

Index

- Aachen. *See* peace of Aix-la-Chapelle
absolutism, 86, 123
Action Program, 254–55, 266, 267, 272
Adamec, Ladislav, 289, 290
Adler, Viktor, 143
Adriatic Sea, 8
Adventures of the Good Soldier Švejk
(Hašek), 158, 233
Aegean Sea, 8
Aeroflot, 269
Age of Reason. *See* Enlightenment
Agnew, Theodore L., xx–xxi
Agrarian Party, 150, 153, 168, 180–81, 182,
183, 185, 204, 206, 220
agrarian reform, 107–8, 140, 151, 186, 187,
191
agricultural collectivization, 241, 243
Agrobanka Praha, 313–14
peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, 84
Albrecht of Habsburg, 29–30, 51
Albrecht of Wallenstein, 69, 70
Aleš, Mikoláš, 158
Alexander I of Russia, 102
Alexander II of Russia, 133
Alexander of Yugoslavia, 193
Alexandreida (Czech rhyming epic), 25, 30
All-National coalition, 185
Allgemeine Zeitung (newspaper), 115
American Club of Czech Women, 132
Andrássy, Gyula, 130, 136
Andropov, Yurii, 282
Anežka, 25
Anna, daughter of Ludwig, 32
Anna the Belvedere, 64
anti-Semitism, 151, 157, 200, 207, 239
Anti-State Right Declaration, 148
hierarchy of appeals, 74
appeasement, policy of, 203
April Laws of 1848, 129–30
Arab-Israeli Six-Day War, 251
architecture
Baroque decoration for, 65
in Bohemia, 25, 33, 35, 54
climatic adaptation of, 64
Mannerism decoration for, 65
of Renaissance, 64–65
sgraffito facades for, 65
Archive of the National Museum, xxi, 104,
159

- Arnold, Emanuel, 115
 Árpád dynasty, 23
 Art Nouveau, 159
 Articles of Prague, 45, 47–48, 50
Athenaeum (journal), 143
 Auersperg, Adolf, 136
 Treaty of Augsburg, 71
 Augustinian canons, 40
the Ausgleich, 128–33, 135, 136
 Austria
 the Ausgleich for, 128–33, 135, 136
 autonomy of Slavs in, 119, 120, 121, 133, 345n37
 Congress of Vienna for, 97
 constitution for, 119, 122
 as counterbalance to Russia, 118
 Czech cooperation with, 116, 118
 domination of, by Napoleon, 96
 end of Enlightenment for, 97
 federalism for, 128, 130, 133
 gain of Lombardy/Venetia by, 97, 117, 125
 German culture in, 91, 135
 Government Council for, 119
 government in, under Joseph II, 90–92
 grossdeutsch/kleindeutsch solution for, 117
 inflation in, 165
 pro-German policy of, 137
 Reichstag elections in, 121–22
 treaty of Schönbrunn for, 96
 war between Prussia and, 130
 Austria-Hungary
 Bohemian crownlands in, 160
 collapse of, 175
 democratization of, 150
 German dominance of, 162
 methods with Russia by, 161
 at start of World War I, 164
 duchy of Austria, 19, 47
 Austrian Anschluss, 189, 196, 197
 Austrian Empire, 3–4
 Austrian National Archive, xxi
 Austrian National Library, xxi
 Austrian Social-Democracy, 142
 the Avars, 9–10
 Avignon, popes of, 31, 36, 38

 Babenbergs, 19, 20
 Babylonian captivity, 38, 40. *See also*
 Avignon

 Bach, Alexander, 122, 126–31
 Badeni, Kazimierz, 148, 149
 Bakunin, Mikhail, 125
 Balbín, Bohuslav, 77
 Balkan Wars of 1912–13, 163
 Banat of Temesvár, 78
 Barák, Rudolf, 249
 barbarian invasions, 8
 Baroque, 65, 75, 77
 Barthou, Louis, 193
 Basel, ecumenical council at, 49
 Battle of the Nations, 96–97
 Bavaria, 10, 12
 Baxa, Karel, 150
 BBC. *See* British Broadcasting Corporation
 Béla IV, 20
 Belcredi, Richard, 130
 Belgium, 97, 103
 Treaty of Belgrade, 80
 Benedictines, 14, 66, 76
 Beneš, Edvard, 166, 167, 170, 171–72, 181, 186, 187, 188–89, 193, 194–95, 196, 197, 203, 205, 329, 331
 acceptance of Hitler's demands by, 204
 demise of, 233, 236
 in exile, 206, 208, 211, 220
 foresight of, 208
 German demands upon, 204
 Great Retribution Decree by, 224, 360n51
 Munich Agreement and, 218–19
 postwar return of, 222
 reorganized government and, 231, 231–32
 Western ties and, 227
 Beran, Josef, 239
 Beran, Rufolf, 192, 196, 206, 207, 208
 Berger family, xxi
 Berlin crisis, 249
 Berlin Wall, 286
 Bethlehem chapel, 40, 41
 the Bible, 40, 43
 Biedermeier style, 102–3
 Bienert, Richard, 208
 Bilá Hora. *See* battle of White Mountain
 Bil'ak, Vasil, 255, 259, 260, 262, 268, 273, 275, 282
 Bismarck, 130
 Black Benedictines, 76
 Black Death. *See* plague
 Black Sea, 4, 8
 Blanche of Valois, 32

- Boček, Antonín, 105
- Bohemia
- agrarian reform for, 107–8
 - agriculture for, 106
 - architecture in, 25, 33, 35, 54
 - Austrian-Hungarian foreign policy and, 162
 - bankruptcy for, 105–6
 - coexistence in, 158
 - colonization of, 17, 20–21
 - Constitutional Union for, 118–19
 - cultural losses of, 75
 - Czech/German languages in, 117, 126, 130, 137, 149, 156
 - diet elections for, 119, 121, 153–54
 - economy of, 74, 86, 87–88
 - educational reform in, 89–90
 - elected government for, 117, 154t
 - emergence of, xv–xvi, 14, 15
 - equality of Czechs/Germans in, 116–17
 - Estate rule of, 56–57
 - famine in, 88
 - feudal system in, 17–18, 38
 - Franciscans in, 25
 - German Confederation for, 97
 - German/Czech zones in, 139, 204
 - Germans in, 114–15, 116, 137, 140, 145, 146
 - gothic architecture in, 25, 33, 35, 54
 - governance of, 126, 132, 135
 - gubernia* (royal offices) for, 87, 91, 103, 104, 126
 - Habsburg monarchy and, 78–79, 83
 - Humanism in, 63
 - image of, 3
 - industrialization for, 139–45, 349n22
 - influences on, 15
 - infrastructure of, 155
 - Jesuit control by, 75–76
 - Jewish expulsion from, 90
 - Jews in, xvii, 24–25, 38, 56, 91, 107, 157, 200, 207, 210–11, 215
 - Joseph II's control of, 91
 - knightly culture in, 25
 - land diet for, 57, 104, 117, 126, 128–29, 132, 135, 137
 - land reform for, 119, 221
 - landlord/peasant relationship in, 88, 91, 107–8
 - literature of, 29
 - manufacturing in, 106
 - middle class of, 107, 115, 139, 140–41
 - National Committee for, 118
 - national renaissance in, 98, 111–12
 - natural resources of, 21
 - nobility in, 17–18, 30–31, 42, 58–59, 116, 129
 - origin of, 7–8
 - pluralistic political life of, 154
 - political structure of, 29
 - Poor Clares in, 25
 - population of, 72, 88, 106, 145, 155–56
 - primogeniture in, 19
 - reformation in, 39–40, 88
 - Reichstag elections in, 121
 - relationship between Moravia and, 16
 - religious division of, 56
 - Renaissance in, 63
 - Rescript of April 8, 1848 for, 117–18
 - revolution of, 121
 - social structure of, 141–45
 - status of, under Francis I, 96
 - tábory* (gatherings) in, 135
 - Thirty Years' War impact on, 72–75
 - town structure of, 38, 50
 - trade in, 13–14, 37, 153
 - transportation in, 107
 - unification with Germany by, 118
 - Union of Germans from Bohemia, Moravia, and Silesia for the Preservation of their Nationality and, 118
 - union with Germany by, 118
 - White Mountain impact on, 75
 - workers' movement in, 142–43. *See also* Czech culture
- Bohemian Chamber, 73
- Bohemian Confession, 63, 65, 91
- Bohemian Court Chancellery, 73
- Bohemian Estates
- decennial recess of taxation by, 86–87
 - discontent of, 105
 - power of, 91, 104–5
 - rights of, 105
 - rule/rebellion by, 56–57, 66–67, 71, 83
 - treason of, 84
- Bohemian Forest, 4
- Bohemian Germans, 114–15, 116, 137, 140, 145, 146
- Bohemian-Moravian Plateau, 4
- Bohemian-Palatinate War, 68. *See also* Thirty Years' War

- Bohemian Rebellion, xvi
 the Boii, 7
 Boleslav I, 13, 331
 Boleslav II, 14, 16, 24
 Boleslav I, the Brave, 14
 Bolzano, Bernard, 109, 110
 Bonaparte, Louis Napoleon. *See* Napoleon III
 Bonaparte, Napoleon. *See* Napoleon
 book-burning, 41. *See also* censorship
 Bořita of Martinice, Václav, 66
 Bořivoj, 10, 11, 12
 Bosnia, 137, 160
 Bourbon dynasty, 97
 Boy Scouts, 210, 270
 Brahe, Tycho de, 63, 64
 Brandenburg, 33
 Brandenburgers, 22
 Bratislava, 176, 352n7
 Brauner, 115, 119
 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, 169
 Břetislav, Jindřich, 17
 Břetislav I, 16
 Břevnov, Benedictine monastery of, 14, 91
 Brezhnev, Leonid I., 252, 257–59, 264, 273, 275
 Brezhnev Doctrine, 281–82
 British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 236
 Broad Coalition, 188, 191
 Brod, Max, 158
 Bronze Age, 7
 Bug River, 13
 Bukovina, 85
 Bulgaria, Christianity in, 11
 Bureau for the Direction of Party Work in the Czech Lands, 268
 Byzantine Empire, 8–9, 23
- Caesar Augustus, 9
 Čalfa, Marián, 290, 293
 Calvinism
 Frederick of the Palatinate for, 66–67
 impact of, 61
 Joseph II's toleration for, 91, 92
 Unity of Brethren and, 61
 camerallists, 87
 Treaty of Campo Formio, 95
 Čapek, Karel, 187
 Duke of Carinthia, 21
 Carniola, 21
 Čarnogorský, Jan, 290, 295, 303, 371n50
- Carolingian tradition, 10, 33
 Carolus. *See* Charlemagne
 Carpathian Mountains, 8
 Carrati, Francesco, 77
Cas (Time) (journal), 143, 159
 the Castle, 182, 205, 264, 288, 308
 castle/fort as power center, 13, 16
 Cathedral of St. John the Divine, xv
 Catherine II of Russia, 86
 Catholic parties, 153
Čechoslav (journal), 114
 CEFTA. *See* Central Europe Free Trade Agreement
 Čelakovský, František Ladislav, 112
 Celts, 7
 Čeněk of Vartenberk, 46
 censorship
 book-burning as, 41
 elimination of, 244–45, 253, 289
 of literature, 77, 97
 Main Administration of Press Supervision for, 236
 media control under, 266, 269, 288
 Moscow Protocol for, 265
 of newspapers, 99, 114, 115–16, 124, 164, 230, 236, 244, 269
 police directorates for, 104
 regulations for, 97, 259
 during World War I, 165
 Center for Coupon Privatization, 312
 Central Action Committee, 230, 289
 Central Committee of Home Resistance (ÚVOD), xxvi, 211, 223
 Central Europe, concept of, 3
 Central Europe Free Trade Agreement (CEFTA), 298
 Central National Revolutionary Committee (ÚNRV), xxvi, 211, 214
 Central Trade-Unions Council (ÚRO), xxvi, 223, 262
 Černík, 259, 262–67, 272
 Cesarini, Cardinal, 47, 49
Česká expedice (Czech Expedition), 98
Česká otázka (*The Czech Question*) (Masaryk), 147–48
Česká včela (*Czech Bee*, newspaper literary supplement), 114
České myšlenky (*Czech Thought*) (Kaizl), 148
České slovo (*Czech Word*) (newspaper), 159

- chamberlain, 21, 35
 Chamberlain, Neville, 3, 198, 204, 220
 Chambers of Commerce and Industry, 127
 Charlemagne, 9, 10, 32, 33, 334n17
 Charles Albert of Bavaria, King of Bohemia, 84
 Charles Albert of Savoy, 116
 Charles College, 35
 Charles-Ferdinand university, 76, 137, 139, 211, 267
 Charles IV, xvi, 32, 33, 34, 36–37, 40
 Charles of Habsburg, 166, 168, 172, 189
 Charles of Luxemburg, 31
 Charles University, 35, 211, 267. *See also* Charles IV
 Charles V, 61–62
 Charles VI (1711–1740), 78–79, 87
 Charles VII, 84
 Charles X of France, 103
 Charter 77, 279–81, 285
 Chelčický, Petr, 53
 Chervonenko, Konstantin, 264, 282
 battle of Chlumec, 16, 23
 Chod rebellion, 74–75
 Chotek, Karl, 104
 Christian-Democratic Movement (KDH), xxiv, 295
 Christian-Democratic Union (KDU), xxiv, 295, 312
 Christian IV, 69
 Christian Socialist Party, 148, 151, 181, 196
 Christianity
 Bulgaria and, 11
 Byzantine Empire and, 9
 Holy Alliance for, 103
 Hussite vision of, xvi
 literature of, 24
 organization of, 9
 popes for, 9
 spread of, 13
 survival under, 23
 as unifying agent, 12–13
 Christmas Agreement of 1943, 217
 Churchill, Winston, 220
 Chvalkovský, František, 187, 206, 207
 Cisleithania, 130–31, 135–36, 145, 146, 149, 153
 Cistercians, 17, 40, 76
 Civic Club, 115
 Civic Democratic Alliance (ODA), xxv, 295, 312
 Civic Democratic Party (ODS), xxv, 295, 304, 308, 312, 313
 Civic Forum (OF), xxv, 287, 289–90, 293–95
 Civic Movement (OH), xxv, 295
 civil code of 1811, 108
 ČKD. *See* Czech-Moravian-Kolben-Daněk enterprise
 Clam-Martinic, Jindřich Jaroslav, 128, 135, 138, 167
 Clemenceau, Georges, 168
 Clement VI, 32, 36
 Clement VII, 36
 Clementinum, 64, 76
 Clementis, Vladimír, 239–40
 clergy
 anti-Semitism of, 157
 first estate of, 70
 investiture of, 19
 nobles unified with, 22
 politicization of, 151
 power of, 72
 Club 231 (K231), xxi, 266
 Club of Engaged Nonpartisans (KAN), xxiv, 266
 CMEA. *See* Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
 ČNR. *See* Czech National Council
 coexistence, 295
 Cold War, xv, 234
 collaborators, 166, 208, 210, 221, 224
 Comecon. *See* Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
 Comenius. *See* Komenský, Jan Amos
 Cominform. *See* Communist Information Bureau
 Comintern, 184, 194, 228
 Committee for the Defense of the Republic, 205
 Committee for the Defense of the Unjustly Persecuted (VONS), xxvi
 Committee for the Scientific Development of the Czech Language and Literature, 113
 communism
 collapse of, 284
 downfall of, xv, 283
 political parties for, 184–85, 194. *See also* Gorbachev, Mikhail; *perestroika/glasnost*
 Communist Information Bureau, 228

- Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia (KSCM), xxv, 295, 313
- Communist Party of Czechoslovakia (KSC), xxv, 181, 207, 211, 215, 220, 223, 224, 225, 229–30, 234, 251, 266, 273–76, 288, 361n10
- Communist Party of Slovakia (KSS), xxv, 211, 223, 225, 239, 266
- Compactata, 50, 51, 52, 59–61, 62
- Compacts of Basel. *See* Compactata
- Compromise of 1867, 87
- concentration camps, 212, 214–15
- conciliar movement, 42, 44, 49
- Concordat of 1855, 126
- Congress of Berlin (1878), 137
- Congress of Oppressed Nationalities, 169
- Congress of Vienna, 97, 102
- Conrad III, 17
- Consolidation Agency, 318
- Consolidation Bank (KoB), xxiv, 318. *See also* Consolidation Agency
- Constantine, 11, 24
- Constituent National Assembly, 226
- Constitutional Union, 118–19
- construction, 109–10, 158–59
- Continental System, 96, 105
- Convention of Westminster, 84
- Corruption Perceptions Index, 319–20
- Corvinus, Matthias, 52
- Cosmas of Prague, 9, 12, 24, 30
- cotton, 106
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA or Comecon), 241, 277, 282, 298, 330
- Council for Non-Governmental Organizations, 323
- Council of Ambassadors, 177
- Council of Basil, 44, 52
- Council of Constance, 39, 42, 43–44
- Council of Europe, 298, 324
- Council of Pisa, 38, 41–42
- Council of Ten, 177
- Council of Three, 215
- Counter-Reformation, 71
- coupon privatization, 296, 308, 312, 314
- CPSU, 275–76
- Crimean War (1854), 127–28
- Crown of St. Václav
Corvinus claim to, 52
lands of, 3, 53, 57, 79, 85
return of, 133, 135
- Crown of St. Wenceslas. *See* Crown of St. Václav
- Crusaders of the Red Star, 25
- crusades, 21, 47–48
- ČSAV. *See* Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences
- ČSD. *See* Czechoslovak Social Democracy
- CSFR. *See* Czech and Slovak Federative Republic
- ČSFR, xvii
- ČSL. *See* Czech People's Party
- ČSM. *See* Czechoslovak Youth League
- ČSNS. *See* Czechoslovak National Socialist Party
- ČSSD. *See* Czech Social Democratic Party
- ČSSR. *See* Czechoslovak Socialist Republic
- ČTK Czech Press Agency, xxi
- Cuban crisis, 249
- cuius regio, eius religio* (whose the rule, his the religion), 71
- currency, 15, 21, 183, 191, 242–43, 314, 348n9
- Cyril. *See* Constantine
- Cyriilo-Methodian mission, 307
- Czech, Ludwig, 193
- Czech Agrarian Party, 151, 152
- Czech and Slovak Federative Republic (CSFR), xxiii, 300–306, 321
- Czech Committee Abroad. *See* Czechoslovak National Council
- Czech Communist Party of Czechoslovakia, 185
- Czech culture
Catholic oversight over, 126
Czech Modernists for, 158
equality of, 154
gray years of, 279–81
growth of literature for, 98–100
Hlahol choral union for, 132
linguocentrism of, 100
Matice česká for, 111
Sokol gymnastic organization for, 132, 165, 182, 210, 236, 243, 270
stability *v.*, 108
theater for, 98, 132, 135, 143, 159
Umělecká beseda (Artists' Club) for, 132
- Czech *Družina* (Czech military units), 166, 167
- Czech language
Committee for the Scientific Development of the Czech Language and Literature and, 113

- Czech ball for, 115
 early use of, 35
 equality of, with German, 117, 137, 156
 interest in, 93
Malice česká for, 113
 poetry in, 113–14
 pronunciation of, xxvii–xxviii
Rukopis královédvorský/zelenohorský for, 113
- Czech Modernists, 158
- Czech-Moravian-Kolben-Danek enterprise (ČKD), xxiii, 264, 289
- Czech movement, 112–14, 132
- Czech National Bank, 315
- Czech National Council (ČNR), xxiii, 222, 223, 302
- Czech National Museum, xxi, 104, 159
- Czech national renaissance
 enlightened absolutism effect on, 98
 Enlightenment effect on, 98
 nobility for, 99–100
 Nostitz-Rieneck for, 98
 origin of, 98, 110, 111–12
 traditions of, 308
- Czech National Socialist Party (ČSNS), xxiv, 148–49, 150, 181, 225
- Czech patriotism
 Union for the Promotion of Industry, 115
- Czech People's Party (ČSL), xxiv, 150, 218, 295, 312
- Czech Progressive Party, 150
- Czech Realist party, 143
- Czech Repeal, 117
- Czech Republic
 anti-Semitism in, 322
 corruption in, 319
 Council for Non-Governmental Organizations and, 323
 Council of Europe for, 324
 currency of, 15, 183, 191, 314, 348n9
 Czech Roma in, xvii, 320–22
 democracy in, 198
 discrimination in, 320–23
 economic status of church in, 310
 economy of, 308–9, 309t, 313–19, 318t
 emergence of, xvi, 307
 European Union and, xx, 298, 319, 326–31
 foreign investment in, 318–19
 government for, 309–12, 316–17
 industrial revitalization for, 317–18
 location of, 4, 34, 60, 161
 lustration law for, 299–300, 311, 320
 neo-Nazi ideology and, 322
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization and, 324, 326
 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe and, 324
 Public Rights Protector for, 323
 Slovakia and, xvii
 toleration of, 207
 United Nations membership for, 324
- Czech Roma, xvii, 320–22
- Czech-Slovak relations, 300–306
- Czech Social Democratic Party (ČSSD), xxiii, 150, 181, 184, 295, 312, 313
- Czech State Right Democracy, 168
- Czech Union, National Committee for, 165, 167, 170
- Czecho-Slovakia, appeasement by, 207
- Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences (ČSAV), xxiv, 238, 262, 267, 271, 277–78
- Czechoslovak as official state language, 180
- Czechoslovak Federative Republic (ČSFR), xvi
- Czechoslovak Independent Armored Brigade, 219
- Czechoslovak Italian Legion, 175
- Czechoslovak Legion, 169
- Czechoslovak National Committee, 219
- Czechoslovak National Council, 166, 167, 170, 270
- Czechoslovak National Socialist Party (ČSNS), xxiv, 186
- Czechoslovak People's Army, 262, 289, 364n2
- Czechoslovak People's Party (ČSL), xxiv
- Czechoslovak-Polish federation, 221
- Czechoslovak Radio and Television, 262, 263–64, 266, 277
- Czechoslovak Social Democracy (ČSD), xxiv, 225
- Czechoslovak Socialist Party, 168, 186, 289.
See also Czechoslovak National Socialist Party (ČSNS)
- Czechoslovak Socialist Republic (ČSSR), xxiii, 247, 279, 301
- Czechoslovak-Soviet alliance, 228
- Czechoslovak Union, 163
- Czechoslovak Union of Journalists, 262

- Czechoslovak Writers' Union, 238, 244–45, 251
- Czechoslovak Youth League (ČSM), xxiv, 244, 270
- Czechoslovakia
- agricultural collectivization in, 241
 - amnesty in, 225, 249
 - anti-Semitism in, 151, 157, 200, 207, 239
 - borders for, 177
 - boundaries of, 179
 - boycott by, 136
 - carp farms in, 6
 - Communist control of, 234–39, 361n10
 - concessions to Germany by, 204
 - constitution for, 175, 178, 180, 305–6, 353n15
 - currency of, 15, 21, 183, 191, 242–43, 348n9
 - de-Stalinization in, 245–47
 - democracy for, xvii
 - destruction of, xvi, 203
 - division of, xvii
 - ecology of, 6
 - economic indicators in, 297
 - economic reform in, 295–98
 - economy of, 238, 243, 249–50, 272, 276
 - elections in, 293
 - emigration from, 272
 - energy sources of, 6
 - exile movement for, 206, 208, 211, 220
 - Five-Year Plan for, 241, 242
 - foreign policy for, 298
 - Fundamental Articles for, 135–36
 - German Reich control of, 208
 - government in exile for, 206, 208, 211, 220
 - Great Depression in, 190–95
 - Great Retribution Decree for, 224, 360n51
 - Habsburg empire as, xvii
 - Holy Roman Empire and, 118
 - human presence in, 6–7
 - independence for, 170
 - industrial nationalization in, 223–24, 227, 240–41
 - isolation of, 197, 228
 - Jews in, xvii, 24–25, 38, 56, 91, 107, 157, 200, 207, 210–11, 215
 - land reform in, 183–84, 221
 - liberation of, 203, 221
 - loss of Ruthenia by, 222
 - martial law in, 212
 - May Crisis for, 197
 - as a metaphorical bridge, 3
 - minorities protection by, 178, 195, 198
 - mobilization of, 205
 - moderation of, 3
 - Munich decision for, 206
 - National Court in, 216
 - National Party for, 132–33
 - natural resources of, 4–6
 - Nazis in, xvi, 195
 - New Course for, 243–44
 - nonviolent protest in, 260–63
 - normalization for, 262–69, 270, 275, 308
 - occupation of, by Germany, 203, 208
 - Old Czechs *v.* Young Czechs in, 132–33, 136, 139, 146–47
 - Operation Danube for, 260
 - oppression of Germans in, 199
 - origin of, xvi
 - perseverance of, 214
 - political coalitions in, 180
 - population of, 214–15, 224
 - population transfer from, 220, 222, 224
 - postwar depression in, 185
 - postwar election in, 225–26, 226t
 - preferred form of state for, 303t
 - prestauba* for, 278
 - as Protectorate citizens, 210
 - proximity to Germany of, 220–21
 - purge trials in, 239–40, 243–44, 248–49
 - reconstruction of, 222–23
 - Reich Protector for, 208
 - rejection of Marshall Plan by, 228, 360n55
 - resistance by, 211, 212, 215
 - retaliation by, 214
 - sacrifice of, by England, 204
 - Soviet advisors in, 239
 - Soviet bloc and, xvi, 227, 233
 - Soviet Union guarantee to, 220–21
 - stabilization of, 182–83, 225
 - standard of living in, 243, 247–49
 - submission of, to Central European power, 203
 - surrender of frontier regions to Germany by, 205
 - Third Five-Year Plan for, 247, 249
 - tourism in, 3
 - Velvet Divorce for, xvi
 - Warsaw Pact invasion of, 260–64, 285, 290, 364n10

- wing of Austrian Social-Democracy for, 142
 workplace reform for, 184–85
 Zionism in, 200
- Czechs
Ausgleich for, 133, 135
 religious liberty for, 117
 Samo's empire as forerunner of, 10, 334n14
 self-image of, xvi, 116
 tribal grouping of, 10
 Czernin, Ottokar, 166–67, 168–69
- Daladier, French premier, 205
 Daluge, Kurt, 210, 214
 Danish War, 68. *See also* Thirty Years' War
 Danube River, 4
De ecclesia (Hus), 42
 de Gaulle, Charles, 220
 de-Stalinization, 245–47, 249, 275–76
 Deák, Ferenc, 129–30
 December Constitution of 1867, 131
 Declaration of Pillnitz, 95
 Decree of Kutná Hora, 41
 Defenestration of Prague, 44, 66
Dělnické listy (*Workers' News*), 142
 Democratic Party (DS), xxiv, 225
 Denmark, 69, 71
 Dérer, Ivan, 192
devotio moderna (new devotion), 40
 Deym, Friedrich, 105
 Dienstbier, Jiří, 290, 292, 295
 Dientzenhofer, Christoph, 77
 Dientzenhofer, Kilian Ignaz, 77
 diet
 in Bohemia, 56–57, 118
 in Breslau, 46
 confederation of Estates by, 66–67, 71
 Hussite commission for, 48
 social order for, 56
 taxation by, 57
 Dniepr River, 8
 DNP. *See* German National Party
 DNSAP. *See* German National Socialist Worker's Party
 Dobrovský, Josef, 100, 112, 143
 Domažlice agreement, 30, 31
 Drahomíra, 12
 treaty of Dresden, 84
 Drich, Josef, 166
- Dršina, Prokop, 229
 DS. *See* Democratic Party
 Dual Alliance of 1879, 137, 149
 Dubček, Alexander, 249–52, 256, 257, 259, 261, 262–70, 272, 276, 289, 292
 DV. *See* Office for the Documentation and Investigation of the Crimes of Communism
 Džr, Martin, 364n2
- East Franks, 11, 12
 Ebert, Karl Egon, 118
 economic reform
 coupon privatization for, 296, 308, 312, 314
 investment funds for, 296
 privatization of industry for, 295–97, 374n47
 restitution for, 296–97
Edice petlice. *See* Padlock Editions
 Edict of Restitution, 69, 70
 education
 church influence on, 108
 of clergy, 91
 Czech language for, 100, 112
 Czech national renaissance and, 98, 110, 111–12, 156–57
 economic importance of, 66
 equality of, 131
 General School Ordinance for, 89
 in German, 109, 126
 gymnasium for, 63
 illiteracy and, 157, 349n28
 by Jesuits, 62, 64, 69
 particular schools for, 35, 63
 reform of, 89–90, 127
 Edward III, 32
 Elbe River, 4, 8
 Eleventh Party Congress, 246–47
 Eleventh Sokol Congress, 236, 243
 Eliáš, Alois, 208, 212, 219
 Elizabeth, Russian Empress, 85
 Elliott School of International Affairs, xx
 Empire style, 109
 England
 appeasement by, 203, 204
 Bohemian Estates appeal to, 66
 Convention of Westminster by, 84
 Czech regiments in, 219
 French negotiations with, 79
 navigators from, 55

- enlightened absolutism, 86–93
 Enlightenment
 end of Austrian period of, 97, 102
 Estate requests as reflection of, 93
 Jesuits against, 98
 scientific method of, 86
 Epiphany Declaration, 170
 Erlach, Johann Bernhard Fischer von, 77
 archbishopric of Esztergom, 14
 Ethnographic Exhibition (1895), 162–63
 Eugene of Savoy, 78, 80
 Europe
 economic/political shift of, 55
 Thirty Years' War for, 67–71
 European Convention on Human Rights, 325
 European Court of Human Rights, 325
 European Recovery Program, 227, 228
 European Union
 entrance into, xx, 298, 319, 326–31
 institutions of, xvii
 Export-Import Bank, 227
 Extraordinary Fourteenth Party Congress,
 264, 265, 266
 Extraordinary People's Courts, 224
- famine, 88
 Father Čech, 12. *See also* Slovakia
 February Patent, 128–29, 130
 Federal Assembly, 268, 290, 301–2, 370n43
 federalism, 128, 130, 133, 267, 300
 federation, concept of, 302
 Felbiger, Johann Andreas, 89
 Ferdinand II, 66, 69, 70, 71
 Ferdinand III, 71
 Ferdinand V of Czechoslovakia, 104
 Ferdinand I (1835–1848), 57, 59, 61, 104,
 119, 122
 A Few Sentences, 285
 Fierlinger, Zdeněk, 222, 225, 229
 First Coalition War, 95
 First Crusade, 24–25
 First Czechoslovak Army Group, 220
 First Independent Czechoslovak Regiment,
 219
 First Republic, 233, 278
 First Vienna Award of November 2, 1938,
 206
 Five Laws of Socialist Economics, 278
 Forced Labor Camp (TNP), xxv, 238
 Fourteen Points, 170
 Fourth Plan, 197–98
 France
 alliance system of, 189
 appeasement by, 203
 Austrian domination by, 96
 betrayal of Czechoslovakia by, 204
 Bohemian Estates appeal to, 66
 Bourbon dynasty in, 97
 Continental System by, 96
 Czech regiments in, 219
 English negotiations with, 79
 fall of Paris in, 212
 fear of Germany by, 162
 Hundred Days for, 97
 Louis XIV conflicts for, 68
 navigators from, 55
 Prussian defeat by, 96
 republic in, 116
 revolution in, 93, 116
 treaty of Schönbrunn for, 96
 Second Empire for, 116
 subordination of allies by, 96
 Thirty Years' War for, 68, 71
 Battle of Waterloo and, 97
 Francis Ferdinand, 163
 Francis I. *See* Francis II
 Francis II (1792–1835)
 anti-French coalitions by, 95
 declaration of war on, by French Constituent
 Assembly, 95
 dislike of change by, 108
 Emperor of Austria as Francis I, 96
 French Revolution views by, 93
 as Holy Roman Emperor, 96
 reform under, 102, 103
 Russian-Austrian cooperation under, 103,
 124–25
 Francis Joseph (1848–1916)
 death of, 165, 166
 declaration of war by, 161
 as Emperor of Austria and King of Hun-
 gary, 130–31
 legislation of, 153
 neoabsolutism by, 126
 reign of, xx, 122, 124, 125
 viribus unitis slogan for, 124
 withdrawal of the *Ausgleich* by, 136
 Francis Stephen of Lorraine, 80, 84, 87
 Franciscans, 25
 Franco-Swedish War, 68. *See also* Thirty
 Years' War

- Franconia, 12, 47
 Frank, Karl Hermann, 210, 211, 213, 214, 215–16
 Frankfurt Parliament, 117, 118–19
 Franks, kingdom of, 10, 12
 František Palacký. *See* Franz Kafka
 Franz Joseph. *See* Francis Joseph
 Franz Kafka, xx
 Frederick Augustus III of Saxony and Poland, 84
 Frederick I Barbarossa, 17
 Frederick II, 19, 21, 69
 Frederick II of Prussia, 83
 Frederick of the Palatinate, 66–67
 Frederick the Great of Prussia, 86
 Frederick Wilhelm of Prussia, 117
 Frederick William II of Prussia, 93, 95
 freedom of assembly, association and petition, 293
 freedom of press, 124, 135, 148, 164, 230, 236, 244, 252, 265
 Freedom Party (SS), xxv
 Freedom Union (US), xxv, 316
 Freemasons, 99
 French Constituent Assembly
 declaration of war for Bohemia/Hungary by, 95
 French Revolution, 93, 95, 99
 Frič, Josef Václav, 121
 Frick, Wilhelm, 210
 Friedman, Milton, 315
 Treaty of Friendship, Mutual Assistance, and Postwar Cooperation, 221
 Fügner, Jindřich, 132
 Fulbright-Hays Faculty Research Abroad, xx
 Fundamental Articles, 135–36

 Gabčík, Jozef, 212, 214, 358n26
 Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros dam, 6
 Galicia
 jacquerie of 1846 in, 121
 Reichstag elections in, 121
 Russian offensive in, 164
 Kingdom of Galicia and Lodomeria, 85
 Gebauer, Jan, 139, 143
 George, David Lloyd, 168
 George Washington University, xx
 German, Markus, xxi
 German Agrarians, 181, 196
 German-Austria, 170, 172
 German Confederation, 108
 Congress of Vienna for, 97
 German nationalism under, 103, 110
 unification by, 117
 German Front, 151
 German National Party (DNP), xxiv, 181
 German National Socialist Worker's Party (DNSAP), xxiv, 181, 193
 German Social Democrats, 181, 184–85
 Germany
 Austrian Anschluss with, 189
 Bohemian Estates appeal to, 66
 colonization by, 63
 Czech refusal of, 116
 Czech submission to, 13
 in Czechoslovakia, xvii
 East German refugees from, 285
 economic interests of, 211, 214
 Frankfurt Parliament in, 117, 118–19
 French fear of, 162
 Gestapo for, 212
 Hitler's demands upon Czechoslovakia, 204–5
 Hitler's rise to power in, 193
 location of, 3
 Nazis in, xvi, 193, 194
 occupation of Czechoslovakia by, 207
 proximity of Czechoslovakia to, 220–21
 rearmament of, 193
 Reichstag elections for, 121
 social order/militarism of, 113
 unification of, 117, 130
 Union of Germans from Bohemia, Moravia, and Silesia for the Preservation of their Nationality and, 118
 Gierek, 273
Gleichheit (Equality) (newspaper), 142
 globalization, reality of, xix–xx
 Golden Bull, 36
 Golden Bull of Sicily, 19
 Golián, Ján, 217, 218
 Goll, Jaroslav, 139
 Gomulka, Wladyslaw, 245–46, 257, 258, 269, 273
 Gorazd, Bishop, 214
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 275–76, 277–78, 281–83, 285
 Göring, Hermann, 214

- Gothic era
 architecture as, 25, 33, 35, 54
 Renaissance supersedes, 55
 Romanticism in celebration of, 102
- Gottwald, Klement, 181–82, 207, 211, 220, 221, 226, 227, 230–31, 233, 235, 242
- Grauner, František August, 114
- Great Britain. *See* England
- Great College. *See* Charles College
- Great Depression
 Czech economy and, 190–91
 Czech politics and, 191–95, 199
- Great Privilegium of 1222, 19
- Great Retribution Decree, 224
- Greater German Reich, 208
- Grechko, Andrei, 269
- Gregory VII, 16
- Gregory XI, 36
- Gregory XII, 41
- Grégr, Eduard, 133, 139
- Grégr, Julius, 129, 133
- Grenzboten* (newspaper), 115
- grossdeutsch* solution (Great German), 117, 122
- gubernia* (royal offices), 87, 91, 103, 104, 126
- Guta of Habsburg, 23
- gymnasium* (school for humanities), 63
- gypsies. *See* Czech Roma
- Hába family, xxi
- Habrman, Gustav, 168
- Habsburg empire
 Bohemian contributions to, 78
 Cisleithania as, 130–31, 135–36, 145
 civil code for, 108
 collapse of, xvi
 collapse of monarchy in, 130, 146
 consolidation of, 61, 72
 Czech achievements under, 175
 Czech national renaissance under, 98, 111–12
 Czechoslovakia as, xvii
 December Constitution of 1867 for, 131
 Declaration of Pillnitz for, 95
 defeat of, by Napoleon, 95
 Defenestration of Prague for, 44, 66
 emergence of, 22
 end of Holy Roman Empire under, 95–96, 172
 European conflicts for, 59
 federalism for, 128, 130
 Ferdinand I rule over, 59, 61–62
 finances of, 87
 Francis II as monarch of, 95–97
 French-Russian coalition with, 85
 French efforts and, 70
 Fundamental Articles for, 135–36
 under German control, 168–69
 industrialization in, 139–45, 349n22
 infrastructure of, 127
 integration of, 68
 king of, as Holy Roman Emperor, 56
 Land Diet within, 57, 104, 117, 126, 128–29, 132
 Maximilian I for, 33, 59
 possessions of, 60
 reforms of, 75, 86–90
 Renewed Land Ordinance for, 69–70
 rise of, 56–57
 Seven Years' War for, 85
 Thirty Years' War for, 68–71
 Turkish conflict with, 68, 78, 86
 war between Hungary and, 122
- Habsburg-Lorraine house, 80
- Habsburg Revolution of 1848, 102, 117–18, 124
- Hácha, Emil, 207, 208, 213, 215
- Hadrian II, 11
- Hager, Kurt, 258
- Haider, Jörg, 328, 329
- Hájek, 266
- Hajn, Alois, 150
- Halifax, Lord, 197
- Hanka, Václav. *See* *Rukopis královédvorský/zelenohorský*
- Hartmann, 118
- Hašek, Jaroslav, 158, 233
- Haugwitz, Friedrich Wilhelm, 84, 86–87
- Havel, Václav, xv, 270, 276, 279, 285, 291, 292, 294, 298–99, 304–5, 308, 311
- Havlíček, Karel, 115, 116, 124, 125–26
- Havránek, Jan, xx–xxi
- health spas, 110
- Helsinki Final Act, 279
- Helvetian confession, 91
- Henlein, Konrad, 193, 195, 196
- Henry I (the Fowler), 12–13
- Henry III, 16
- Henry IV, 16

- Henry of Carinthia, 29–30
 Henry VII, 30
 Herben, Jan, 143
 Herbst, Eduard, 151
 Hercegovina, administration of, 137
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 112
 heresy, 39, 42–43, 46, 52, 59
 Herold, Josef, 139
 Heydrich, Reinhard, 195, 210, 212, 213
 Hilsner, Leopold, 157–58
 Himmler, Heinrich, 195, 212
 Historical Institute of the Czech Academy of Sciences, xxi, 267
 history, interpretation of, xvi
 Hitler, Adolf, 193, 196, 204, 205, 217
 Hlahol choral union, 132
Hlas (The Voice) (journal), 162
 Hlavačka, Milan, xxi
 Hlinka, Andrej, 181, 185
 Hlinka's Slovak People's Party (HSL'S), xxiv, 181, 188, 192, 194, 207, 220
 Hodža, Milan, 181, 186, 194, 195, 197, 205, 218
 Hohenstaufen-Welf conflicts, 18–19
 Hohenstaufens, 17, 18–19, 20
 Hohenwart, Karl Sigmund, 135, 136, 137
 Holland. *See* Netherlands
 Holy Alliance (1815), 103
 Holy Communion, 43. *See also* Roman Catholicism
 Holy Roman Emperor, 56, 61. *See also* Habsburg empire
 Holy Roman Empire
 Czech ties with, 118
 end of, 95–96. *See also* German Confederation
 Honecker, Erich, 273, 286
 Hoover Institution Press, xix
 Horáková, Milada, 239
 Horthy, Miklós, 178
Hospodine, pomiluj ny (Czech hymn), 24, 307
 House, Court, and State Archive, xxi
 bishopric of Hradec Králové, 76
 HRM. *See* Movement of Revolutionary Youth
 Hrubín, František, 245
 HSL'S. *See* Hlinka's Slovak People's Party
 Human Rights Committee, 325
 Humanism in Bohemia, 63
 humanist thought, 54
 humanists, Italian, 35
 humanitarian democracy, 198. *See also* Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue
 Hungarian Soviet Republic, 176–77
 Hungary
 Austrian conquest of, 123
 concessions by, 178
 Czech influence by, 15–16
 dualism of Austria and, 87, 168
 East German refugees from, 285
 Francis Joseph as king of, 130
 independence of, 125
 Jelačić invasion of, 122
 Kingdom of, 117
 Lawful Revolution by, 122
 liberation of, 78
 Ottoman invasion of, 59
 population transfer for, 224
 rebellion in, 246
 revisionism in, 301
 Russian intervention in, 124–25
 Slovak fear of, 217
 Turkish control of, 78
 Vladislav II as king of, 56–57
 Huns, 8
 Hus of Bohemia, Jan, 39, 41–43, 165, 166, 186, 187, 238. *See also* Hussite Reformation
 Husák, Gustáv, 217, 229, 239–40, 249, 266, 268, 271, 272–75, 287, 292, 308
 Hussite Reformation, xvi, 39, 41–44, 330
 Articles of Prague for, 45, 47–48, 50
 Calvinism influence on, 61
 Lutheran influence on, 61
 Orphans for, 46–47
 Praguers for, 46–47
 social order under, 56
 Taborites for, 45, 46–47
 warfare during, 46–47. *See also* Roman Catholicism
 HZDS. *See* Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
 IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
 Imperial Diploma of October 20, 1860. *See* October Diploma
 Indra, Alois, 255
 indulgences, sale of, 40, 41–42. *See also* Roman Catholicism

- industrialization, 139–45, 185, 190–91, 223–24, 349n22
- industry
 nationalization of, 223–24, 227, 240–41
 privatization of, 295–97, 374n47
- Ingr, Sergej, 219
- Institute for Documentation and Investigation of the Crimes of Communism (ÚDV), xxv
- Institute for Economic Forecasting, 277
- Institute for European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies, xx
- interdicts, 42
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 298
- International Monetary Fund, 298
- International Research and Exchanges Board, xx
- International Students' Day, 286, 368n5
- investment funds, 296
- Irish Franciscans, 76
- Iron Age, 7
- Iron Ring of the Right, 137, 138
- Italian humanism, 55
- Italy, 10
 Congress of Oppressed Nationalities in, 169
 loss of Lombardy/Venetia by, 97, 117, 125
 unification of, 116, 128, 130
- ius teutonicum* (German or emphyteutic law), 20
- Živnobanka. *See* Tradesmen's Bank for Bohemia and Moravia
- Jáchymov. *See* Joachimsthal
- Jáchymov, mines of, 61
- Jacobin conspiracy, 97, 99
- jacquerie* of 1846, 121
- Jagiellonian dynasty, 48, 49, 52, 54–56
- Jakeš, Miloš, 273, 275, 288, 289
- Jakoubek of Stříbro, 43, 45, 52
- Jaksch, Wenzel, 220
- ibn Jakub, Ibrahim, 14
- James I, 67
- Jan of Pomuk, 37
- Jaroslav, 10
- Jelačić, Josip, 122
- Jesuits
 education by, 62, 64, 69
 Enlightenment against, 98
 gymnasia by, 64
 Prague university given to, 69
 restoration of, 108
- Jewish Codex, 217
- Jews
 attacks against, 107, 207
 in Czechoslovakia, xvii, 200
 expulsion of, 90
 extermination of, 211, 215
 land reform against, 359n37
 pogroms for, 24–25, 38
 restitution to, 296–97
 restrictions on, 91, 210–11
 in Slovakia, 200, 216–17
 social order for, 56
Statuta Judaeorum for, 25
 support of, by German liberalism, 157
- Jindřich, Jan, 33, 36
- Jindřich, Vladislav, 17, 22
- Jirásek, Alois, 39, 158
- Jiří of Poděbrady, 50, 51–52, 53–54
- Joachimsthal, 4–6
- John of Luxemburg, 30–31, 32, 36
- John Paul II, 286
- John VIII, 11
- John XXIII, 41–42
- Joseph I (1705–1711), 78–79
- Joseph II (1765–1790)
 enlightened absolutism of, 90–92
 as Holy Roman Emperor, 85
 reforms of, 75, 86, 88, 90–92, 99, 103, 108
 succession of, 85
- Josephinism, 108
- Jošt of Moravia, 37
- Jubilee Exhibition of 1891, 159
- Judita bridge, 18, 24, 33, 35
- Jungmann, Josef, 112, 113
- JZD. *See* Unified Agricultural Cooperative
- K231. *See* Club 231
- Kádár, János, 257, 258, 261, 269, 273
- Kadlec, Karen, xx–xxi
- Kafka, Franz, 158
- Kaizl, Josef, 143, 147, 148, 152
- Kaliningrad, 21
- KAN. *See* Club of Engaged Nonpartisans
- Karlovy Vary-Plzeň-České Budějovice, line of, 222
- Treaty of Karlowitz, 78

- Karlsbad Program, 197–98
 Károlyi, Mihály, 176
 Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton, 84–85
 Kavan, Jan, 300, 329
 Kazimir, 51
Kde domov můjjarj? (*Where is my home?*, 1843) (Tyl), 114
 KDH. *See* Christian-Democratic Movement
 KDU. *See* Christian-Democratic Union
 Kelly, Mills, xx–xxi
 Kennan, George F., 214, 224
 Kepler, Johannes, 63, 64
 KGB, 264
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 244–45, 249
 Kilder, Drahomír, 249
 Kindermann, Ferdinand, 89
 Kingdom of Bohemia
 location/topography of, 4
 Kinský, Franz Joseph, 100
 Kinský, Václav Norbert, 79
 Kisch, Egon Erwin, 158
 Klaus, Václav, 295, 296, 304–5, 308, 311, 313–14, 329, 331
kleindeutsch solution (Small German), 117, 125
 Klicpera, Václav Kliment, 113–14
 Klofáč, Václav, 150, 157, 162, 164, 168, 181, 186
 Klusáková, Ludýaea, xxi
 KoB. *See* Consolidation Bank
 Kožený, Viktor, 296
 Koerber, Ernst von, 152
 Kohl, Helmuth, 299, 329
 Kohout, 270
 Kolder, Drahomír, 255
 Kollár, Jan, 112
 Kolowrat-Liebsteinsky, Franz Anton, 104
 Komenský, Jan Amos, 75, 289
 Königsberg. *See* Kaliningrad
 Konrád Ota II, 18
 Konrád Ota of Znojmo, 17
 Korvin, Mátyás. *See* Corvinus, Matthias
 Korybut, Sigismund, 48–49
 Košice government, 222, 223
 Kossuth, 125
 Kościuszko, Tadeusz, 95
 Kosygin, Alexei, 259, 264–65
 Kováč, Michal, 305
 Kozina, Jan Sladký, 74
 Královédvorský manuscript. *See* *Rukopis královédvorský/zelenohorský*
 Kramář, Karel, 143, 147, 149, 152, 162, 165, 166, 168, 171–72, 181–82
 Kramerius, Václav Matěj, 98
 Krasnický family, xxi
 Krčín, Jakub, 6
 Kreditní Banka Plzeň, 313
 Krejčí, Jaroslav, 208
 Kreamier Reichstag, 122–23, 124
 Kriegel, František, 262–63, 265
 Krofta, Kamil, 195, 204, 206
Kronika Boleslavská (Czech chronicle), 30
 KSČ. *See* Communist Party of Czechoslovakia
 KSČM. *See* Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia
 KSS. *See* Communist Party of Slovakia
 “Ktož sú boží bojovníci” (All ye warriors of God), 47
 Kubiš, Jan, 212, 214, 358n26
 Kubišová, Marta, 289
 Kun, Béla, 176–77
 Kundera, Milan, 3, 251
 Kunhuta, 19, 22
 Kuranda, Ignatz, 118
 Kusý, Miroslav, 290
 Kutná Hora. *See* Kuttenberg
 Kuttenberg, 4–6, 21, 46, 52–54, 58
Květy (Blossoms) (journal), 114
 Labe River. *See* Elbe River
 Lacina, Vladimír, xxi
 Lada automobile, import of, 276
 Ladislav Posthumous, 51
 land
 church ownership of, 90, 183
 confiscation of, 69, 183, 225
 private ownership of, 18
 Raabization of, 89
 social order and, 56
 Land Court, 22, 51, 57, 73. *See also* nobility
 Land Diet, 57, 104, 117, 126, 128–29
 Land Registers, 57
landfrýd (territorial peace), 38, 51
 language
 Czech as, 130, 137, 180
 Czech *v.* German, 77, 85, 93, 98, 100, 109, 111–12, 117, 156
 German in Bohemia as, 114–15, 137
 Lansing, Robert, 169
 Laterna magica (Magic Lantern), 288

- Latins, xvii, 3
 Law 231, 238
 League of Nations, 178, 189, 190, 193, 204
 Learned Club, 99
Legend of St. Václav, 24
 Lénart, Jozef, 250, 290
 Lenin, Vladimir, 184
 Leo XIII, 151
 Leopold, bishop of Passau, 65
 Leopold I, 74, 78
 Leopold II (1790–1792)
 death of, 93
 as king of Bohemia, 93, 100, 159
 police system by, 97
 policies of, 88, 103
 Lessons from the Crisis Development in the
 Party and Society after the Thirteenth
 Congress of the KSČ, 273, 274, 282
 Letter of Majesty, 65, 70
 Lettrich, Jozef, 217, 225, 229
 Libuše, 12, 83
 Lidice, destruction of, 212, 358n27
Lidové noviny (newspaper), 147
Life of St. Methodius, 11
 Linda, Václav, 113. *See also Rukopis krá-
 lovédvorský/zelenohorský*
 Lipno dam, 6
Literární noviny (*Literary News*), 251
 literature
 Committee for the Scientific Development
 of the Czech Language and Literature
 and, 113
 growth of, 98
 Matices česká and, 113
 Prague's cultural scene in, 158
 prose/poetry for, 113–14
 bishopric of Litoměřice, 76
 the Little Entente, 189–90, 193
 Lizner, Jaroslav, 312
 Lizner Affair, 312
 Locarno Treaties, 190
 Löhner, Ludwig von, 118
 Louis (Ludvík), 58–59
 Louis the German, 10
 Louis XIV, 68, 95
 Louis XV of France, 84
 Louis XVI, 85
 treaty at Lübeck, 69
 Ludwig, Archduke, 104
 Ludwig of Bavaria, 30, 31, 32
 Lueger, Karl, 151
 Lumír (journal), 143
 treaty of Lunéville, 95
 Lurago, Carlo, 77
 Lusatia, Lower/Upper, 33, 47, 52, 56
 illustration law, 299–300, 311
 Lutheran Augsburg confession, 63, 91
 Lutheran National Party, 192
 Lutheran Reformation, 53, 58–59, 63
 Lutheranism
 Bohemian Confession for, 62–63, 91
 Joseph II's toleration for, 91, 92
 Letter of Majesty for, 65, 70
 spread of, 56
 Luxemburg, 33
 Luxemburg family, 29–33, 38, 42
 Luža, Vojtěch, 215

Má vlast (Smetana), 4
 Mácha, Karel Hynek, 114
Maffie, 166
 the Magyars, 11–12, 13, 221
Maiestas Carolina (laws), 35
 Main Administration of Press Supervision,
 236, 253
Máj (*May*, 1836) (Mácha), 114
 Malečková, Jitka, xx–xxi
 Malý (the Small), 46–47
 Mánes, Josef, 132
 Mannerism, 65
 Margrave of Moravia, 17, 31, 46, 51. *See
 also* Charles of Luxemburg; Jindřich, Vlad-
 islav
 Maria Theresa
 death of, 90
 marriage of, 80
 reform of taxation by, 86–87
 reforms of, 75, 86–90
 religious toleration of, 90
 War of the Austrian Succession and, 84.
 See also Habsburg empire
 Marie Antoinette, 85
 Marie Louise, marriage between Napoleon
 and, 96
 Markéta of Valois, 31
 Marshall, George C., 227
 Marshall Plan, 227
 Martin Agreement of 1918, 188
 Martin V, 43, 49
 Marxism-Leninism, 244, 271, 290

- Masaryk, Jan, 226–28, 229–30, 233, 360n55
 Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue, xv, xvi, 139, 143, 144, 147, 150, 157, 162, 166, 187
 as Czech president, 171–72, 175, 181, 185, 187, 294
 death of, 197
 policies of, 182, 193, 202, 219
 vision by, xvi, 331
 Masonic lodge. *See* Freemasons
 Mass of Brotherhood, 121
 master of mint, 21, 35
 Matěj of Janov, 40
 Matica slovenská (cultural foundation), 192
 Matice česká (literary foundation), 111, 113
 Matthias, Archduke, 65–66
 Matthias of Arras, 33
 Maximilian I/II, 33, 59, 62
 May Conspiracy, 125
 May Crisis, 197
 May Day Parade, 237, 259
 Mečiar, Vladimír, 295, 302–4, 305
 Meissner, 118
 men of Munich. *See* Munich Conference
 Metalworkers' Union, 267–68
 Methodius, 11, 24
 Metternich, Klemens Wenzel, 96, 102, 103, 104, 117
 Meyers, Nancy L., xx–xxi
 Meyrink, Gustav, 158
 Michael III, 11
 Mikuláš of Pelhřimov, 45
 Milič of Kroměříž, Jan, 40
 Military Center, 217
 Miller, Petr, 289
 minnesinger, 25
 Minorities Treaty, 178
 Mitrowsky, Anton Friedrich, 104
 Mitterrand, François, 285
 Mjomír I, 10
 Mladá fronta (Young Front), 288. *See also* Socialist Union of Youth
 Mňačko, Ladislav, 251
 Mojmír, 10
 Moldau River. *See* Vltava River
 Moldavia, 127
 Mommsen, Theodor, 149
 monasteries, 53, 91
 Morava River, 4
 Moravec, Emanuel, 208, 212
 Moravia
 Czech national renaissance in, 111
 Czech university in, 153
 diet in, 56
 German Confederation for, 97
 governance of, 126, 135, 136
 Hussite reformation in, 42
 Jewish legal code for, 25
 Jews in, 200, 210–11, 215
 land diet within, 132, 136
 liberation of, 222
 location of, 4
 population of, 156
 relationship between Bohemia and, 15–16
 Rudolf power in, 22
 Silesia merger with, 188
 tribal grouping of, 10
 Union of Germans from Bohemia, Moravia, and Silesia for the Preservation of their Nationality and, 118
 Moravian Field, 22
 Moravian Pact, 152–53
 Moravian People's Party, 147
 Moscow Protocol, 265
 Mount Tabor, 44, 45
 Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS), xxiv, 295, 304
 Movement of Revolutionary Youth (HRM), xxiv, 278. *See also* Revolutionary Socialist Party
 Munich Conference (1938), xv, 3, 203, 205, 220, 298
 Muscovy, rise of, 56
 Musician's Union, 281
 Nagy, Imre, 246
 Napoleon
 abdication of, 96–97
 Hundred Days for, 97
 invasion of Russia by, 96
 marriage between Marie Louise and, 96
 military status of, 95
 nephew of, 116
 Battle of Waterloo for, 97. *See also* France
 Napoleon III
 coup d'état by, 116
 Second Empire for, 116, 135
 Venetia ceded to, 130
 Napoleonic wars, 105–6
 Náprstek, Vojtěch, 132
Národ (The Nation) (newspaper), 133
Národní listy (National Paper), 129, 133, 139, 159, 160

- Národní noviny* (*National News*), 119, 125
Naše Slovensko (*Our Slovakia, 1907–1910*)
 (revue), 163
Nástup (*Step Forward*) (journal), 192
 Nástupists, 192
 nation-state
 Czech national renaissance for, 98, 110,
 111–12
 homogeneity of, xvii
 idea of, xvii
 National Assembly, 267. *See also* Federal As-
 sembly
 National Committee, 118, 182, 210, 212,
 357n21
 National Community, 210, 212, 357n21
 National Democratic Party, 181, 194, 204
 National Endowment for the Humanities, xx
 National Front (NF), xxv, 194, 220, 221,
 223, 225–27, 290
 National Land Fund, 224–25
 National League, 194
 National Liberal Party, 136. *See also* Young
 Czechs
 National Library of the Czech Republic, xxi
 National Museum Library, xxi, 104, 159
 National Oath (Jirásek), 170
 National Party of Labor, 207
 National Socialists, 157, 182, 223
 National Theater, 135, 143, 159
 National Union, 194
 nationalism
 impact of, xvii, 103, 110, 146, 156–57
 neoabsolutism *v.*, 126
 nationalization of industry, 223–24, 227,
 240–41
 NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organiza-
 tion
 navigation, ocean
 Turkish threat to, 55, 57
 Nazi Germany
 Czech peril from, 195
 Nazi-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact of August
 1939, 211
 Nejedlý, Zdeněk, 238
 Němci, 8, 334n10
 neo-Nazi ideology, 322
 Neo-Slavism, 163
 Neo-Utraquists, 59–61, 62–63, 91
 neoabsolutism
 Czech movement under, 125–26
 nationalism *v.*, 126
 reform of, 128
 state bureaucracy for, 126
 support of, 126
 Neolithic Age (New Stone Age), 7
 Nepomucene, John, 76
 Netherlands
 Bohemian Estates appeal to, 66
 gain of Belgian provinces by, 97
 navigators from, 55
 recognition of, 71
Neue freie Presse (newspaper), 149
 Neurath, Konstantin von, 208, 210–12
 New Course, 243–44
 NF. *See* National Front
 Nicholas I of Russia, 103
 Austrian military assistance by, 125
 Austrian ultimatum to, 127–28
 Hungarian surrender to, 125
 reign of, 103, 125
Nibelungenlied, 113
 nobility
 in Bohemia, 17–18, 30–31, 42, 58–59,
 116, 129
 church *v.*, 35, 37, 42
 clergy unity with, 22
 as cultural patrons, 109
 Czech national renaissance influence on,
 98, 110, 111–12
 income of, 58
 influence/power of, 17–18, 58–59, 72–73
 opposition to Leopold II by, 97
 religious exile for, 71
 Renaissance architecture for, 64
 structural reform of, 87
 support of king by, 31–32
 taxation of, 121
 territorial patriotism for, 99–100
 towns *v.*, 58
 uprising of, 22
 normalization, 262–69, 270, 275, 308
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 324,
 326
 Nostitz, Albert, 119
 Nostitz-Rieneck, Franz Anton, 98
 nostrification law, 183
 Notabene Lingua Workstation, xxi
 Novomeský, Ladislav, 217, 239–40
 Novotný, Antonín, 242, 246, 251, 258, 266
 October Diploma, 128
octroi (imperial decree), 123

- ODA. *See* Civic Democratic Alliance
 ODS. *See* Civic Democratic Party
 OECD, 309
 OF. *See* Civic Forum
 Office for the Documentation and Investigation of the Crimes of Communism (DV), 311–12
 OH. *See* Civic Movement
Old Czech Annals, 56
 Old Czechs, 132–33, 136–37, 147, 150, 168
 Old-New Synagogue, 25
 Old Utraquists, 59–61, 62
 Olomouc Societas Incognitorum, 99
 bishopric of Olomouc, 16
 Omladina (Youth) trial, 147, 148
 Ondřej, bishop of Prague, 19
 OPEC oil crisis of 1974, 277
 Operation Danube, 260–62
 Opletal, Jan, 211, 284, 286
 Oranienburg concentration camp, 211
 Orebitzes, 45, 46. *See also* Hussite Reformation
 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), 324
 Orlické Hory. *See* Sudeten Mountains
 Orlík dam, 6
 Orphans, 46, 49. *See also* Hussite Reformation; Žižka of Trocnov, Jan
 Orthodox Christians, 91
 Orthodox Church of Sts. Cyril and Methodius, 214
 OSCE. *See* Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
 Ostrogoths, 8
 Osuský, Stefan, 218–19
 Otakar I, 15, 17, 18–19
 Otakar II, 21, 22, 25, 34
 Otava River, 4–6
 Otto, Jan, 159
 Otto I, 13, 14
 Otto III, 14
 Otto of Brandenburg, 22
 Ottoman Empire
 Balkan Wars of 1912–1913 for, 163
 Hungarian invasion by, 59
 Italian aims for, 162
 loss of Bukovina by, 85
Ottův slovník naučný (encyclopedia) (Otto), 159
 Oul (Beehive), 142
 Pacem in Terris, 281
 Padlock Editions, 279
 Palach, Jan, 268, 278, 285
 Palacký, František, 105, 118, 119, 120, 125, 129, 132–33, 134, 136, 331
 Pan-German League, 149
 Pan-German Party, 151
 Pánek, Jaroslav, xxi
 the papacy, 9, 31, 32, 42, 44, 49, 53. *See also* Avignon; Christianity; Roman Catholicism
 Paris Peace Conference, 176, 177, 198
 Parler, Peter, 33
 Partnership for Peace, 325
 Party of National Unity, 207
 Party of the Democratic Left (SDL'), xxv, 295
 Party of Work (SP), xxv
 Treaty of Passarowitz, 78
 bishopric of Passau, 10
 Patriarch Photius, 11
 patriciate, 20–21
 Patriotic Museum, 104, 109, 112–13. *See also* Czech National Museum
 Patriotic Theater, 98
 patriotism. *See* Czech national renaissance
 Patton, George, 222
Pax Sancti Wenceslai (peace, order, state of St. Václav), 18
 Peace of Westphalia, 68, 71, 75
 peasantry
 Czech national renaissance influence on, 98, 110, 111–12
 emancipation of, 127
 exile by, 71
 labor of, 58
 nobility relationship with, 88, 91, 107–8, 129
 poverty of, 77
 Provincial Peasant's Union for the Kingdom of Bohemia for, 142, 151
 rebellion by, 74, 108
 religious liberty for, 65, 71
 rights for, 58, 73
 robota for, 58, 73, 74, 88–89, 92, 108, 117, 119, 121, 127
 second serfdom for, 73
 Selské noviny (Peasants' News) for, 142
 Pecka, Josef Boleslav, 142
 Pekař, Josef, 77
 People's Militia, 230, 275, 289
 People's Party, 181, 204, 223, 225

- perestroika/glasnost*, 277–78, 283, 285. *See also* Gorbachev, Mikhail
- Peter III, 85
- the Pětka (the Five), 183, 185, 186, 220, 223
- Petrarca, Francesco, 36
- PHARE, 328
- Philip V of Spain, 84
- Piarists, 76
- Piasts, 21, 23, 335n31
- Piedmont, 127–28
- Pika, Heliodor, 238, 361n15
- Pilip, Ivan, 315
- Piller, Jan, 253, 362n39
- Pisek bridge, 24
- Pithart, Petr, 302, 303, 307
- Pittsburgh Agreement, 185
- Pius II, 52
- Pius IX, 116
- Pius XII, 218
- plague, 37, 38, 43, 74, 106
- Plastic People of the Universe, 279
- Plener, Ernst von, 151
- Plzeň brewery, 106–7
- Podgorny, Nikolai, 259
- Podlipská, Sofie, 132
- pogroms, 24–25, 38. *See also* Jews
- Poland
- collapse of, 211
 - Czech relations with, 15–16, 189
 - in Czechoslovakia, xvii
 - Hitler's attack on, 217
 - insurrection in, 103
 - partitions of, 85, 95, 97
 - Piasts in, 21, 23, 335n31
 - rejection of Marshall Plan by, 227–28
 - duchy of Tešín and, 177
- police, secret. *See* State Security
- police directorates, 104, 115
- Polish October, 246
- Poor Clares, 25
- population transfer, 220, 222
- Portuguese navigators, 55
- post-Tridentine Catholicism, 65, 76
- Potocki, Alfred, 135
- Potsdam Conference, 224
- Powder Tower, 54
- Pražák, Alois, 129, 135
- Praemonstratensians, 17, 76
- Pragmatic Sanction, 79–80. *See also* Charles VI (1711–1740)
- pragocentrism, 302
- Prague
- archbishopric of, 32, 35, 37, 41, 49, 53, 62, 66
 - bishopric of, 14, 40
 - Charles University in, 35, 211, 267
 - Clementinum at, 64, 76
 - Czech/German universities in, 40–41, 64, 137, 157
 - Czech national renaissance for, 98, 111–12, 114
 - Defenestration of, 44, 66
 - defense of, 71
 - Franco-Bavarian occupation of, 90
 - inquisition in, 40
 - Lesser Quarter in, 65–66, 71
 - liberation of, 222
 - martial law in, 125, 147, 148, 149–50
 - May Conspiracy for, 125
 - New Town in, 44–45
 - Old-New Synagogue in, 25
 - Old Town in, 18, 33, 38, 44–45, 53, 54
 - reformation in, 40
 - revolution in, 121, 122
 - student uprising in, 114, 211, 358n23
 - tourism in, xv
 - trade in, 13–14, 37, 153
 - uprising in, 53
 - urban renewal of, 159
- Prague Carolinum, 66
- Prague groš, 21
- Prague Slav Congress, 119, 345n37
- Prague Spring, xv, 252–57, 267, 269, 276, 282, 289. *See also* Czechoslovakia
- Prague University
- destruction/closure of, 211, 284, 286
 - Hussite reformation at, 43–44
 - isolation of, 64
 - Jesuit control of, 69
 - organization of, 40–41, 137
 - student strike at, 267, 286–90, 287
- Praha. *See* Prague
- Pražské noviny* (newspaper), 114, 115–16
- Pravda*, 282
- Právo lidu (The People's Right)* (newspaper), 159
- Prchala, Lev, 219
- Přemysl, 10, 17, 19–20, 22
- Přemyslid dynasty, xvi, 12, 13, 14, 15, 37, 42, 307

- Přemyslovna, Eliška, 30
 Presl, J.S., 113
 Treaty of Pressburg, 96
přestavba, 278
 Příbram. *See* Przibram
Príhody (Adventures) (Vratislav), 64
 primogeniture, 19, 29
 printing press, 54
 privatization of industry, 295–97, 347n47
 Procopius, 24
 Progressive Movement, 147
 Prokop Holý (the Bald), 46–47, 49
 Prokop the Great. *See* Prokop Holý
 Prokúpek. *See* Malý
 property, church, 19, 42, 46, 50, 89
 Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia, 207, 208, 210–12, 214–16
 Protestant Reformation, 56, 59, 69
Proti všem (Against All) (Jirásek), 39
 Provincial Peasant's Union for the Kingdom of Bohemia, 142
 Provisional National Assembly, 225
 Prussia
 Austria indemnity to, 130
 Austrian rapprochement with, 93, 95
 Convention of Westminster by, 84
 defeat of Germany by, 117
 French defeat of, 96
 partition of Poland by, 95
 Saxony attack by, 85
 war between Austria and, 130, 135
 Przibram, 4–6
 Pšross, František, 132
 Public Against Violence (VPN), xxvi, 288, 290, 293–95
 Public Rights Protector, 323
 Office of Public Enlightenment, 212
punktace (points), 139, 147, 159
 purges, 239–40, 243–44, 248–49, 274
purkmistr (mayor), 20–21
 Putin, Vladimir, 329, 331

 Quadruple Alliance, 103
 Quisling. *See* collaborators

 Raab, Hofrat Franz Anton von, 89
 Raabization, 89
 Radetzky, Joseph, 116, 122, 125
 Radical Progressive Party, 150
 Radio Free Europe, 236

 Radio Moscow, 215
 Radio Vltava, 262, 364n4
 Rašín, Alois, 150, 165, 166, 168, 171, 185, 352n3
 Rašín, Ladislav, 205, 206
 Treaty of Rastatt, 79
 Razus, Martin, 192
 Realism, 143, 147
 Realist Party. *See* Czech Progressive Party
 Red Army, 217
 Reformation Commission, 76
 bishopric of Regensburg, 10, 12, 13
 Reichsrat, 137, 148–49, 164, 165, 167–68
 Reinforced Reichsrat, 128, 130
 Reichstag, 121–22, 128–29, 131
 Imperial Reichstag, 124
 Kremsier Reichstag, 124
 Reicin, Bedřich, 240
 Rejčka, Eliška, 23
 Rejsek, Matej, 54
 religious liberty, 65, 117
 religious toleration, 53, 90, 91, 92
 Renaissance
 architecture of, 64–65
 cultural change for, 55
 Rudolf II and, 63
 signs of, 54
 Renewed Land Ordinance, 69–70, 79
 Repeal (Czech association), 115
Rerum novarum (papal encyclical), 151
 Rescript of April 8, 1848, 117–18. *See also* Austria; Bohemia
 restitution, 296–97
 revisionism, 246–47
 Revolution of 1848. *See* Habsburg Revolution of 1848
 Revolutionary National Assembly
 actions by, 178, 262
 creation of, 182
 Czech constitution by, 175, 178, 180, 353n15
 Revolutionary National Council, 172
 Revolutionary Socialist Party, 278
 Revolutionary Trade-Unions Movement (ROH), xxv, 223, 226, 236, 241, 262, 270
 Richelieu, Cardinal, 70
 Ried, Benedikt, 54
 Rieger, František Ladislav, 114, 119, 122, 125, 129, 132–33, 134, 136, 138, 139

- Riegrův slovník naučný* (encyclopedia) (Rieger), 132
- Rilke, Rainer Maria, 158
- RKZ. *See Rukopis královédvorský/zelenohorský*
- robot* (subject labor), 117, 119, 121, 127.
See also peasantry
- ROH. *See* Revolutionary Trade-Unions Movement
- Roháč of Dubá, Jan, 50–51
- Rokycana, Jan, 53
- Roma. *See* Czech Roma
- Roman Catholicism
- Articles of Prague for, 45, 47–48, 50
 - Avignon popes for, 31, 36, 38
 - Bohemian restoration of, 71, 75–76
 - building style of, 24
 - Communist crackdown on, 239
 - criticism of, 38
 - cultural appeal of, 75
 - curia demands on, 40
 - Edict of Restitution for, 69, 70
 - education under, 62, 64, 69, 108, 131
 - Ferdinand I restoration of, 61
 - Ferdinand of Styria restoration of, 66
 - feudal power of, 19
 - Hussite church within, 44–45
 - Hussites *v.*, 43–44
 - inquisition by, 39–40
 - neoabsolutism support by, 126
 - nobility *v.*, 35, 37, 42
 - Pacem in Terris for, 281
 - People's Party and, 181
 - political role of, 24, 70
 - power of, 76
 - priests as patriots and, 111
 - property of, 19, 42, 46, 50, 89
 - Rerum novarum* for, 151
 - restitution for, 297
 - schools by, 35
 - secularization of, 91
 - state control over, 90, 91, 108
 - support of Slovak independence by, 208
 - Ultraquist opposition to, 58
 - worldliness of, 40
- Roman Empire, 8, 23
- Romania, 177
- Romantic historicist style, 109
- Romanticism, 102, 110, 113
- Rome, papacy in, 36
- Rome-Berlin-Tokyo Axis, 217
- Rome Protocols, 193
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 205, 220
- Rostislav, 10–11
- Royal Bohemian Society of Sciences, 100
- Royal Hungary, 59
- Ruch* (almanac), 143
- Ruckdeschel, Maxwell, xxi
- Rudé právo* (*Red Right*) (newspaper), 184
- Rudolf II
- abdication of, 65–66
 - acceptance of, 63
 - Letter of Majesty by, 65, 70
 - Mannerism for, 65
 - Renaissance under, 63, 64, 71
- Rudolf of Habsburg, 21–22, 22–23. *See also* Habsburg empire
- Rukopis královédvorský/zelenohorský* (RKZ), 113, 143
- Ruml, Jan, 315, 316
- Runciman, Walter, 197
- Russia
- Austria as counterbalance to, 118
 - Austria-Hungary methods with, 160
 - Bolshevik revolution in, 169
 - Treaty of Brest-Litovsk by, 169
 - colonization in, 141
 - Czechoslovak Legion in, 169
 - French entente with, 162
 - Hungarian intervention by, 124–25
 - partition of Poland by, 95
 - Revolution of 1905 for, 153
 - as Slavic, 112
 - Treaty of Tilsit for, 96
 - war between Turkey and, 136–37. *See also* Soviet Union
- Russian Liberation Army, 222
- Russophilism, 101, 114, 133
- Ruthenia, xvii, 177, 206, 207, 221, 222
- Saar plebiscite, 193
- Sabina, Karel, 115
- Šafařík, Pavel Josef, 112, 119
- Treaty of Saint-Germain, 177–78, 180
- Saint John of Nepomuk, 37
- bishopric of Salzburg, 10, 21
- samizdat*, 279
- Samo, 10, 334n14
- Saxon Ottonian dynasty, 13
- Saxony, 10, 12, 67

- monastery of Sázava, 24
 Scheiner, Josef, 165
 Schffle, Albert, 135
 Schmalkaldic League, 61–62
 Schmerling, Anton von, 128, 130
 treaty of Schönbrunn, 96
 Schönerer, Georg von, 149, 151, 157
 schools, particular, 35, 63
 Schulz, Josef, 143
 Schuselka, Franz, 345n37
 Schwarzenberg, Felix, 122, 125, 126
 scientific revolution, 55
 SDL'. *See* Party of the Democratic Left
 SdP. *See* Sudeten German Party
 Secessionist style. *See* Art Nouveau
 Second Coalition War, 95
 Second Empire. *See* Napoleon III
 Second International, 143
 Second Republic, 202
 secret police. *See* State Security
 Šedivý, Prokop, 98
 Seifert, Jaroslav, 245
 Seliger, Josef, 352n3
Selské noviny (Peasants' News), 142
 seniority, principle of, 16
 Serbia, 161, 163
 serfdom, abolition of, 92
 Set of Measures to Improve the System of
 Planned Management of the National
 Economy, 277
 Seton-Watson, R.W., xx
 Seven Years' War, 85, 87
sgraffito, 65
 Shakespeare, William, 3
 Shelest, Pyotr, 260
 Sidor, Karol, 192, 207
 Sigismund, 36, 37, 42, 44–51
 Šik, Ota, 250, 254, 266, 275
 Silesia, 47, 49, 52
 administrative separation from Moravia
 by, 93
 German Confederation for, 97
 governance of, 136
 treaty of Hubertusburg for, 85
 land diet within, 132
 loss of, 87
 Lutheran rights in, 71
 Moravia merger with, 188
 treaty of Paris for, 85
 population of, 156
 Prussian invasion of, 84
 Seven Years' War over, 85
 Union of Germans from Bohemia, Mora-
 via, and Silesia for the Preservation of
 their Nationality and, 118
 simony, 40, 42. *See also* Roman Catholicism
 Sino-Soviet split, 249
 Široký, Viliam, 221, 242
 Sixtus Affair, 168, 169
 Sixtus of Bourbon-Parma, 168
 Škoda, Emil, 141
 Škoda automobile, production of, 276
 Škoda-Mladá Boleslav, sale of, 295
 Sladkovský, Karel, 132–33
 Slánský, Rudolf, 207, 235, 240
 Slav Congress, 119, 120, 125
 Slavism, 101, 116, 118, 119, 345n37
 Slavník family, 14
 Slavs
 autonomy for, 119, 120, 121, 133, 345n37
 Czech identification with, 101, 116, 118,
 119, 345n37
 linguistics of, 8
 literature of, 24
 location of, 3
 manifesto of, 119
 origin of, 8–9
Slávy dcera (The Daughter of Sláva), 1824)
 (Kollár), 112
 Šling, Oto, 239–40
 Slovak Agrarians, 181, 204
 Slovak Board of Commissioners, 229
 Slovak Democratic Party, 223, 226–27, 229
 Slovak National Council (SNR), xxv, 171,
 217, 221, 223, 270, 302
 Slovak National Party (SNS), xxv, 295
 Slovak National Uprising, 217–18
Slovák (newspaper), 188, 192
 Slovak People's Party, 185, 266
 Slovak Soviet Republic, 177
 Slovakia
 Autonomist bloc in, 194
 autonomy of, 185, 192, 201–2, 207, 216
 constitution for, 305
 Czech cessation to, 206
 Czech claim to, 176
 in Czechoslovakia, xvii
 economy of, 250
 fear of Hungary by, 217
 independence of, 207

- Slovakia (*continued*)
 industrial development in, 201
 Jewish Codex in, 217
 Jews in, 200, 216–17
 language reform in, 192
 liberation of, 221
 loyalty by, to Czecho-Slovakia, 207
 nationalism of, 201–2
 occupation of, by Czechs, 207
 as part of Czechoslovakia, 180, 255
 population transfer for, 224
 as postwar equal to Czechoslovakia, 221
 preferred form of state for, 303t
 to rejoin as Czechoslovakia, 218
 resistance in, 217
 Rome-Berlin-Tokyo Axis and, 217
 Samo's empire as forerunner to, 10, 334n14
 Slovak National Uprising in, 217–18
 Soviet Union interference in, 221
 treaty with Germany by, 207–8
Slovan (The Slav) (weekly newspaper), 125
Slovanské starožitnosti (Slavic Antiquities, 1836–1837) (Šafařík), 112
 Slověni, 8
 Small Retribution Decree of October 27, 1945, 224
 Šmeral, Bohumír, 168, 184
 Smetana, Bedřich, 4
 Šmidke, Karol, 217, 239
 Smrkovský, Josef, 240, 259, 262–66, 268, 270, 272
 SNR. *See* Slovak National Council
 SNS. *See* Slovak National Party
 Social Democratic Party, 148, 154–55, 168, 182, 185, 204, 223, 234
 Social Insurance Law, 186
 Socialist Movement of Czechoslovak Citizens, 278
 socialist realism, 238
 Socialist Union of Youth (SSM), 270–71, 286, 288–89
 Ministry of Social Welfare, 193
 Society for the Development of Mathematics, Patriotic History, and Natural History in Bohemia. *See* Society of Royal Sciences
 Society of Jesus. *See* Jesuits
 Society of Royal Sciences, 99
 Sokol gymnastic organization, 132, 165, 182, 210, 236, 243, 270
 Sophie, Archduchess, 122
 Soukup, 171
 South Slavs, 153, 162, 163
 Soviet Bloc, xvi–xvii, 227, 233
 Soviet Central Group of Forces, 275
 Soviet Five-Year Plans, 241
 Soviet Union
 advance on Slovakia by, 218
 Czech support of, 227
 KGB in, 264
 labor camps in, 221
 as member of League of Nations, 193
 Nazi invasion of, 219, 220
 nuclear power of, 4–6
 objection to Czechoslovak-Polish federation by, 221
 response to Hitler's demands by, 204
 SP. *See* Party of Work
 Spain, 55, 70, 96
 Spanish Civil War, 239
 Spanish Habsburgs, 78
 Spartakiáda, 243
 Spytihněv I, 12
 Šrámek, Jan, 181, 225
 Šrobár, Vávro, 168, 178, 181
 SS. *See* Freedom Party
 SSM. *See* Socialist Union of Youth; Union of Socialist Youth
 St. Anne's Patents, 154
 St. Barbara's church, 54
 St. Catherine, 24
 St. George, 14, 24, 91
 St. Ludmila, cult of, 12, 13, 14
 St. Nicholas church, 77
 St. Stephen, 56, 59
 St. Václav, 12–13, 16, 18, 19, 21
 Charles IV christened as, 32
 crown of, 56, 63
 cult of, 23, 24, 32
 lands of, 110
 legend of, 33
 statue of, 288
 as unifier, 23
 St. Václav Committee, 117–18
 St. Václav's Treaty, 58
 St. Vitus, 12–13, 24, 32–33, 46, 53, 94, 159, 281
 St. Vojtěch, 14, 16, 24
 St. Wenceslas. *See* St. Václav
 Stadion, Rudolf, 118, 122

- Stalin, Josef, 220, 227–28, 234, 239, 242, 244, 245
- Staněk, František, 168
- Št'astný, Alfons, 142, 151
- State Central Archives, xxi
- State Land Office, 183
- State Rights Radical Party, 150
- State Security (StB), xxv, 299–300
- Statuta Judaeorum* (legal code for Jews), 25
- StB. *See* State Security
- Štefánek, Milan Rastislav, 166, 171–72
- Štefanová, Dana, xxi
- Štěpán, Miroslav, 288, 289–90
- Stephen I, 14
- Štítný, Tomáš, 40
- Stoiber, Günter, 329
- Strahov events, 252
- Stránský, Adolf, 147
- Stremayr, 137
- Stříbrný, Jiří, 171, 186
- Štrougal, Lubomír, 268, 270, 271, 275
- Studies of Nationalities, xix
- duchy of Styria, 19, 34
- succession, 79
- Sudeten German Homeland Front. *See* Sudeten German Party
- Sudeten German Party (SdP), xxv, 193, 195, 196
- Sudeten German Social Democratic Party, 220
- Sudeten Germans, 199, 214, 220, 298–99, 328–29
- Sudeten Mountains, 4
- suffrage, universal, 143, 147, 152
- sugar production, 106–7
- Šumava mountains, 4
- Supreme Court Police and Censorship Office, 103
- Šváb, Karel, 240
- Svatopluk, 10, 11
- Svatoslav, 10
- Svatý Václave* (Czech war hymn), 25
- Švehla, Antonín, 151, 168, 171, 180, 182, 185, 186, 187
- Švermová, Jan, 239–40
- Švermová, Marie, 239–40
- Světlá, Klarolína, 132
- Svoboda, Ludvík, 219, 220, 226, 230, 253, 264–66, 271, 273, 275
- Svobodné slovo* (*Free Word*) (newspaper), 289
- Swabia, 12
- Sweden, 70, 71
- Swedish War, 68. *See also* Thirty Years' War
- Switzerland
- Habsburg empire and, 71
- Sylvester Patent, 126
- Synek family, xxi
- Syrový, Jan, 205
- Taafe, Eduard, 137, 138, 139, 148
- Táborites, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51. *See also* Hussite Reformation
- tábory* (gatherings), 135
- Tardieu plan, 193
- taxation
- to counter Turkish threat, 64
- equalization of, by Joseph II, 92
- Estates negotiation of, 105
- Hungarian refusal for, 130
- by Land Diet, 57, 66
- by landlords, 74
- of nobility, 121
- of peasants, 121
- telegraph, 107
- Ten Commandments for nonviolent protest, 263, 364n5
- Ten Points Manifesto, 270
- Terezín, concentration camp of, 215
- territorial patriotism, 99–100
- duchy of Tešín, 177, 206
- textiles, manufacture of, 87–88
- Thám, Karel Hynek, 98
- Thatcher, Margaret, 315
- Theresian patent (1775), 92
- Third Coalition War, 96
- Third Five-Year Plan, 247
- Third Plan, 197
- Thirty Years' War, xvi, 67–68, 71, 74
- 36th Mladá Boleslav Infantry Regiment, 164–65
- Thomson, S. Harrison, xx
- Three Emperor's League, 136–37
- threefold people, doctrine of, 56, 338n1
- Thun, Joseph Matthias, 105, 110
- Thun, Leo, 105, 118, 119, 121, 127, 165
- Thun-Hohenstein, Franz, 147
- Thuringia, 12
- Treaty of Tilsit, 96
- time of darkness, 75, 77, 78
- Tiso, Jozef, 192, 196, 206, 207, 216, 217, 218, 229

- tithes/contributions, 40. *See also* Roman Catholicism
- Tito-Stalin split, 239
- TNP. *See* Forced Labor Camp
- toleration, religious, 53, 90, 91, 92
- Tomášek, František, 281
- Tošovský, Josef, 315–16
- town law, 20–21
- towns
- economic privileges of, 58
 - financial burden of, 67
 - power of, 61–62, 72
- trade
- foreign merchants for, 13–14
 - Great Depression effect on, 190–91
 - Turkish threat to, 55, 57
- Tradesmen's Bank for Bohemia and Moravia, 142
- Tradesmen's Party, 181, 194, 204, 262
- Trans-Siberian railway, 169
- transformation, 309
- Transparency International, 319–20
- Transylvania, 80
- Trialism, 163, 194
- Treaty of Trianon, 178
- Trojan, Alois Pravoslav, 115, 132–33
- Trotsky, Leon, 278
- Truman, Harry S, 227
- Truman Doctrine, 227
- Tuka, Vojtech, 188, 192, 216
- Turkey
- control of Hungary by, 78
 - Leopold II ends war with, 93
 - navigation threat by, 55, 57
 - threat by, 64, 80
 - travel to, 64
 - Vienna siege by, 78
 - war between Russia and, 136–37
- Tusar, Vlastimil, 183
- Twelfth Party Congress, 249
- 28th Prague Infantry Regiment, 164
- Two Thousand Words that Belong to Workers, Farmers, Officials, Scientists, Artists, and Everybody* (Vaculík), 256–57, 259
- Tyl, Josef Kajetán, 113–14
- Tyrš, Miroslav, 132
- ÚDV. *See* Institute for Documentation and Investigation of the Crimes of Communism
- Uhl, Petr, 278
- Ukrainian National Union, 207
- Ukrainians, xvii
- Ulbricht, 257, 258, 273
- Umělecká beseda (Artists' Club), 132
- Unified Agricultural Cooperative (JZD), xxiv, 241, 243
- Union for the Encouragement of Industry in Bohemia, 104
- Union for the Promotion of Industry, 115
- Union of Germans from Bohemia, Moravia, and Silesia for the Preservation of their Nationality, 118
- Union of Socialist Youth (SSM), xxv
- United Bohemian-Austrian Chancellery, 93
- United Chancellery, 91
- United German Left, 151
- United Nations, 324
- United Soviet Socialist Republic (USSR), 211
- Unity of Brethren
- Bohemian Confession for, 62–63, 91
 - Calvinism influence on, 56
 - impact of, 61
 - status of, 62
- Universal Declaration on Human Rights, 285
- UNPROFOR, 325
- UNRAA relief support, 227
- ÚNRV. *See* Central National Revolutionary Committee
- Urban VI, 36
- ÚRO. *See* Central Trade-Unions Council
- Ursíny, Ján, 217, 229
- US. *See* Freedom Union
- U.S. Department of State (Title VIII), xx
- USSR. *See* United Soviet Socialist Republic
- Utraquists, 43, 48, 49, 50, 53
- Catholic opposition by, 58
 - isolation of, 56, 62
 - Neo-Utraquists and, 59–61
 - Old Utraquists as, 59–61. *See also* Hussite Reformation
- Treaty of Utrecht, 79
- ÚVOD. *See* Central Committee of Home Resistance
- Václav I, 20, 331
- Václav II, 21, 22–23, 25
- Václav III, 23, 25, 29
- Václav IV, 37, 41–42
- Vaculík, Ludvík, 251, 255–56, 270, 279
- the Vatican, 186, 187, 201, 217, 218

- Velek, Luboš, xxi
 Velvet Divorce, xvi, 306
 Velvet Revolution, 284–92
 Treaty of Verdun (843), 10
 Treaty of Versailles, 177, 189, 204
 Victor Emmanuel II, 116–17. *See also* Italy
 Victorious February, 203, 233, 258
 Vienna, xx
 Viennese Court Chamber, 73
 Viest, Rudolf, 218
 Vilém of Rožmberk, 64
 Vilém Slavata of Chlum, 66
 Virgin Mary, 12
 church of, 53
 cult of, 76
viribus unitis (with united strength), 124
 Visegrád Three, 298
 Vistula River, 8
 Vladislav II, 17, 18, 52, 54
 accession of, 56
 death of, 58
 as King of Hungary, 56–57, 59
 Vladislav Land Ordinance, 58
 Vlasov, Andrei, 222
 Vltava River, 4
 Voice of America, 236
 VONS. *See* Committee for the Defense of the Unjustly Persecuted
 Voyages of Discovery, 55. *See also* trade
 VPN. *See* Public Against Violence
 Vratislav I, 12, 307
 Vratislav II, 16
 Vratislav of Mitrovice, Václav, 64, 79
 Vucinich, Wayne S., xxi
 Vyšehrad, 16

 Waigel, Theo, 329
 Waldensians, 40
 Waldhauser, Konrad, 40
 Wallachia, 127
 War of the Austrian Succession (1748), 84
 War of the Polish Succession, 79
 War of the Spanish Succession, 78–79. *See also* Charles VI

 Warsaw Pact, 241, 246, 257, 258, 293, 298, 330
 Warsaw Pact invasion, 260–64, 285, 290, 364n10
 Battle of Waterloo, 97
 Wehrmacht, 209
 Weimar Germany, 189
 Weizsäcker, Richard, von, 298–99
 Wenceslas Square, 171, 237
 Wendish marches, 21
 Werfel, Franz, 158
 West German New Left, 278
 White Carpathian mountains, 4
 Battle of White Mountain, 67, 69, 72, 75, 83
 Wien. *See* Vienna
 Wild Transfer, 224
 Wilson, Woodrow, 166–67, 168, 170, 352n7
 Windischgrätz, Alfred, 121, 122–23, 148
 Wingfield, Nancy, xx–xxi
 Wittelsbach. *See* Ludwig of Bavaria
 Wittelsbachs, 35–36
 Wolf, Karl Hermann, 149
 World War I, xvi, 153, 160, 163–64
 World War II, xv, 3, 220–21
 Wyclif, John, 41

 Young Czechs, 132–33, 136, 146, 147, 153, 168, 181
 Yugoslavia, 227–28, 246

 Zagreb treason trial, 162
 Zápotocký, Antonín, 223, 242, 243, 246
 Zbraslav abbey, 30, 91
 Zdeněk Lev of Rožmitál, 61
 Zelenohorský manuscript. *See* *Rukopis královédvorský/zelenohorský*
 Želivský, Jan, 44, 48
 Zeman, Miloš, 313, 316–19, 326, 329
 Zenkl, Petr, 229
 Zhivkov, 273
 Zieleniec, Josef, 315
 Zionism, 200
 Zíttek, Josef, 143
 Žižka of Trocnov, Jan, 46, 47, 48
Zprávy (News), 264, 268, 269