lowered permanently

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following provisions were included in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	30%	34%	26%	31%	27%	31%	31%	31%	25%	28%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	18%	21%	15%	17%	18%	17%	21%	19%	17%	14%
Not sure	52%	44%	59%	52%	55%	52%	48%	50%	58%	59%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,753)	(803)	(950)	(319)	(418)	(602)	(414)	(1,111)	(210)	(304)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	30%	37%	28%	28%	42%	27%	29%	34%	43%	30%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	18%	17%	21%	19%	15%	20%	21%	19%	15%	22%
Not sure	52%	46%	52%	53%	43%	54%	50%	47%	42%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,753)	(585)	(465)	(491)	(481)	(573)	(507)	(1,277)	(593)	(537)

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25F. Provisions in 2017 TCJA — The estate tax (often called the death tax) was removed

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following provisions were included in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	23%	26%	21%	23%	23%	24%	23%	24%	20%	20%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	21%	23%	19%	21%	19%	19%	27%	23%	16%	16%
Not sure	56%	51%	60%	57%	58%	57%	50%	53%	64%	65%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,753)	(806)	(947)	(318)	(415)	(603)	(417)	(1,108)	(206)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	23%	25%	26%	21%	29%	19%	25%	25%	27%	25%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	21%	21%	23%	21%	21%	21%	24%	24%	21%	25%
Not sure	56%	53%	51%	57%	50%	60%	51%	51%	52%	50%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,753)	(582)	(469)	(489)	(477)	(575)	(510)	(1,279)	(591)	(543)

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25G. Provisions in 2017 TCJA — An annual wealth tax on individuals with over \$10 million in assets was created

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following provisions were included in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	18%	19%	16%	21%	22%	16%	12%	16%	20%	20%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	30%	34%	25%	25%	25%	32%	35%	31%	25%	23%
Not sure	53%	47%	59%	54%	53%	52%	53%	52%	55%	57%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,754)	(803)	(951)	(318)	(416)	(604)	(416)	(1,110)	(208)	(307)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	18%	16%	23%	15%	16%	16%	21%	18%	13%	22%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	30%	39%	26%	28%	43%	28%	24%	33%	43%	26%
Not sure	53%	45%	51%	57%	41%	56%	54%	49%	44%	52%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,754)	(587)	(466)	(489)	(480)	(576)	(506)	(1,279)	(595)	(538)

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25H. Provisions in 2017 TCJA — A carbon tax on electricity was created

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following provisions were included in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TJCA)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	12%	12%	11%	17%	15%	8%	8%	12%	15%	12%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	29%	37%	21%	25%	28%	31%	31%	32%	14%	25%
Not sure	59%	50%	68%	57%	57%	61%	61%	57%	71%	63%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,757)	(806)	(951)	(322)	(417)	(604)	(414)	(1,111)	(208)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	12%	11%	15%	10%	14%	10%	12%	12%	12%	13%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	29%	30%	32%	29%	31%	26%	34%	31%	32%	32%
Not sure	59%	59%	53%	61%	55%	64%	54%	56%	56%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,757)	(583)	(467)	(492)	(477)	(576)	(509)	(1,280)	(593)	(542)

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25I. Provisions in 2017 TCJA — A financial transaction tax on derivatives was created

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following provisions were included in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TJCA)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	14%	17%	11%	23%	18%	9%	6%	12%	18%	16%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	16%	20%	12%	15%	18%	16%	16%	17%	11%	17%
Not sure	70%	63%	77%	62%	63%	75%	78%	70%	72%	67%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,758)	(808)	(950)	(322)	(417)	(601)	(418)	(1,114)	(206)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	14%	16%	17%	9%	15%	13%	14%	13%	12%	14%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	16%	18%	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	18%	21%	15%
Not sure	70%	67%	66%	76%	66%	70%	71%	69%	68%	71%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,758)	(585)	(469)	(491)	(481)	(573)	(510)	(1,283)	(596)	(541)

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25J. Provisions in 2017 TCJA — The earned income tax credit (EITC) was increased for low-income earners without children

To the best of your knowledge, which of the following provisions were included in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	26%	30%	21%	21%	30%	26%	24%	27%	20%	26%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	21%	21%	21%	27%	17%	22%	17%	20%	24%	21%
Not sure	54%	50%	57%	52%	53%	52%	58%	53%	55%	53%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,756)	(805)	(951)	(316)	(419)	(601)	(420)	(1,112)	(208)	(308)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	26%	25%	31%	23%	26%	24%	30%	28%	26%	31%
Not part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA)	21%	26%	19%	19%	26%	21%	17%	21%	25%	19%
Not sure	54%	49%	50%	58%	47%	55%	52%	50%	49%	50%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,756)	(587)	(467)	(490)	(479)	(575)	(507)	(1,278)	(595)	(538)

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26A. True or False Statements — In 2024, the federal government spent more than it collected in tax revenue.

Are the following statements true or false?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Definitely true	33%	40%	27%	22%	25%	38%	48%	38%	14%	26%
Probably true	37%	35%	39%	34%	38%	39%	37%	37%	30%	39%
Probably false	7%	8%	6%	13%	8%	4%	4%	5%	18%	7%
Definitely false	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Not sure	21%	15%	27%	31%	29%	17%	11%	18%	35%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,762)	(805)	(957)	(317)	(419)	(606)	(420)	(1,115)	(207)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Definitely true	33%	24%	42%	40%	27%	31%	47%	39%	31%	50%
Probably true	37%	41%	38%	34%	44%	38%	34%	38%	40%	34%
Probably false	7%	9%	5%	5%	10%	6%	4%	6%	9%	3%
Definitely false	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not sure	21%	23%	15%	19%	17%	23%	14%	15%	18%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,762)	(587)	(467)	(493)	(482)	(575)	(509)	(1,283)	(594)	(542)

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26B. True or False Statements — The reduction in the top corporate tax rate in the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act was permanent.

Are the following statements true or false?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Definitely true	7%	9%	5%	8%	10%	5%	5%	7%	4%	11%
Probably true	18%	19%	17%	22%	19%	17%	13%	18%	19%	16%
Probably false	23%	23%	23%	23%	16%	25%	28%	24%	22%	18%
Definitely false	15%	16%	14%	7%	13%	17%	21%	16%	12%	12%
Not sure	38%	33%	42%	39%	42%	36%	33%	35%	43%	43%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,761)	(806)	(955)	(319)	(419)	(607)	(416)	(1,114)	(206)	(311)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Definitely true	7%	11%	7%	3%	11%	5%	7%	8%	10%	6%
Probably true	18%	23%	15%	16%	21%	19%	15%	18%	21%	16%
Probably false	23%	19%	26%	27%	20%	24%	26%	25%	21%	25%
Definitely false	15%	14%	18%	14%	16%	11%	21%	16%	16%	18%
Not sure	38%	33%	34%	40%	31%	40%	32%	32%	31%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,761)	(586)	(468)	(492)	(482)	(575)	(510)	(1,284)	(595)	(543)

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26C. True or False Statements — The US federal government spends more on interest payments on its debt than it does on defense spending.

Are the following statements true or false?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Definitely true	18%	22%	15%	12%	14%	21%	27%	21%	12%	12%
Probably true	34%	33%	35%	22%	29%	41%	41%	36%	23%	33%
Probably false	14%	18%	11%	23%	16%	10%	9%	14%	19%	12%
Definitely false	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	8%
Not sure	28%	21%	34%	34%	35%	24%	19%	24%	41%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,768)	(809)	(959)	(320)	(419)	(609)	(420)	(1,116)	(210)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Definitely true	18%	11%	28%	19%	12%	15%	30%	21%	14%	31%
Probably true	34%	34%	38%	33%	33%	36%	39%	37%	35%	41%
Probably false	14%	17%	11%	16%	20%	16%	7%	14%	17%	10%
Definitely false	6%	8%	3%	5%	10%	6%	2%	6%	8%	2%
Not sure	28%	30%	20%	27%	24%	28%	21%	22%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,768)	(590)	(470)	(492)	(482)	(579)	(511)	(1,288)	(598)	(542)

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27. Federal Income Tax Deadline

By what month must most individuals file their federal income tax return?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
January	7%	7%	7%	14%	9%	4%	4%	6%	12%	9%
April	86%	84%	88%	69%	83%	94%	94%	89%	76%	83%
September	4%	5%	2%	10%	4%	1%	2%	2%	7%	5%
December	3%	4%	2%	8%	4%	1%	0%	3%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,772)	(811)	(961)	(321)	(421)	(609)	(421)	(1,120)	(210)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
January	7%	9%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%	5%	4%
April	86%	83%	90%	89%	86%	86%	91%	90%	90%	93%
September	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	1%	3%	4%	1%
December	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,772)	(590)	(472)	(494)	(484)	(579)	(512)	(1,290)	(597)	(545)

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28. Agency Responsible for Collection Federal Income Tax

What federal agency is responsible for collecting income taxes?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
The Federal Reserve	5%	5%	6%	14%	7%	2%	1%	4%	10%	9%
Department of Commerce	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	3%
Social Security Administration	2%	2%	3%	6%	4%	0%	1%	2%	4%	3%
Internal Revenue Service	90%	90%	90%	74%	88%	98%	98%	93%	83%	85%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,765)	(809)	(956)	(317)	(420)	(606)	(422)	(1,116)	(208)	(311)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
The Federal Reserve	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%
Department of Commerce	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Social Security Administration	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Internal Revenue Service	90%	88%	91%	94%	88%	90%	93%	92%	91%	95%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,765)	(590)	(468)	(494)	(484)	(578)	(508)	(1,286)	(595)	(544)

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29. Form Reporting Annual Wages and Tax Withholding

Which form do most employees receive from their employer to report annual wages and tax withholding?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
1040	7%	9%	5%	7%	4%	7%	10%	7%	8%	5%
W-2	80%	78%	83%	75%	84%	85%	75%	81%	80%	79%
1099	4%	4%	4%	7%	2%	2%	7%	4%	3%	4%
W-4	9%	9%	8%	12%	10%	6%	9%	8%	9%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,752)	(794)	(958)	(310)	(413)	(607)	(422)	(1,110)	(204)	(309)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
1040	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%
W-2	80%	80%	81%	79%	82%	80%	80%	81%	84%	80%
1099	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
W-4	9%	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,752)	(586)	(469)	(488)	(477)	(569)	(511)	(1,278)	(592)	(544)

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30. Largest Federal Spending Category

What program does the federal government spend the most money on?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Social Security	17%	21%	13%	24%	20%	13%	12%	16%	19%	22%
Medicare	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Medicaid	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	7%	6%
Defense	27%	27%	26%	26%	26%	28%	26%	26%	26%	26%
Foreign Aid	11%	9%	12%	6%	10%	15%	9%	11%	10%	9%
Interest on the Debt	18%	19%	17%	7%	9%	22%	32%	22%	8%	8%
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	24%	26%	17%	15%	18%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(809)	(960)	(317)	(420)	(610)	(422)	(1,117)	(210)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Social Security	17%	18%	20%	13%	18%	15%	17%	17%	18%	18%
Medicare	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Medicaid	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%
Defense	27%	39%	13%	29%	44%	29%	14%	27%	42%	12%
Foreign Aid	11%	5%	17%	11%	4%	12%	16%	11%	4%	17%
Interest on the Debt	18%	11%	24%	22%	11%	17%	28%	21%	16%	30%
Not sure	20%	19%	18%	18%	15%	20%	17%	16%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	102%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,769)	(588)	(472)	(494)	(483)	(577)	(512)	(1,288)	(596)	(545)

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31. Pay Income Taxes

Do you pay income taxes?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	70%	71%	69%	59%	72%	76%	69%	73%	58%	70%
No	23%	23%	23%	23%	19%	20%	29%	21%	29%	18%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	18%	8%	4%	2%	6%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,762)	(808)	(954)	(317)	(415)	(609)	(421)	(1,117)	(205)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Yes	70%	70%	75%	71%	73%	69%	78%	78%	77%	81%
No	23%	24%	20%	23%	22%	22%	18%	17%	18%	15%
Not sure	7%	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,762)	(583)	(470)	(494)	(478)	(578)	(509)	(1,283)	(593)	(544)

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32. Respondent Take the Standard Deduction or Itemize

Do file using the standard deduction or do you itemize?

Among those who pay income taxes

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Standard deduction	75%	76%	74%	67%	77%	78%	73%	77%	75%	68%
Itemize	15%	18%	12%	15%	9%	15%	23%	14%	17%	16%
Not sure	10%	6%	13%	18%	14%	7%	3%	9%	8%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,231)	(578)	(653)	(188)	(303)	(444)	(296)	(815)	(117)	(206)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Standard deduction	75%	77%	73%	75%	74%	76%	75%	75%	78%	73%
Itemize	15%	16%	17%	14%	19%	14%	15%	17%	17%	18%
Not sure	10%	7%	11%	12%	7%	10%	10%	9%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,231)	(423)	(359)	(348)	(350)	(403)	(395)	(986)	(456)	(428)

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33. Paying Payroll Taxes

Are you currently paying payroll taxes (Social Security and Medicare taxes)?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	50%	52%	47%	43%	57%	58%	35%	53%	37%	44%
No	40%	38%	42%	34%	31%	35%	63%	39%	44%	40%
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	23%	12%	7%	3%	8%	19%	16%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,757)	(804)	(953)	(315)	(415)	(608)	(419)	(1,111)	(206)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Yes	50%	51%	51%	49%	53%	52%	51%	56%	56%	57%
No	40%	40%	42%	40%	39%	38%	41%	37%	38%	37%
Not sure	11%	8%	7%	11%	8%	10%	8%	7%	5%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,757)	(582)	(469)	(492)	(477)	(575)	(508)	(1,277)	(590)	(541)

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34. Receive Federal Assistance

Do you receive federal assistance in the form of food stamps (SNAP), Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Medicaid, health insurance subsidies on the Affordable Care Act exchanges, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC), Unemployment Insurance (UI), or the Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher Program?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	26%	23%	30%	23%	29%	30%	22%	26%	30%	25%
No	65%	69%	61%	54%	61%	67%	76%	68%	51%	64%
Not sure	8%	8%	9%	23%	10%	3%	2%	6%	19%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,751)	(801)	(950)	(311)	(415)	(606)	(419)	(1,109)	(206)	(307)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Yes	26%	29%	27%	23%	29%	26%	23%	25%	24%	21%
No	65%	63%	67%	70%	65%	64%	71%	70%	71%	75%
Not sure	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	10%	6%	5%	5%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,751)	(581)	(465)	(492)	(479)	(570)	(506)	(1,274)	(589)	(540)

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35. Receive Social Security Benefits

Do you receive Social Security retirement, disability, or survivor benefits?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	32%	32%	33%	6%	14%	26%	87%	37%	28%	18%
No	63%	64%	62%	82%	80%	71%	13%	60%	64%	72%
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	11%	6%	2%	0%	3%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,761)	(806)	(955)	(314)	(418)	(607)	(422)	(1,115)	(207)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Yes	32%	35%	35%	31%	33%	29%	40%	38%	40%	40%
No	63%	62%	64%	65%	66%	65%	58%	60%	58%	58%
Not sure	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,761)	(583)	(468)	(494)	(481)	(577)	(507)	(1,280)	(590)	(543)

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36. Trump Job Approval Overall

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly approve	25%	29%	21%	15%	19%	29%	34%	30%	6%	16%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	16%	22%	21%	17%	12%	20%	13%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	8%	13%	11%	6%	5%	7%	11%	9%
Strongly disapprove	41%	35%	46%	34%	37%	43%	47%	37%	53%	46%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	15%	11%	6%	2%	6%	17%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,775)	(813)	(962)	(322)	(421)	(610)	(422)	(1,123)	(210)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly approve	25%	3%	53%	20%	4%	13%	58%	28%	2%	56%
Somewhat approve	18%	6%	31%	18%	5%	21%	26%	17%	4%	30%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	6%	10%	10%	11%	4%	7%	9%	4%
Strongly disapprove	41%	79%	5%	45%	79%	45%	8%	43%	82%	7%
Not sure	8%	4%	5%	8%	2%	10%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,775)	(592)	(473)	(494)	(485)	(580)	(513)	(1,293)	(599)	(546)

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37. Trump Job Approval on Economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the economy?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly approve	23%	26%	20%	11%	19%	28%	32%	29%	5%	15%
Somewhat approve	17%	21%	14%	24%	19%	16%	11%	19%	16%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	9%	14%	11%	8%	4%	8%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	42%	37%	46%	36%	39%	43%	48%	38%	53%	47%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	15%	12%	5%	5%	6%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,768)	(809)	(959)	(319)	(420)	(608)	(421)	(1,118)	(209)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly approve	23%	2%	51%	17%	4%	12%	55%	26%	2%	54%
Somewhat approve	17%	7%	28%	16%	6%	18%	26%	16%	3%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	12%	6%	8%	9%	6%
Strongly disapprove	42%	80%	6%	46%	78%	47%	9%	44%	82%	7%
Not sure	9%	4%	5%	10%	3%	11%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,768)	(588)	(472)	(493)	(484)	(577)	(512)	(1,288)	(596)	(544)

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38. Trump Job Approval on Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling immigration?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly approve	33%	39%	28%	14%	28%	42%	46%	41%	8%	18%
Somewhat approve	14%	16%	12%	23%	17%	12%	5%	14%	14%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	10%	16%	10%	7%	4%	7%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	36%	31%	42%	33%	37%	34%	42%	32%	51%	43%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	13%	9%	5%	3%	5%	14%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,767)	(807)	(960)	(318)	(419)	(608)	(422)	(1,119)	(208)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly approve	33%	4%	68%	30%	4%	25%	72%	37%	4%	72%
Somewhat approve	14%	8%	18%	17%	7%	20%	15%	12%	7%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	12%	6%	10%	13%	12%	4%	8%	12%	4%
Strongly disapprove	36%	72%	4%	37%	73%	36%	7%	39%	74%	6%
Not sure	7%	4%	4%	6%	3%	9%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,767)	(589)	(473)	(490)	(484)	(578)	(511)	(1,289)	(597)	(545)

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39. Trump Job Approval on Foreign Policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Strongly approve	24%	28%	21%	11%	20%	30%	33%	30%	7%	15%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	15%	22%	18%	16%	11%	19%	12%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	10%	8%	17%	10%	6%	5%	7%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	40%	35%	45%	35%	38%	40%	47%	36%	53%	44%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	15%	15%	7%	5%	8%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,768)	(807)	(961)	(317)	(419)	(610)	(422)	(1,119)	(209)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Strongly approve	24%	2%	53%	19%	4%	12%	58%	27%	2%	54%
Somewhat approve	17%	6%	27%	18%	5%	21%	24%	17%	4%	29%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	7%	11%	10%	13%	4%	8%	9%	5%
Strongly disapprove	40%	77%	5%	44%	77%	44%	8%	43%	81%	7%
Not sure	10%	6%	8%	9%	5%	10%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,768)	(590)	(473)	(492)	(485)	(577)	(512)	(1,289)	(597)	(546)

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40. Support for Tariffs

Do you support raising tariffs on foreign-produced goods?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Yes	33%	39%	28%	23%	29%	39%	39%	39%	12%	25%
No	50%	48%	53%	55%	51%	46%	51%	45%	66%	55%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	23%	20%	15%	11%	16%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,768)	(811)	(957)	(319)	(418)	(610)	(421)	(1,118)	(210)	(310)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Yes	33%	6%	64%	30%	9%	21%	71%	37%	7%	68%
No	50%	84%	18%	53%	83%	57%	16%	50%	85%	17%
Not sure	17%	10%	17%	17%	8%	22%	13%	13%	8%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,768)	(587)	(472)	(493)	(481)	(579)	(511)	(1,286)	(595)	(544)

Hoover Institution Survey – Tax Cuts and Jobs Act

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41. Who Pays Tariffs

When goods cross the US border, who is responsible for paying the tariff?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
The foreign company that makes the product	22%	25%	20%	16%	20%	28%	23%	25%	15%	22%
The foreign government of the country the import comes from	14%	14%	15%	20%	16%	11%	13%	14%	17%	17%
The retailer or company that imports and sells the product in the United States	35%	35%	36%	40%	36%	34%	31%	36%	37%	26%
The consumer who buys the product	28%	26%	30%	25%	28%	27%	33%	25%	31%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,752)	(804)	(948)	(313)	(418)	(605)	(416)	(1,110)	(206)	(309)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
The foreign company that makes the product	22%	12%	35%	22%	13%	17%	39%	24%	12%	37%
The foreign government of the country the import comes from	14%	12%	18%	14%	10%	15%	17%	14%	9%	18%
The retailer or company that imports and sells the product in the United States	35%	42%	29%	35%	44%	37%	26%	35%	43%	29%
The consumer who buys the product	28%	35%	19%	29%	32%	31%	19%	27%	36%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,752)	(584)	(466)	(493)	(482)	(577)	(506)	(1,278)	(592)	(540)

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42. Impact of Raising Tariffs on Prices

Overall, what do you think raising tariffs does to the prices that average Americans pay for their goods?

	Total	Sex		Age				Race		
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic
Hurt a lot	49%	44%	54%	44%	46%	50%	55%	46%	57%	52%
Hurt a little	29%	35%	23%	25%	27%	31%	32%	33%	21%	23%
Have no effect	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	4%	4%	6%	3%	6%
Help a little	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Help a lot	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	16%	13%	7%	5%	9%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,772)	(810)	(962)	(319)	(421)	(610)	(422)	(1,120)	(210)	(312)

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			Registered	2024 Vote	
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Lib	Mod	Con	Voters	Harris	Trump
Hurt a lot	49%	76%	23%	52%	78%	55%	21%	50%	83%	19%
Hurt a little	29%	11%	48%	30%	13%	24%	51%	31%	10%	50%
Have no effect	6%	3%	10%	4%	3%	6%	9%	6%	2%	10%
Help a little	3%	1%	6%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	6%
Help a lot	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%
Not sure	10%	7%	9%	8%	3%	10%	9%	7%	3%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,772)	(591)	(471)	(494)	(485)	(580)	(510)	(1,290)	(598)	(544)