Index

Aachen. See peace of Aix-la-Chapelle
absolutism, 86, 123
Action Program, 254–55, 266, 267, 272
Adamec, Ladislav, 289, 290
Adler, Viktor, 143
Adriatic Sea, 8
Adventures of the Good Soldier Švejk
(Hashek), 158, 233
Aegean Sea, 8
Aeroflot, 269
Age of Reason. See Enlightenment
Agnew, Theodore L., xx–xxi
Agrarian Party, 150, 153, 168, 180–81, 182,
183, 185, 204, 206, 220
agrarian reform, 107–8, 140, 151, 186, 187,
191
agricultural collectivization, 241, 243
Agrobanka Praha, 313–14
peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, 84
Albrecht of Habsburg, 29–30, 51
Albrecht of Wallenstein, 69, 70
Aleš, Mikoláš, 158
Alexander I of Russia, 102
Alexander II of Russia, 133
Alexander of Yugoslavia, 193
Alexandreida (Czech rhyming epic), 25, 30
All-National coalition, 185
Allgemeine Zeitung (newspaper), 115
American Club of Czech Women, 132
Andrássy, Gyula, 130, 136
Andropov, Yurii, 282
Anežka, 25
Anna, daughter of Ludwig, 32
Anna the Belvedere, 64
anti-Semitism, 151, 157, 200, 207, 239
Anti-State Right Declaration, 148
hierarchy of appeals, 74
appeasement, policy of, 203
April Laws of 1848, 129–30
Arab-Israeli Six-Day War, 251
architecture
Baroque decoration for, 65
in Bohemia, 25, 33, 35, 54
climatic adaptation of, 64
Mannerism decoration for, 65
of Renaissance, 64–65
sgraffito facades for, 65
Archive of the National Museum, xxi, 104,
159
Arnold, Emanuel, 115
Árpád dynasty, 23
Art Nouveau, 159
Articles of Prague, 45, 47–48, 50
Athenaeum (journal), 143
Auersperg, Adolf, 136
Treaty of Augsburg, 71
Augustinian canons, 40
the Ausgleich, 128–33, 135, 136
Austria
the Ausgleich for, 128–33, 135, 136
autonomy of Slavs in, 119, 120, 121, 133, 345n37
Congress of Vienna for, 97
constitution for, 119, 122
as counterbalance to Russia, 118
Czech cooperation with, 116, 118
domination of, by Napoleon, 96
end of Enlightenment for, 97
federalism for, 128, 130, 133
gain of Lombardy/Venetia by, 97, 117, 125
German culture in, 91, 135
Government Council for, 119
government in, under Joseph II, 90–92
grossdeutsch/kleindeutsch solution for, 117
inflation in, 165
pro-German policy of, 137
Reichstag elections in, 121–22
treaty of Schönbrunn for, 96
war between Prussia and, 130
Austria-Hungary
Bohemian crownlands in, 160
collapse of, 175
democratization of, 150
German dominance of, 162
methods with Russia by, 161
at start of World War I, 164
duchy of Austria, 19, 47
Austrian Anschluss, 189, 196, 197
Austrian Empire, 3–4
Austrian National Archive, xxii
Austrian National Library, xxii
Austrian Social-Democracy, 142
the Avars, 9–10
Avignon, popes of, 31, 36, 38
Babenbergs, 19, 20
Babylonian captivity, 38, 40. See also Avignon
Bach, Alexander, 122, 126–31
Badeni, Kazimierz, 148, 149
Bakunin, Mikhail, 125
Balbin, Bohuslav, 77
Balkan Wars of 1912–13, 163
Banat of Temesvár, 78
Baráč, Rudolf, 249
barbarian invasions, 8
Baroque, 65, 75, 77
Barthou, Louis, 193
Basel, ecumenical council at, 49
Battle of the Nations, 96–97
Bavaria, 10, 12
Baxa, Karel, 150
BBC. See British Broadcasting Corporation
Béla IV, 20
Belcredi, Richard, 130
Belgium, 97, 103
Treaty of Belgrade, 80
Benedictines, 14, 66, 76
Beneš, Edvard, 166, 167, 170, 171–72, 181, 186, 187, 188–89, 193, 194–95, 196, 197, 203, 205, 329, 331
acceptance of Hitler’s demands by, 204
demise of, 233, 236
in exile, 206, 208, 211, 220
foresight of, 208
German demands upon, 204
Great Retribution Decree by, 224, 360n51
Munich Agreement and, 218–19
postwar return of, 222
reorganized government and, 231, 231–32
Western ties and, 227
Beran, Josef, 239
Beran, Rufolf, 192, 196, 206, 207, 208
Berger family, xxii
Berlin crisis, 249
Berlin Wall, 286
Bethlehem chapel, 40, 41
the Bible, 40, 43
Biedermeier style, 102–3
Bienert, Richard, 208
Bilá Hora. See battle of White Mountain
Bil’ak, Vasil, 255, 259, 260, 262, 268, 273, 275, 282
Bismarck, 130
Black Benedictines, 76
Black Death. See plague
Black Sea, 4, 8
Blanche of Valois, 32
Boček, Antonín, 105
Bohemia
agrarian reform for, 107–8
agriculture for, 106
architecture in, 25, 33, 35, 54
Austrian-Hungarian foreign policy and, 162
bankruptcy for, 105–6
coeexistence in, 158
colonization of, 17, 20–21
Constitutional Union for, 118–19
cultural losses of, 75
Czech/German languages in, 117, 126, 130, 137, 149, 156
diet elections for, 119, 121, 153–54
economy of, 74, 86, 87–88
educational reform in, 89–90
embrance of, 154
equality of Czechs/Germans in, 116–17
Estate rule of, 56–57
famine in, 88
feudal system in, 17–18, 38
Franciscans in, 25
German Confederation for, 97
German/Czech zones in, 139, 204
Germans in, 114–15, 116, 137, 140, 145, 146
gothic architecture in, 25, 33, 35, 54
governance of, 126, 132, 135
gubernia (royal offices) for, 87, 91, 103, 104, 126
Habsburg monarchy and, 78–79, 83
Humanism in, 63
image of, 3
industrialization for, 139–45, 349n22
influences on, 15
infrastructure of, 153
Jesuit control by, 75–76
Jewish expulsion from, 90
Joseph II’s control of, 91
knighthly culture in, 25
land diet for, 57, 104, 117, 126, 128–29, 132, 135, 137
land reform for, 119, 221
landlord/peasant relationship in, 88, 91, 107–8
literature of, 29
manufacturing in, 106
middle class of, 107, 115, 139, 140–41
National Committee for, 118
national renascence in, 98, 111–12
natural resources of, 21
origin of, 7–8
pluralistic political life of, 154
political structure of, 29
Poor Clares in, 25
population of, 72, 88, 106, 145, 155–56
primogeniture in, 19
reformation in, 39–40, 88
Reichstag elections in, 121
relationship between Moravia and, 16
religious division of, 56
Renaissance in, 63
Rescript of April 8, 1848 for, 117–18
revolution of, 121
social structure of, 141–45
status of, under Francis I, 96
táhory (gatherings) in, 135
Thirty Years’ War impact on, 72–75
town structure of, 38, 50
trade in, 13–14, 37, 153
transportation in, 107
union with Germany by, 118
Union of Germans from Bohemia, Moravia, and Silesia for the Preservation of their Nationality and, 118
union with Germany by, 118
White Mountain impact on, 75
workers’ movement in, 142–43. See also Czech culture
Bohemian Chamber, 73
Bohemian Confession, 63, 65, 91
Bohemian Court Chancellery, 73
Bohemian Estates
decennial recess of taxation by, 86–87
discontent of, 105
power of, 91, 104–5
rights of, 105
rule/rebellion by, 56–57, 66–67, 71, 83
treason of, 84
Bohemian Forest, 4
Bohemian Germans, 114–15, 116, 137, 140, 145, 146
Bohemian-Moravian Plateau, 4
Bohemian-Palatinate War, 68. See also Thirty Years’ War
## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Entry</th>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Entry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>418</td>
<td>Bohemian Rebellion, xvi</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Carolingian tradition, 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>the Boii, 7</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>Carolus. <em>See</em> Charlemagne</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Boleslav I, 13, 331</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Carpathian Mountains, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Boleslav II, 14, 16, 24</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>Carrati, Francesco, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Boleslav I, the Brave, 14</td>
<td>159</td>
<td><em>Cas (Time)</em> (journal), 143, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bolzano, Bernard, 109, 110</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>the Castle, 182, 205, 264, 288, 308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bonaparte, Louis Napoleon. <em>See</em> Napoleon III</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>castle/fort as power center, 13, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bonaparte, Napoleon. <em>See</em> Napoleon</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>Cathedral of St. John the Divine, xv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>book-burning, 41. <em>See also</em> censorship</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>Catherine II of Russia, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Borítka of Martinice, Václav, 66</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>Catholic parties, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Borivoj, 10, 11, 12</td>
<td>114</td>
<td><em>Čechoslov</em> (journal), 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bosnia, 137, 160</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>CEFTA. <em>See</em> Central Europe Free Trade Agreement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bourbon dynasty, 97</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>Čelakovský, František Ladislav, 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Boy Scouts, 210, 270</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>Celts, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brache, Tycho de, 63, 64</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>censorship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brandenburg, 33</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>book-burning as, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brandenburgers, 22</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>elimination of, 244–45, 253, 289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bratislava, 176, 352n7</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>of literature, 77, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brauner, 115, 119</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>Main Administration of Press Supervision for, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, 169</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>media control under, 266, 269, 288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Břetislav, Jindřich, 17</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>Moscow Protocol for, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Břetislav I, 16</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>of newspapers, 99, 114, 115–16, 124, 164, 230, 236, 244, 269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Břevnov, Benedictine monastery of, 14, 91</td>
<td>252</td>
<td>police directorates for, 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brezhnev, Leonid I., 252, 257–59, 264, 273, 275</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>regulations for, 97, 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brežněv Doctrine, 281–82</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>during World War I, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 236</td>
<td>312</td>
<td>Center for Coupon Privatization,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Broad Coalition, 188, 191</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>Central Action Committee, 230,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brod, Max, 158</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>Central Committee of Home Resistance (ÚVOD), xxvi, 211, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bronze Age, 7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Central Europe, concept of, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bug River, 13</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>Central Europe Free Trade Agreement (CEFTA), 298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bukovina, 85</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>Central National Revolutionary Committee (ÚNRV), xxvi, 211, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bulgaria, Christianity in, 11</td>
<td>312</td>
<td>Central Trade-Unions Council (ÚRO), xxvi, 223, 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bureau for the Direction of Party Work in the Czech Lands, 268</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>Černík, 259, 262–67, 272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Byzantine Empire, 8–9, 23</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>Cesarini, Cardinal, 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cæsar Augustus, 9</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>Česká expedice (Czech Expedition), 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Čalfa, Marián, 290, 293</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>Česká otázka (<em>The Czech Question</em>) (Mášaryk), 147–48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calvinism</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>Česká včela (<em>Czech Bee</em>, newspaper literary supplement), 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Frederick of the Palatinate for, 66–67 impact of, 61</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>České myšlenky (<em>Czech Thought</em>) (Kaizl),</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Joseph II's toleration for, 91, 92</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>České slovo (<em>Czech Word</em>) (newspaper), 159</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

chamberlain, 21, 35
Chamberlain, Neville, 3, 198, 204, 220
Chambers of Commerce and Industry, 127
Charlemagne, 9, 10, 32, 33, 334n17
Charles Albert of Bavaria, King of Bohemia, 84
Charles Albert of Savoy, 116
Charles College, 35
Charles-Ferdinand university, 76, 137, 139, 211, 267
Charles IV, xvi, 32, 33, 34, 36–37, 40
Charles of Habsburg, 166, 168, 172, 189
Charles of Luxemburg, 31
Charles University, 35, 211, 267. See also Charles IV
Charles V, 61–62
Charles VI (1711–1740), 78–79, 87
Charles VII, 84
Charles X of France, 103
Chartier, 77, 279–81, 285
Chelicky, Petr, 53
Chervonenko, Konstantin, 264, 282
battle of Chlumec, 16, 23
Chotek, Karl, 104
Christian-Democratic Movement (KDH), xxiv, 295
Christian-Democratic Union (KDU), xxiv, 295, 312
Christian IV, 69
Christian Socialist Party, 148, 151, 181, 196
Christianity
Bulgaria and, 11
Byzantine Empire and, 9
Holy Alliance for, 103
Hussite vision of, xvi
literature of, 24
organization of, 9
popes for, 9
spread of, 13
survival under, 23
as unifying agent, 12–13
Christmas Agreement of 1943, 217
Churchill, Winston, 220
Chvalkovsky, Jindr, 128, 135, 138, 167
Clam-Martinic, Jindrich Jaroslav, 128, 135, 138, 167
Clemenceau, Georges, 168
Clement VI, 32, 36
Clement VII, 36
Clementinum, 64, 76
Clementis, Vladimir, 239–40
clergy
anti-Semitism of, 157
first estate of, 70
investiture of, 19
nobles united with, 22
politicization of, 151
power of, 72
Club 231 (K231), xxi, 266
Club of Engaged Nonpartisans (KAN), xxiv, 266
CMEA. See Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
ČNK. See Czech National Council
coeexistence, 295
Cold War, xv, 234
collaborators, 166, 208, 210, 221, 224
Comecon. See Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
Comenius. See Komensky, Jan Amos
Cominform. See Communist Information Bureau
Comintern, 184, 194, 228
Committee for the Defense of the Republic, 205
Committeee for the Defense of the Unjustly Persecuted (VONS), xxvi
Committee for the Scientific Development of the Czech Language and Literature, 113
communism
collapse of, 284
downfall of, xv, 283
political parties for, 184–85, 194. See also Gorbachev, Mikhail; perestroika; glasnost
Communist Information Bureau, 228

Civic Democratic Party (ODS), xxv, 295, 304, 308, 312, 313
Civic Forum (OF), xxv, 287, 289–90, 293–95
Civic Movement (OH), xxv, 295
civil code of 1811, 108
ČKD. See Czech-Moravian-Kolben-Danek enterprise
Clam-Martinic, Jindrich Jaroslav, 128, 135, 138, 167
Clemenceau, Georges, 168
Clement VI, 32, 36
Clement VII, 36
Clementinum, 64, 76
Clementis, Vladimir, 239–40
clergy
anti-Semitism of, 157
first estate of, 70
investiture of, 19
nobles united with, 22
politicization of, 151
power of, 72
Club 231 (K231), xxi, 266
Club of Engaged Nonpartisans (KAN), xxiv, 266
CMEA. See Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
ČNK. See Czech National Council
coeexistence, 295
Cold War, xv, 234
collaborators, 166, 208, 210, 221, 224
Comecon. See Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
Comenius. See Komensky, Jan Amos
Cominform. See Communist Information Bureau
Comintern, 184, 194, 228
Committee for the Defense of the Republic, 205
Committee for the Defense of the Unjustly Persecuted (VONS), xxvi
Committee for the Scientific Development of the Czech Language and Literature, 113
communism
collapse of, 284
downfall of, xv, 283
political parties for, 184–85, 194. See also Gorbachev, Mikhail; perestroika; glasnost
Communist Information Bureau, 228
Index

Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia (KSCM), xxv, 295, 313
Communist Party of Slovakia (KSS), xxv, 211, 223, 225, 239, 266
Compactata, 50, 51, 52, 59–61, 62
Compacts of Basel. See Compactata
Compromise of 1867, 87
concentration camps, 212, 214–15
conciliar movement, 42, 44, 49
Concordat of 1855, 126
Congress of Berlin (1878), 137
Congress of Oppressed Nationalities, 169
Congress of Vienna, 97, 102
Conrad III, 17
Consolidation Agency, 318
Consolidation Bank (KoB), xxiv, 318. See also Consolidation Agency
Constantine, 11, 24
Constituent National Assembly, 226
Constitutional Union, 118–19
construction, 109–10, 158–59
Continental System, 96, 105
Convention of Westminster, 84
Corruption Perceptions Index, 319–20
Corvinus, Matthias, 52
Cosmas of Prague, 9, 12, 24, 30
cotton, 106
Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA or Comecon), 241, 277, 282, 298, 330
Council for Non-Governmental Organizations, 323
Council of Ambassadors, 177
Council of Basil, 44, 52
Council of Constance, 39, 42, 43–44
Council of Europe, 298, 324
Council of Pisa, 38, 41–42
Council of Ten, 177
Council of Three, 215
Counter-Reformation, 71
coupon privatization, 296, 308, 312, 314
CPSU, 275–76
Crimean War (1854), 127–28
Crown of St. Václav
Corvinus claim to, 52
lands of, 3, 53, 57, 79, 85
return of, 133, 135
Crown of St. Wenceslas. See Crown of St. Václav
Cruisers of the Red Star, 25
crusades, 21, 47–48
ČSAV. See Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences
ČSD. See Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences
ČSF. See Czech and Slovak Federative Republic
ČSF, xvii
ČSL. See Czech People’s Party
ČSM. See Czechoslovak Youth League
ČSNS. See Czechoslovak National Socialist Party
ČSSD. See Czech Social Democratic Party
ČSSR. See Czechoslovak Socialist Republic
ČTK Czech Press Agency, xxi
Cuban crisis, 249
cuius regio, eius religio (whose the rule, his the religion), 71
currency, 15, 21, 183, 191, 242–43, 314, 348n9
Cyril. See Constantine
Cyrilo-Methodian mission, 307
Czech, Ludwig, 193
Czech Agrarian Party, 151, 152
Czech and Slovak Federative Republic (CSFR), xxiii, 300–306, 321
Czech Committee Abroad. See Czechoslovak National Council
Czech Communist Party of Czechoslovakia, 185
Czech culture
Catholic oversight over, 126
Czech Modernists for, 158
equality of, 154
grey years of, 279–81
growth of literature for, 98–100
Hlahol choral union for, 132
linguocentrism of, 100
Matice česká for, 111
Sokol gymnastic organization for, 132, 165, 182, 210, 236, 243, 270
stability v., 108
theater for, 98, 132, 135, 143, 159
Umělecká beseda (Artists’ Club) for, 132
Czech Družina (Czech military units), 166, 167
Czech language
Committee for the Scientific Development of the Czech Language and Literature and, 113
Czech ball for, 115
early use of, 35
equality of, with German, 117, 137, 156
interest in, 93
Matice ceská for, 113
poetry in, 113–14
pronunciation of, xxvii–xxviii
Rukopis královédvorský/zelenohorský for, 113
Czech Modernists, 158
Czech-Moravian-Kolben-Danek enterprise (ČKD), xxiii, 264, 289
Czech movement, 112–14, 132
Czech National Bank, 315
Czech National Council (ČNR), xxiii, 222, 223, 302
Czech National Museum, xxi, 104, 159
Czech national renaissance
enlightened absolutism effect on, 98
Enlightenment effect on, 98
nobility for, 99–100
Nostitz-Rieneck for, 98
origin of, 98, 110, 111–12
traditions of, 308
Czech National Socialist Party (ČSNS), xxiv, 148–49, 150, 181, 225
Czech patriotism
Union for the Promotion of Industry, 115
Czech People’s Party (ČSL), xxiv, 150, 218, 295, 312
Czech Progressive Party, 150
Czech Realist party, 143
Czech Repeal, 117
Czech Republic
anti-Semitism in, 322
corruption in, 319
Council for Non-Governmental Organizations and, 323
Council of Europe for, 324
currency of, 15, 183, 191, 314, 348n9
Czech Roma in, xvii, 320–22
democracy in, 198
discrimination in, 320–23
economic status of church in, 310
economy of, 308–9, 309t, 313–19, 318t
emergence of, xvi, 307
European Union and, xx, 298, 319, 326–31
foreign investment in, 318–19
government for, 309–12, 316–17
industrial revitalization for, 317–18
location of, 4, 34, 60, 161
lustration law for, 299–300, 311, 320
neo-Nazi ideology and, 322
North Atlantic Treaty Organization and, 324, 326
Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe and, 324
Public Rights Protector for, 323
Slovakia and, xvii
tolerance of, 207
United Nations membership for, 324
Czech Roma, xvii, 320–22
Czech-Slovak relations, 300–306
Czech Social Democratic Party (ČSSD), xxiii, 150, 181, 184, 295, 312, 313
Czech State Right Democracy, 168
Czech Union, National Committee for, 165, 167, 170
Czecho-Slovak, appeasement by, 207
Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences (ČSAV), xxiv, 238, 262, 267, 271, 277–78
Czechoslovak as official state language, 180
Czechoslovak Federative Republic (ČSFRL, xvi
Czechoslovak Independent Armored Brigade, 219
Czechoslovak Italian Legion, 175
Czechoslovak Legion, 169
Czechoslovak National Committee, 219
Czechoslovak National Council, 166, 167, 170, 270
Czechoslovak National Socialist Party (ČSNS), xxiv, 186
Czechoslovak People’s Army, 262, 289, 364n2
Czechoslovak People’s Party (ČSL), xxiv
Czechoslovak-Polish federation, 221
Czechoslovak Radio and Television, 262, 263–64, 266, 277
Czechoslovak Social Democracy (ČSD), xxiv, 225
Czechoslovak Socialist Party, 168, 186, 289.
See also Czechoslovak National Socialist Party (ČSNS)
Czechoslovak Socialist Republic (ČSSR), xxiii, 247, 279, 301
Czechoslovak-Soviet alliance, 228
Czechoslovak Union, 163
Czechoslovak Union of Journalists, 262
Czechoslovak Writers’ Union, 238, 244–45, 251
Czechoslovak Youth League (ČSM), xxiv, 244, 270
Czechoslovakia
agricultural collectivization in, 241
amnesty in, 225, 249
anti-Semitism in, 151, 157, 200, 207, 239
borders for, 177
boundaries of, 179
boycott by, 136
carp farms in, 6
Communist control of, 234–39, 361n10
concessions to Germany by, 204
constitution for, 175, 178, 180, 305–6, 353n15
currency of, 15, 21, 183, 191, 242–43, 348n9
de-Stalinization in, 245–47
democracy for, xvii
destruction of, xvi, 203
division of, xvii
ecology of, 6
economic indicators in, 297
economic reform in, 295–98
economy of, 238, 243, 249–50, 272, 276
elections in, 293
emigration from, 272
energy sources of, 6
exile movement for, 206, 208, 211, 220
Five-Year Plan for, 241, 242
foreign policy for, 298
Fundamental Articles for, 135–36
German Reich control of, 208
government in exile for, 206, 208, 211, 220
Great Depression in, 190–95
Great Retribution Decree for, 224, 360n51
Habsburg empire as, xvii
Holy Roman Empire and, 118
human presence in, 6–7
independence for, 170
industrial nationalization in, 223–24, 227, 240–41
isolation of, 197, 228
land reform in, 183–84, 221
liberation of, 203, 221
loss of Ruthenia by, 222
martial law in, 212
May Crisis for, 197
as a metaphorical bridge, 3
minorities protection by, 178, 195, 198
mobilization of, 205
moderation of, 3
Munich decision for, 206
National Court in, 216
National Party for, 132–33
natural resources of, 4–6
Nazis in, xvi, 195
New Course for, 243–44
nonviolent protest in, 260–63
normalization for, 262–69, 270, 275, 308
occupation of, by Germany, 203, 208
Old Czechs v. Young Czechs in, 132–33, 136, 139, 146–47
Operation Danube for, 260
oppression of Germans in, 199
origin of, xvi
perseverance of, 214
political coalitions in, 180
population of, 214–15, 224
population transfer from, 220, 222, 224
postwar depression in, 185
postwar election in, 225–26, 226t
preferred form of state for, 303t
prestavba for, 278
as Protectorate citizens, 210
proximity to Germany of, 220–21
purge trials in, 239–40, 243–44, 248–49
reconstruction of, 222–23
Reich Protector for, 208
rejection of Marshall Plan by, 228, 360n55
resistance by, 211, 212, 215
retaliation by, 214
sacrifice of, by England, 204
Soviet advisors in, 239
Soviet bloc and, xvi, 227, 233
Soviet Union guarantee to, 220–21
stabilization of, 182–83, 225
standard of living in, 243, 247–49
submission of, to Central European power, 203
surrender of frontier regions to Germany by, 205
Third Five-Year Plan for, 247, 249
tourism in, 3
Velvet Divorce for, xvi
Warsaw Pact invasion of, 260–64, 285, 290, 364n10
wing of Austrian Social-Democracy for, 142
workplace reform for, 184–85
Zionism in, 200
Czechs
Ausgleich for, 133, 135
religious liberty for, 117
Samo’s empire as forerunner of, 10, 334n14
self-image of, xvi, 116
tribal grouping of, 10
Czernin, Ottokar, 166–67, 168–69
Daladier, French premier, 205
Daluege, Kurt, 210, 214
Danube River, 4
De ecclesia (Hus), 42
de Gaulle, Charles, 220
de-Stalinization, 245–47, 249, 275–76
Déák, Ferenc, 129–30
December Constitution of 1867, 131
Declaration of Pillnitz, 95
Decree of Kutná Hora, 41
Defenestration of Prague, 44, 66
Dělnické listy (Workers’ News), 142
Democratic Party (DS), xxiv, 225
Denmark, 69, 71
Děr, Ivan, 192
devotio moderna (new devotion), 40
Deym, Friedrich, 105
Dienstbier, Jiří, 290, 292, 295
Dientzenhofer, Christoph, 77
Dientzenhofer, Kilian Ignaz, 77
diet
in Bohemia, 56–57, 118
in Breslau, 46
confederation of Estates by, 66–67, 71
Hussite commission for, 48
social order for, 56
taxation by, 57
Dniepr River, 8
DNP. See German National Party
DNSAP. See German National Socialist Worker’s Party
Dobrovský, Josef, 100, 112, 143
Domážlice agreement, 30, 31
Drahomíra, 12
treaty of Dresden, 84
Drich, Josef, 166
Drtina, Prokop, 229
DS. See Democratic Party
Dual Alliance of 1879, 137, 149
Dubček, Alexander, 249–52, 256, 257, 259, 261, 262–70, 272, 276, 289, 292
DV. See Office for the Documentation and Investigation of the Crimes of Communism
Dzr, Martin, 364n2
East Franks, 11, 12
Ebert, Karl Egon, 118
economic reform
coupon privatization for, 296, 308, 312, 314
investment funds for, 296
privatization of industry for, 295–97, 374n47
restitution for, 296–97
Edice petlice. See Padlock Editions
Edict of Restitution, 69, 70
education
church influence on, 108
of clergy, 91
Czech language for, 100, 112
Czech national renascence and, 98, 110, 111–12, 156–57
economic importance of, 66
equality of, 131
General School Ordinance for, 89
in German, 109, 126
gymnasium for, 63
illiteracy and, 157, 349n28
by Jesuits, 62, 64, 69
particular schools for, 35, 63
reform of, 89–90, 127
Edward III, 32
Elbe River, 4, 8
Eleventh Party Congress, 246–47
Eleventh Sokol Congress, 236, 243
Eliáš, Alois, 208, 212, 219
Elizabeth, Russian Empress, 85
Elliott School of International Affairs, xx
Empire style, 109
England
appeasement by, 203, 204
Bohemian Estates appeal to, 66
Convention of Westminster by, 84
Czech regiments in, 219
French negotiations with, 79
navigators from, 55
Index

enlightened absolutism, 86–93
Enlightenment
  end of Austrian period of, 97, 102
  Estate requests as reflection of, 93
  Jesuits against, 98
  scientific method of, 86
Epiphany Declaration, 170
Erlach, Johann Bernhard Fischer von, 77
archbishopric of Esztergom, 14
Ethnographic Exhibition (1895), 162–63
Eugene of Savoy, 78, 80
Europe
  economic/political shift of, 55
  Thirty Years’ War for, 67–71
European Convention on Human Rights, 325
European Court of Human Rights, 325
European Recovery Program, 227, 228
European Union
  entrance into, xx, 298, 319, 326–31
  institutions of, xvii
Export-Import Bank, 227
Extraordinary Fourteenth Party Congress, 264, 265, 266
Extraordinary People’s Courts, 224
famine, 88
Father Cech, 12. See also Slovakia
February Patent, 128–29, 130
Federal Assembly, 268, 290, 301–2, 370n43
federalism, 128, 130, 133, 267, 300
federation, concept of, 302
Felbiger, Johann Andreas, 89
Ferdinand II, 66, 69, 70, 71
Ferdinand III, 71
Ferdinand V of Czechoslovakia, 104
Ferdinand I (1835–1848), 57, 59, 61, 104, 119, 122
A Few Sentences, 285
Fierlinger, Zdeněk, 222, 225, 229
First Coalition War, 95
First Crusade, 24–25
First Czechoslovak Army Group, 220
First Independent Czechoslovak Regiment, 219
First Republic, 233, 278
First Vienna Award of November 2, 1938, 206
Five Laws of Socialist Economics, 278
Forced Labor Camp (TNP), xxv, 238
Fourteen Points, 170
Fourth Plan, 197–98
France
  alliance system of, 189
  appeasement by, 203
  Austrian domination by, 96
  betrayal of Czechoslovakia by, 204
  Bohemian Estates appeal to, 66
  Bourbon dynasty in, 97
  Continental System by, 96
  Czech regiments in, 219
  English negotiations with, 79
  fall of Paris in, 212
  fear of Germany by, 162
  Hundred Days for, 97
  Louis XIV conflicts for, 68
  navigators from, 55
  Prussian defeat by, 96
  republic in, 116
  revolution in, 93, 116
  treaty of Schönbrunn for, 96
  Second Empire for, 116
  subordination of allies by, 96
  Thirty Years’ War for, 68, 71
  Battle of Waterloo and, 97
  Francis Ferdinand, 163
  Francis I. See Francis II
Francis II (1792–1835)
  anti-French coalitions by, 95
  declaration of war on, by French Constituent Assembly, 95
  dislike of change by, 108
  Emperor of Austria as Francis I, 96
  French Revolution views by, 93
  as Holy Roman Emperor, 96
  reform under, 102, 103
  Russian-Austrian cooperation under, 103, 124–25
  Francis Joseph (1848–1916)
  death of, 165, 166
  declaration of war by, 161
  as Emperor of Austria and King of Hungary, 130–31
  legislation of, 153
  neoabsolutism by, 126
  reign of, xx, 122, 124, 125
  viribus unitis slogan for, 124
  withdrawal of the Ausgleich by, 136
  Francis Stephen of Lorraine, 80, 84, 87
  Franciscans, 25
  Franco-Swedish War, 68. See also Thirty Years’ War
Franconia, 12, 47
Frank, Karl Hermann, 210, 211, 213, 214, 215–16
Frankfurt Parliament, 117, 118–19
Franks, kingdom of, 10, 12
František Palacky. See Franz Kafka
Franz Joseph. See Francis Joseph
Franz Kafka, xx
Frederick Augustus III of Saxony and Poland, 84
Frederick I Barbarossa, 17
Frederick II, 19, 21, 29, 69
Frederick II of Prussia, 83
Frederick of the Palatinate, 66–67
Frederick the Great of Prussia, 86
Frederick Wilhelm of Prussia, 117
Frederick William II of Prussia, 93, 95
freedom of assembly, association and petition, 293
freedom of press, 124, 135, 148, 164, 230, 236, 244, 252, 265
Freedom Party (SS), xxv
Freedom Union (US), xxv, 316
Freemasons, 99
French Constituent Assembly
declaration of war for Bohemia/Hungary by, 95
French Revolution, 93, 95, 99
Fríč, Josef Vaclav, 121
Frick, Wilhelm, 210
Friedman, Milton, 315
Treaty of Friendship, Mutual Assistance, and Postwar Cooperation, 221
Fügner, Jindrich, 132
Fulbright-Hays Faculty Research Abroad, xx
Fundamental Articles, 135–36
Gabčík, Jozef, 212, 214, 358n26
Gabčikovo-Nagymaros dam, 6
Galicia
jacquerie of 1846 in, 121
Reichstag elections in, 121
Russian offensive in, 164
Kingdom of Galicia and Lodomeria, 85
Gebauer, Jan, 139, 143
George, David Lloyd, 168
George Washington University, xx
German, Markus, xxi
German Agrarians, 181, 196
German-Austria, 170, 172
German Confederation, 108
Congress of Vienna for, 97
German nationalism under, 103, 110
unification by, 117
German Front, 151
German National Party (DNP), xxiv, 181
German National Socialist Worker’s Party (DNSAP), xxiv, 181, 193
German Social Democrats, 181, 184–85
Germany
Austrian Anschluss with, 189
Bohemian Estates appeal to, 66
colonization by, 63
Czech refusal of, 116
Czech submission to, 13
in Czechoslovakia, xvii
East German refugees from, 285
economic interests of, 211, 214
Frankfurt Parliament in, 117, 118–19
French fear of, 162
Gestapo for, 212
Hitler’s demands upon Czechoslovakia, 204–5
Hitler’s rise to power in, 193
location of, 3
Nazis in, xvi, 193, 194
occupation of Czechoslovakia by, 207
proximity of Czechoslovakia to, 220–21
rearmament of, 193
Reichstag elections for, 121
social order/militarism of, 113
unification of, 117, 130
Union of Germans from Bohemia, Moravia, and Silesia for the Preservation of their Nationality and, 118
Gierek, 273
Gleichheit (Equality) (newspaper), 142
globalization, reality of, xix–xx
Golden Bull, 36
Golden Bull of Sicily, 19
Golián, Ján, 217, 218
Goll, Jaroslav, 139
Gomulka, Władysław, 245–46, 257, 258, 269, 273
Gorazd, Bishop, 214
Gorbachev, Mikhail, 275–76, 277–78, 281–83, 285
Göring, Hermann, 214
426  Index

Gothic era
architecture as, 25, 33, 35, 54
Renaissance supersedes, 55
Romanticism in celebration of, 102
Grauner, František August, 114
Great Britain. See England
Great College. See Charles College
Great Depression
Czech economy and, 190–91
Czech politics and, 191–95, 199
Great Privilegium of 1222, 19
Great Retribution Decree, 224
Greater German Reich, 208
Grecchi, Andrei, 269
Gregory VII, 16
Gregory XI, 36
Gregory XII, 41
Gregr, Eduard, 133, 139
Gregr, Julius, 129, 133
Grenzbote (newspaper), 115
grossdeutsch solution (Great German), 117, 122
gubernia (royal offices), 87, 91, 103, 104, 126
Guta of Habsburg, 23
gymnasium (school for humanities), 63
gypsies. See Czech Roma

Haba family, xxi
Habrman, Gustav, 168
Habsburg empire
Bohemian contributions to, 78
Cisleithania as, 130–31, 135–36, 145
civil code for, 108
collapse of, xvi
collapse of monarchy in, 130, 146
consolidation of, 61, 72
Czech achievements under, 175
Czech national renaissance under, 98, 111–12
Czechoslovakia as, xvii
December Constitution of 1867 for, 131
Declaration of Pillnitz for, 95
defeat of, by Napoleon, 95
Defenestration of Prague for, 44, 66
emergence of, 22
end of Holy Roman Empire under, 95–96, 172
European conflicts for, 59
federalism for, 128, 130
Ferdinand I rule over, 59, 61–62
finances of, 87
Francis II as monarch of, 95–97
French-Russian coalition with, 85
French efforts and, 70
Fundamental Articles for, 135–36
under German control, 168–69
industrialization in, 139–45, 349n22
infrastructure of, 127
integration of, 68
king of, as Holy Roman Emperor, 56
Land Diet within, 57, 104, 117, 126, 128–29, 132
Maximilian I for, 33, 59
possessions of, 60
reforms of, 75, 86–90
Renewed Land Ordinance for, 69–70
rise of, 56–57
Seven Years’ War for, 85
Thirty Years’ War for, 68–71
Turkish conflict with, 68, 78, 86
war between Hungary and, 122
Habsburg-Lorraine house, 80
Habsburg Revolution of 1848, 102, 117–18, 124
Hacha, Emil, 207, 208, 213, 215
Hadrian II, 11
Hager, Kurt, 258
Haider, Jörg, 328, 329
Hajek, 266
Hajn, Alois, 150
Halifax, Lord, 197
Hanka, Václav. See Rukopis královédvorský/ zelenoborský
Hartmann, 118
Hasek, Jaroslav, 158, 233
Haugwitz, Friedrich Wilhelm, 84, 86–87
Havlíček, Karel, 115, 116, 124, 125–26
Havránek, Jan, xx–xxi
health spas, 110
Helsinki Final Act, 279
Helvetican confession, 91
Henlein, Konrad, 193, 195, 196
Henry I (the Fowler), 12–13
Henry III, 16
Henry IV, 16
Index

Henry of Carinthia, 29–30
Henry VII, 30
Herben, Jan, 143
Herbst, Eduard, 151
Hercegovina, administration of, 137
Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 112
heresy, 39, 42–43, 46, 52, 59
Herold, Josef, 139
Heydrich, Reinhard, 195, 210, 212, 213
Hilsner, Leopold, 157–58
Himmler, Heinrich, 195, 212
Historical Institute of the Czech Academy of Sciences, xxi, 267
history, interpretation of, xvi
Hitler, Adolf, 193, 196, 204, 205, 217
Hlahol choral union, 132
Hlas (The Voice) (journal), 162
Hlaváč, Milan, xxi
Hlinka, Andrey, 181, 185
Hlinka’s Slovak People’s Party (HSL’S), xxiv, 181, 188, 192, 194, 207, 220
Hoděža, Milan, 181, 186, 194, 195, 197, 205, 218
Hohenstaufen–Welf conflicts, 18–19
Hohenstaufens, 17, 18–19, 20
Hohenwart, Karl Sigmund, 135, 136, 137
Holland. See Netherlands
Holy Alliance (1815), 103
Holy Communion, 43. See also Roman Catholicism
Holy Roman Emperor, 56, 61. See also Habsburg empire
Holy Roman Empire
Czech ties with, 118
end of, 95–96. See also German Confederation
Honecker, Erich, 273, 286
Hoover Institution Press, xix
Horáková, Milada, 239
Horthy, Miklós, 178
Hospodine, pomiluj ry (Czech hymn), 24, 307
House, Court, and State Archive, xxi
bishops of Hradec Králové, 76
HRM. See Movement of Revolutionary Youth
Hrubín, Franziska, 245
HSL’S. See Hlinka’s Slovak People’s Party
Human Rights Committee, 325
Humanism in Bohemia, 63
humanist thought, 54
humanists, Italian, 35
humanitarian democracy, 198. See also Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue
Hungarian Soviet Republic, 176–77
Hungary
Austrian conquest of, 123
concessions by, 178
Czech influence by, 15–16
dualism of Austria and, 87, 168
East German refugees from, 285
Francis Joseph as king of, 130
independence of, 125
Jelačić invasion of, 122
Kingdom of, 117
liberation of, 78
Ottoman invasion of, 59
population transfer for, 224
rebellion in, 246
revisionism in, 301
Russian intervention in, 124–25
Slovak fear of, 217
Turkish control of, 78
Vladislav II as king of, 56–57
Huns, 8
Hus of Bohemia, Jan, 39, 41–43, 165, 166, 186, 187, 238. See also Hussite Reformation
Husák, Gustáv, 217, 229, 239–40, 249, 266, 268, 271, 272–75, 287, 292, 308
Hussite Reformation, xvi, 39, 41–44, 330
Articles of Prague for, 45, 47–48, 50
Calvinism influence on, 61
Lutheran influence on, 61
Orphans for, 46–47
Praguers for, 46–47
social order under, 56
Taborites for, 43, 46–47
warfare during, 46–47. See also Roman Catholicism
HZDS. See Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
IMF. See International Monetary Fund
Imperial Diploma of October 20, 1860. See October Diploma
Indra, Alois, 255
indulgences, sale of, 40, 41–42. See also Roman Catholicism
Index

industrialization, 139–45, 185, 190–91, 223–24, 349n22
industry
nationalization of, 223–24, 227, 240–41
privatization of, 295–97, 374n47
Ingr, Sergei, 219
Institute for Documentation and Investigation of the Crimes of Communism (ÚDV), xxv
Institute for Economic Forecasting, 277
Institute for European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies, xx
interdicts, 42
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 298
International Monetary Fund, 298
International Research and Exchanges Board, xx
International Students’ Day, 286, 368n5
investment funds, 296
Irish Franciscans, 76
Iron Age, 7
Iron Ring of the Right, 137, 138
Italian humanism, 55
Italy, 10
Congress of Oppressed Nationalities in, 169
loss of Lombardy/Venetia by, 97, 117, 125
unification of, 116, 128, 130
ius teutonicum (German or emphyteutic law), 20
Živnobanka. See Tradesmen’s Bank for Bohemia and Moravia
Jáchymov. See Joachimsthal
Jáchymov, mines of, 61
Jacobin conspiracy, 97, 99
Jacquerie of 1846, 121
Jagiellonian dynasty, 48, 49, 52, 54–56
Jakeš, Miloš, 273, 275, 288, 289
Jakoubek of Stribro, 43, 45, 52
Jaksch, Wenzel, 220
ibn Jakub, Ibrahim, 14
James I, 67
Jan of Pomuk, 37
Jaroslav, 10
Jelačić, Josip, 122
Jesuits
education by, 62, 64, 69
Enlightenment against, 98
gymnasia by, 64
Prague university given to, 69
restoration of, 108
Jewish Codex, 217
Jews
attacks against, 107, 207
in Czechoslovakia, xvii, 200
expulsion of, 90
extermination of, 211, 215
land reform against, 359n37
pogroms for, 24–25, 38
restitution to, 296–97
restrictions on, 91, 210–11
in Slovakia, 200, 216–17
social order for, 56
Statuta Judaeorum for, 25
support of, by German liberalism, 157
Jindřich, Jan, 33, 36
Jindřich, Vladislav, 17, 22
Jirásek, Alois, 39, 158
Jiří of Poděbrady, 50, 51–52, 53–54
Joachimsthal, 4–6
John of Luxemburg, 30–31, 32, 36
John Paul II, 286
John VIII, 11
John XXIII, 41–42
Joseph I (1705–1711), 78–79
Joseph II (1765–1790)
enlightened absolutism of, 90–92
as Holy Roman Emperor, 85
reforms of, 75, 86, 88, 90–92, 99, 103, 108
succession of, 85
Josephinism, 108
Jošt of Moravia, 37
Jubilee Exhibition of 1891, 159
Judita bridge, 18, 24, 33, 35
Jungmann, Josef, 112, 113
JZD. See Unified Agricultural Cooperative
K231. See Club 231
Kádár, János, 257, 258, 261, 269, 273
Kadlec, Karen, xx–xxi
Kafka, Franz, 158
Kaizl, Josef, 143, 147, 148, 152
Kaliningrad, 21
KAN. See Club of Engaged Nonpartisans
Karlovy Vary-Plzeň-České Budějovice, line of, 222
Treaty of Karlowitz, 78
Index

Karlsbad Program, 197–98
Károlyi, Mihály, 176
Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton, 84–85
Kavan, Jan, 300, 329
Kazimir, 51
Kde domov muyari? (Where is my home?, 1843) (Tyl, 114)
KDH. See Christian-Democratic Movement
KDU. See Christian-Democratic Union
Kelly, Mills, xx–xxi
Kennan, George F., 214, 224
Kepler, Johannes, 63, 64
KGB, 264
Khrushchev, Nikita, 244
Kilder, Drahomír, 249
Kindermann, Ferdinand, 89
Kingdom of Bohemia
location/topography of, 4
Kinsky, Franz Joseph, 100
Kinsky, Václav Norbert, 79
Kisch, Egon Erwin, 158
Klaus, Václav, 295, 296, 304–5, 308, 311, 313–14, 329, 331
kleindeutsch solution (Small German), 117, 125
Klicpera, Václav Kliment, 113–14
Klofáč, Václav, 150, 157, 162, 164, 168, 181, 186
Klusáková, Ludýaea, xxi
KoB. See Consolidation Bank
Kožený, Viktor, 296
Koerber, Ernst von, 152
Kohl, Helmut, 299, 329
Kohout, 270
Kolder, Drahomír, 255
Kollár, Jan, 112
Kolowrat-Liebstinsky, Franz Anton, 104
Komenský, Jan Amos, 75, 289
Königsberg. See Kaliningrad
Konrád Ota II, 18
Konrád Ota of Znojmo, 17
Korvin, Mátyás. See Corvinus, Matthias
Korybut, Sigismund, 48–49
Košice government, 222, 223
Kossuth, 125
Košciusko, Tadeusz, 95
Kosygin, Alexei, 259, 264–65
Kovác, Michal, 305
Kozina, Jan Sladký, 74
Králóvédvorský manuscript. See Rukopis králóvédvorský/zelenohorský
Kramár, Karel, 143, 147, 149, 152, 162, 165, 166, 168, 171–72, 181–82
Kramerius, Václav Matěj, 98
Krasnický family, xxi
Krčín, Jakub, 6
Kreditní Banka Plzeň, 313
Krejčí, Jaroslav, 208
Kremsier Reichstag, 122–23, 124
Krieger, František, 262–63, 265
Krofná, Kamil, 195, 204, 206
Kronika Boleslavská (Czech chronicle), 30
KSČ. See Communist Party of Czechoslovakia
KSČM. See Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia
KSS. See Communist Party of Slovakia
“Ktož sú boži bojovníci” (All ye warriors of God), 47
Kubiš, Jan, 212, 214, 358n26
Kubišová, Marta, 289
Kun, Béla, 176–77
Kundera, Milan, 3, 251
Kunhuta, 19, 22
Kuranda, Ignatz, 118
Kusý, Miroslav, 290
Kutná Hora. See Kuttenberg
Kuttenberg, 4–6, 21, 46, 52–54, 58
Květy (Blossoms) (journal), 114
Labe River. See Elbe River
Lacina, Vladimir, xxi
Lada automobile, import of, 276
Ladislav Posthumous, 51
land
church ownership of, 90, 183
confiscation of, 69, 183, 225
private ownership of, 18
Raabization of, 89
social order and, 56
Land Court, 22, 51, 57, 73. See also nobility
Land Diet, 57, 104, 117, 126, 128–29
Land Registers, 57
landfrýd (territorial peace), 38, 51
language
Czech as, 130, 137, 180
Czech vs. German, 77, 85, 93, 98, 100, 109, 111–12, 117, 156
German in Bohemia as, 114–15, 137
Lansing, Robert, 169
Laterna magica (Magic Lantern), 288
Index

Latins, xvii, 3
Law 231, 238
League of Nations, 178, 189, 190, 193, 204
Learned Club, 99
Legend of St. Václav, 24
Lénaˇrt, Jozef, 250, 290
Lenin, Vladimir, 184
Leo XIII, 151
Leopold, bishop of Passau, 65
Leopold I, 74, 78
Leopold II (1790–1792) death of, 93
as king of Bohemia, 93, 100, 159
police system by, 97
policies of, 88, 103
Lessons from the Crisis Development in the Party and Society after the Thirteenth Congress of the KSCˇ, 273, 274, 282
Letter of Majesty, 65, 70
Lettrich, Jozef, 217, 225, 229
Libuˇše, 12, 83
Lidice, destruction of, 212, 358n27
Lidové noviny (newspaper), 147
Life of St. Methodius, 11
Linda, Václav, 113. See also Rukopis královédvorský/zelenohorský
Lipno dam, 6
Literární noviny (Literary News), 251
literature
Committee for the Scientific Development of the Czech Language and Literature and, 113
growth of, 98
Matica ceská and, 113
Prague’s cultural scene in, 158
prose/poetry for, 113–14
bishops of Litoměřice, 76
the Little Entente, 189–90, 193
Líznar, Jaroslav, 312
Líznar Affair, 312
Locarno Treaties, 190
Lőhner, Ludwig von, 118
Louis (Ludvík), 58–59
Louis the German, 10
Louis XIV, 68, 95
Louis XV of France, 84
Louis XVI, 85
treaty at Lübeck, 69
Ludwig, Archduke, 104
Ludwig of Bavaria, 30, 31, 32
Lueger, Karl, 151
Lumír (journal), 143
treaty of Lunéville, 95
Lusatia, Lower/Upper, 33, 47, 52, 56
Iustration law, 299–300, 311
Lutheran Augsburg confession, 63, 91
Lutheran National Party, 192
Lutheran Reformation, 53, 58–59, 63
Lutheranism
Bohemian Confession for, 62–63, 91
Joseph II’s toleration for, 91, 92
Letter of Majesty for, 65, 70
spread of, 56
Luxemburg, 33
Luxemburg family, 29–33, 38, 42
Luža, Vojtěch, 215

Mé vlast (Smetana), 4
Mácha, Karel Hynek, 114
Maffie, 166
the Magyars, 11–12, 13, 221
Maiestas Carolina (laws), 35
Main Administration of Press Supervision, 236, 253
Maj (May, 1836) (Mácha), 114
Malečková, Jitka, xx–xxi
Malý (the Small), 46–47
Mánes, Josef, 132
Mannerism, 65
Margrave of Moravia, 17, 31, 46, 51. See also Charles of Luxemburg; Jindřich, Vladislav
Maria Theresa death of, 90
marriage of, 80
reform of taxation by, 86–87
reforms of, 75, 86–90
religious toleration of, 90
War of the Austrian Succession and, 84.
See also Habsburg empire
Marie Antoinette, 85
Marie Louise, marriage between Napoleon and, 96
Markéta of Valois, 31
Marshall, George C., 227
Marshall Plan, 227
Martin Agreement of 1918, 188
Martin V, 43, 49
Marxism-Leninism, 244, 271, 290
Index

Masaryk, Jan, 226–28, 229–30, 233, 360n55
Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue, xv, xvi, 139, 143, 144, 147, 150, 157, 162, 166, 187
as Czech president, 171–72, 175, 181, 185, 187, 294
death of, 197
policies of, 182, 193, 202, 219
vision by, xvi, 331

Masonic lodge. See Freemasons

Mass of Brotherhood, 121

master of mint, 21, 35

Matej of Janov, 40

Matica slovenska (cultural foundation), 192

Matice česká (literary foundation), 111, 113

Matthias, Archduke, 65–66

Matthias of Arras, 33

Maximilian I/II, 33, 59, 62

May Conspiracy, 125

May Crisis, 197

May Day Parade, 237, 259

Mecíř, Vladimir, 295, 302–4, 305

Meissner, 118

ten of Munich. See Munich Conference

Metalworkers’ Union, 267–68

Methodius, 11, 24

Metternich, Klemens Wenzel, 96, 102, 103, 104, 117

Meyers, Nancy L., xx–xxi

Meyrink, Gustav, 158

Michael III, 11

Milada fronta (Young Front), 288. See also Socialist Union of Youth

Míček, Ladislav, 251

Mojmir, 10

Moldau River. See Vltava River

Moldavia, 127

Mommsen, Theodor, 149

monasteries, 53, 91

Morava River, 4

Moravec, Emanuel, 208, 212

Moravia

Czech national renascence in, 111

Czech university in, 153
diet in, 56
German Confederation for, 97
governance of, 126, 135, 136
Hussite reformation in, 42
Jewish legal code for, 25
Jews in, 200, 210–11, 215
land diet within, 132, 136
liberation of, 222
location of, 4
population of, 156
relationship between Bohemia and, 15–16
Rudolf power in, 22
Silesia merger with, 188
tribal grouping of, 10
Union of Germans from Bohemia, Moravia, and Silesia for the Preservation of
their Nationality and, 118

Moravian Field, 22

Moravian Pact, 152–53

Moravian People’s Party, 147

Moscow Protocol, 265

Mount Tábor, 44, 45

Movement for a Democratic Slovakia

(HZDS), xxiv, 295, 304

Movement of Revolutionary Youth (HRM),

xxiv, 278. See also Revolutionary Socialist

Party

Munich Conference (1938), xv, 3, 203, 205, 220, 298

Muscovy, rise of, 56

Musician’s Union, 281

Nagy, Imre, 246

Napoleon

abdication of, 96–97

Hundred Days for, 97

invasion of Russia by, 96

marriage between Marie Louise and, 96

military status of, 95

nephew of, 116

Battle of Waterloo for, 97. See also France

Napoleon III

coup d’état by, 116

Second Empire for, 116, 135

Venetia ceded to, 130

Napoleonic wars, 105–6

Náprstek, Vojtěch, 132

Národ (The Nation) (newspaper), 133

Národní listy (National Paper), 129, 133, 139, 159, 160

PAGE 431
Index

Národní noviny (National News), 119, 125
Naše Slovensko (Our Slovakia, 1907–1910) (revue), 163
Nástup (Step Forward) (journal), 192
Nástupists, 192
nation-state
  Czech national renascence for, 98, 110, 111–12
  homogeneity of, xvii
  idea of, xvii
National Assembly, 267. See also Federal Assembly
National Committee, 118, 182, 210, 212, 357n21
National Community, 210, 212, 357n21
National Democratic Party, 181, 194, 204
National Endowment for the Humanities, xx
National Front (NF), xxv, 194, 220, 221, 223, 225–27, 290
National Land Fund, 224–25
National League, 194
National Liberal Party, 136. See also Young Czechs
National Library of the Czech Republic, xxi
National Museum Library, xxi, 104, 159
National Oath (Jirásek), 170
National Party of Labor, 207
National Socialists, 157, 182, 223
National Theater, 135, 143, 159
National Union, 194
nationalism
  impact of, xvii, 103, 110, 146, 156–57
  neoabsolutism v., 126
nationalization of industry, 223–24, 227, 240–41
NATO. See North Atlantic Treaty Organization
navigation, ocean
  Turkish threat to, 55, 57
Nazi Germany
  Czech peril from, 195
Nazi-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact of August 1939, 211
Nejedlý, Zdeněk, 238
Němci, 8, 334n10
neo-Nazi ideology, 322
Neo-Slavism, 163
Neo-Utraquists, 59–61, 62–63, 91
neoabsolutism
  Czech movement under, 125–26
  nationalism v., 126
  reform of, 128
  state bureaucracy for, 126
  support of, 126
Neolithic Age (New Stone Age), 7
Nepomucene, John, 76
Netherlands
  Bohemian Estates appeal to, 66
  gain of Belgian provinces by, 97
  navigators from, 55
  recognition of, 71
Neue freie Presse (newspaper), 149
Neurath, Konstantin von, 208, 210–12
New Course, 243–44
NF. See National Front
Nicholas I of Russia, 103
  Austrian military assistance by, 125
  Austrian ultimatum to, 127–28
  Hungarian surrender to, 125
  reign of, 103, 125
Niebelungenlied, 113
nobility
  church v., 35, 37, 42
  clergy unity with, 22
  as cultural patrons, 109
  Czech national renascence influence on, 98, 110, 111–12
  income of, 58
  influence/power of, 17–18, 58–59, 72–73
  opposition to Leopold II by, 97
  religious exile for, 71
  Renaissance architecture for, 64
  structural reform of, 87
  support of king by, 31–32
  taxation of, 121
  territorial patriotism for, 99–100
  towns v., 58
  uprising of, 22
  normalization, 262–69, 270, 275, 308
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 324, 326
Nöstitz, Albert, 119
Nöstitz-Rieneck, Franz Anton, 98
nostriﬁcation law, 183
Notabene Lingua Workstation, xxi
Novomeský, Ladislav, 217, 239–40
Novotný, Antonín, 242, 246, 251, 258, 266
October Diploma, 128
octroi (imperial decree), 123
ODA. See Civic Democratic Alliance
ODS. See Civic Democratic Party
OECD, 309
OF. See Civic Forum
Office for the Documentation and Investigation of the Crimes of Communism (DV), 311–12
OH. See Civic Movement
Old Czech Annals, 56
Old Czechs, 132–33, 136–37, 147, 150, 168
Old-New Synagogue, 25
Old Utraquists, 59–61, 62
Olomouc Societas Incognitorum, 99
bishopric of Olomouc, 16
Omladina (Youth) trial, 147, 148
Ondřej, bishop of Prague, 19
OPEC oil crisis of 1974, 277
Operation Danube, 260–62
Opletal, Jan, 211, 284, 286
Oranienburg concentration camp, 211
Orphans, 46, 49. See also Hussite Reformation
Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), 324
Orlické Hory. See Sudeten Mountains
Orlik dam, 6
Orphans, 46, 49. See also Hussite Reformation; Žižka of Trocnov, Jan
Orthodox Christians, 91
Orthodox Church of Sts. Cyril and Methodius, 214
OSCE. See Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
Ostrogoths, 8
Osuský, Stefan, 218–19
Otakar I, 15, 17, 18–19
Otakar II, 21, 22, 25, 34
Otava River, 4–6
Otto, Jan, 159
Otto I, 13, 14
Otto III, 14
Otto of Brandenburg, 22
Ottoman Empire
Balkan Wars of 1912–1913 for, 163
Hungarian invasion by, 59
Italian aims for, 162
loss of Bukovina by, 85
Ottův slovník naučný (encyclopedia) (Otto), 159
Oul (Beehive), 142
Pacem in Terris, 281
Padlock Editions, 279
Palach, Jan, 268, 278, 285
Palacký, František, 105, 118, 119, 120, 125, 129, 132–33, 134, 136, 331
Pan-German League, 149
Pan-German Party, 151
Pánek, Jaroslav, xxi
the papacy, 9, 31, 32, 42, 44, 49, 53. See also Avignon; Christianity; Roman Catholicism
Paris Peace Conference, 176, 177, 198
Parler, Peter, 33
Partnership for Peace, 325
Party of National Unity, 207
Party of the Democratic Left (SDL’), xxv, 295
Party of Work (SP), xxv
Treaty of Passarowitz, 78
bishopric of Passau, 10
Patriarch Photius, 11
patriciate, 20–21
Patriotic Museum, 104, 109, 112–13. See also Czech National Museum
Patriotic Theater, 98
patriotism. See Czech national renascence
Patton, George, 222
Pax Sancti Wenceslai (peace, order, state of St. Wenceslas), 18
Peace of Westphalia, 68, 71, 75
peasantry
Czech national renascence influence on, 98, 110, 111–12
emancipation of, 127
exile by, 71
labor of, 58
nobility relationship with, 88, 91, 107–8, 129
poverty of, 77
Provincial Peasant’s Union for the Kingdom of Bohemia for, 142, 151
rebellion by, 74, 108
religious liberty for, 65, 71
rights for, 58, 73
roboťa for, 58, 73, 74, 88–89, 92, 108, 117, 119, 121, 127
second serfdom for, 73
Selské noviny (Peasants’ News) for, 142
Pecka, Josef Boleslav, 142
Pekař, Josef, 77
People’s Militia, 230, 275, 289
People’s Party, 181, 204, 223, 225
perestroika/glasnost, 277–78, 283, 285. See also Gorbachev, Mikhail

Peter III, 85
the Pětka (the Five), 183, 185, 186, 220, 223
Petrarca, Francesco, 36
PHARE, 328
Philip V of Spain, 84
Piarists, 76
Piasts, 21, 23, 335n31
Piedmont, 127–28
Přek, Heliodor, 238, 361n15
Pilip, Ivan, 315
Piller, Jan, 253, 362n39
Písek bridge, 24
Pithart, Petr, 302, 303, 307
Pittsburgh Agreement, 185
Pius II, 52
Pius IX, 116
Pius XIX, 218
plague, 37, 38, 43, 74, 106
Plastic People of the Universe, 279
Plener, Ernst von, 151
Plzeň brewery, 106–7
Pogroms, 25–26, 35. See also Jews
Poland
collapse of, 211
Catholic Piasts in, 21, 23, 335n31
Pilsner Directors, 33
Podgorny, Nikolai, 259
Podlipská, Sofie, 132
Pilsen
Czech/German universities in, 40–41, 64, 137, 157
Czech national renaissance for, 98, 111–12, 114

Index
Pragocentrism, 302
Prague
archbishopric of, 32, 35, 37, 41, 49, 53, 62, 66
bishopric of, 14, 40
Charles University in, 35, 211, 267
Clementinum at, 64, 76
Czech/German universities in, 40–41, 64, 137, 157

Prague
Praha. See Prague
Prague Carolinum, 66
Prague groschen, 21
Prague Slav Congress, 119, 345n37
Prag University
destruction/closure of, 211, 284, 286
Hussite reformation at, 43–44
isolation of, 64
Jesuit control of, 69
organization of, 40–41, 137
student strike at, 267, 286–90, 287
Praha. See Prague
Pražské noviny (newspaper), 114, 115–16
Pravda, 282
Právo lidu (The People’s Right) (newspaper), 159
Prcíhá, Lev, 219
Přemysl, 10, 17, 19–20, 22
Přemyslid dynasty, xvi, 12, 13, 14, 15, 37, 42, 307
Index

Přemyslovna, Eliška, 30
Presl, J.S., 113
Treaty of Pressburg, 96

Přibram. See Przibram

Prihody (Adventures) (Vratislav), 64

primogeniture, 19, 29

printing press, 54

privatization of industry, 295–97, 347n47

Procopius, 24

Progressive Movement, 147

Prokop Holý (the Bald), 46–47, 49

Prokop the Great. See Prokop Holý

Prokůpek. See Malý

property, church, 19, 42, 46, 50, 89

Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia, 207, 208, 210–12, 214–16

Protestant Reformation, 56, 59, 69

Proti všem (Against All) (Jířásek), 39

Provincial Peasant’s Union for the Kingdom of Bohemia, 142

Provisional National Assembly, 225

Prussia

Austria indemnity to, 130

Austrian rapprochement with, 93, 95

Convention of Westminster by, 84

defeat of Germany by, 117

French defeat of, 96

partition of Poland by, 95

Saxony attack by, 85

war between Austria and, 130, 135

Przibram, 4–6

Psítross, František, 132

Public Against Violence (VPN), xxvi, 288, 290, 293–95

Public Rights Protector, 323

Office of Public Enlightenment, 212

punktace (points), 139, 147, 159


purkmistr (mayor), 20–21

Putin, Vladimir, 329, 331

Quadruple Alliance, 103

Quisling. See collaborators

Raab, Hofrat Franz Anton von, 89

Raabization, 89

Radetzky, Joseph, 116, 122, 125

Radical Progressive Party, 150

Radio Free Europe, 236

Radio Moscow, 215

Radio Vltava, 262, 364n4

Rašín, Alois, 150, 165, 166, 168, 171, 185, 352n3

Rašín, Ladislav, 205, 206

Treaty of Rastatt, 79

Razus, Martin, 192

Realism, 143, 147

Realist Party. See Czech Progressive Party

Red Army, 217

Reformation Commission, 76

bishops of Regensburg, 10, 12, 13

Reichsrat, 137, 148–49, 164, 165, 167–68

Reinforced Reichsrat, 128, 130

Reichstag, 121–22, 128–29, 131

Imperial Reichstag, 124

Kremsier Reichstag, 124

Rein, Bedřich, 240

Rejčka, Eliška, 23

Rejsek, Matej, 54

religious liberty, 65, 117

religious toleration, 53, 90, 91, 92

Renaissance

architecture of, 64–65

cultural change for, 55

Rudolf II and, 63

signs of, 54

Renewed Land Ordinance, 69–70, 79

Repeal (Czech association), 115

Rerum novarum (papal encyclical), 151

Rescript of April 8, 1848, 117–18. See also

Austria; Bohemia

restitution, 296–97

revisionism, 246–47

Revolution of 1848. See Habsburg Revolution of 1848

Revolutionary National Assembly

actions by, 178, 262

creation of, 182

Czech constitution by, 175, 178, 180, 353n15

Revolutionary National Council, 172

Revolutionary Socialist Party, 278

Revolutionary Trade-Unions Movement (ROH), xxv, 223, 226, 236, 241, 262, 270

Richelieu, Cardinal, 70

Ried, Benedikt, 54

Rieger, František Ladislav, 114, 119, 122, 125, 129, 132–33, 134, 136, 138, 139
Riegrův slovník naučný (encyclopedia) (Rieger), 132
Rilke, Rainer Maria, 158
RKZ. See Rukopis královědovský/zelenohorský
robořa (subject labor), 117, 119, 121, 127. See also peasantry
ROH. See Revolutionary Trade-Unions Movement
Roháč of Dubá, Jan, 50–51
Rokycana, Jan, 53
Roma. See Czech Roma
Roman Catholicism
Articles of Prague for, 45, 47–48, 50
Avignon popes for, 31, 36, 38
Bohemian restoration of, 71, 75–76
building style of, 24
Communist crackdown on, 239
criticism of, 38
cultural appeal of, 75
curia demands on, 40
Edict of Restitution for, 69, 70
education under, 62, 64, 69, 108, 131
Ferdinand I restoration of, 61
Ferdinand of Styria restoration of, 66
feudal power of, 19
Hussite church within, 44–45
Hussites v., 43–44
inquisition by, 39–40
neoabsolutism support by, 126
nobility v., 35, 37, 42
Pacem in Terris for, 281
People’s Party and, 181
political role of, 24, 70
power of, 76
priests as patriots and, 111
property of, 19, 42, 46, 50, 89
Rerum novarum for, 151
restitution for, 297
schools by, 35
secularization of, 91
state control over, 90, 91, 108
support of Slovak independence by, 208
Utraquist opposition to, 58
worldliness of, 40
Roman Empire, 8, 23
Romania, 177
Romantic historicist style, 109
Romanticism, 102, 110, 113
Rome, papacy in, 36
Rome-Berlin-Tokyo Axis, 217
Rome Protocols, 193
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 205, 220
Rostislav, 10–11
Royal Bohemian Society of Sciences, 100
Royal Hungary, 59
Ruck (almanac), 143
Ruckdeschel, Maxwell, xxi
Rudé právo (Red Right) (newspaper), 184
Rudolf II
abdication of, 65–66
acceptance of, 63
Letter of Majesty by, 65, 70
Mannerism for, 65
Renaissance under, 63, 64, 71
Rudolf of Habsburg, 21–22, 22–23. See also Habsburg empire
Rukopis královědovský/zelenohorský (RKZ), 113, 143
Ruml, Jan, 315, 316
Runciman, Walter, 197
Russia
Austria as counterbalance to, 118
Austria-Hungary methods with, 160
Bolshevik revolution in, 169
Treaty of Brest-Litovsk by, 169
colonization in, 141
Czechoslovak Legion in, 169
French entente with, 162
Hungarian intervention by, 124–25
partition of Poland by, 95
Revolution of 1905 for, 153
as Slavic, 112
Treaty of Tilsit for, 96
war between Turkey and, 136–37. See also Soviet Union
Russian Liberation Army, 222
Russophilism, 101, 114, 133
Ruthenia, xvii, 177, 206, 207, 221, 222
Saar plebiscite, 193
Sabina, Karel, 115
Šafařík, Pavel Josef, 112, 119
Treaty of Saint-Germain, 177–78, 180
Saint John of Nepomuk, 37
bishopric of Salzburg, 10, 21
samizdat, 279
Samo, 10, 334n14
Saxon Ottonian dynasty, 13
Saxony, 10, 12, 67
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>437</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>monastery of Sázava, 24</td>
<td>Prussian invasion of, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scheiner, Josef, 165</td>
<td>Seven Years’ War over, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schifflé, Albert, 135</td>
<td>Union of Germans from Bohemia, Moravia, and Silesia for the Preservation of their Nationality and, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmalkaldic League, 61–62</td>
<td>simony, 40, 42. See also Roman Catholicism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmerling, Anton von, 128, 130</td>
<td>Sino-Soviet split, 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schönberg, Georg von, 149, 151, 157</td>
<td>Široký, Viliam, 221, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schulz, Josef, 143</td>
<td>Sixtus Affair, 168, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schuselka, Franz, 345n37</td>
<td>Sixtus of Bourbon-Parma, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwarzenberg, Felix, 122, 125, 126</td>
<td>Škoda, Emil, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SDL’. See Party of the Democratic Left</td>
<td>Škoda automobile, production of, 276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seifert, Jaroslav, 245</td>
<td>Škoda-Mladá Boleslav, sale of, 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seliger, Josef, 352n3</td>
<td>Sladkovský, Karel, 132–33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seifert, Prokop, 98</td>
<td>Slánský, Rudolf, 207, 235, 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selig, Josef, 143</td>
<td>Slav Congress, 119, 120, 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Šelské noviny (Peasants’ News), 142</td>
<td>Slavism, 101, 116, 118, 119, 345n37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>seniority, principle of, 16</td>
<td>Slavnik family, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia, 161, 163</td>
<td>Slavs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>serfdom, abolition of, 92</td>
<td>autonomy for, 119, 120, 121, 133, 345n37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Set of Measures to Improve the System of Planned Management of the National Economy, 277</td>
<td>Czech identification with, 101, 116, 118, 119, 345n37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seton-Watson, R.W., xx</td>
<td>linguistics of, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seven Years’ War, 85, 87</td>
<td>literature of, 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sgraffito, 65</td>
<td>location of, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shakespeare, William, 3</td>
<td>manifesto of, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelest, Pyotr, 260</td>
<td>origin of, 8–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sidor, Karol, 192, 207</td>
<td>Slavý dcera (The Daughter of Sláva, 1824) (Kollár), 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sigismund, 36, 37, 42, 44–51</td>
<td>Šling, Oto, 239–40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Šik, Ota, 250, 254, 266, 275</td>
<td>Slovak Agrarians, 181, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silesia, 47, 49, 52</td>
<td>Slovak Board of Commissioners, 229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>administrative separation from Moravia by, 93</td>
<td>Slovak Democratic Party, 223, 226–27, 229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Confederation for, 97</td>
<td>Slovak National Council (SNR), xxv, 171, 217, 221, 223, 270, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>governance of, 136</td>
<td>Slovak National Party (SNS), xxv, 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treaty of Hubertusburg for, 85</td>
<td>Slovak National Uprising, 217–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land diet within, 132</td>
<td>Slovak (newspaper), 188, 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>loss of, 87</td>
<td>Slovak People’s Party, 185, 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lutheran rights in, 71</td>
<td>Slovak Soviet Republic, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moravia merger with, 188</td>
<td>Slovakia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treaty of Paris for, 85</td>
<td>Autonomist bloc in, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population of, 156</td>
<td>autonomy of, 185, 192, 201–2, 207, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>constitution for, 305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Czech cessation to, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Czech claim to, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Czechoslovakia, xvii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>economy of, 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>fear of Hungary by, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>independence of, 207</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Slovakia (continued)
industrial development in, 201
Jewish Codex in, 217
Jews in, 200, 216–17
language reform in, 192
liberation of, 221
loyalty by, to Czecho-Slovakia, 207
nationalism of, 201–2
occupation of, by Czechs, 207
as part of Czechoslovakia, 180, 255
population transfer for, 224
as postwar equal to Czechoslovakia, 221
preferred form of state for, 303t
to rejoin as Czechoslovakia, 218
resistance in, 217
Rome-Berlin-Tokyo Axis and, 217
Samoš’s empire as forerunner to, 10, 334n14
Slovak National Uprising in, 217–18
Soviet Union interference in, 221
Slovak National Council SNR.
Slovak National Party SNS.
Social Democratic Party, 148, 154–55, 168, 182, 185, 204, 223, 234
Social Insurance Law, 186
Socialist Movement of Czechoslovak Citizens, 278
socialist realism, 238
Socialist Union of Youth (SSM), 270–71, 286, 288–89
Ministry of Social Welfare, 193
Society for the Development of Mathematics, Patriotic History, and Natural History in Bohemia. See Society of Royal Sciences
Society of Jesus. See Jesuits
Society of Royal Sciences, 99
Sokol gymnastic organization, 132, 165, 182, 210, 236, 243, 270
Sophie, Archduchess, 122
Soukup, 171
South Slavs, 153, 162, 163
Soviet Bloc, xvi–xvii, 227, 233
Soviet Central Group of Forces, 275
Soviet Five-Year Plans, 241
Soviet Union
advance on Slovakia by, 218
Czech support of, 227
KGB in, 264
labor camps in, 221
as member of League of Nations, 193
Nazi invasion of, 219, 220
nuclear power of, 4–6
objection to Czechoslovak-Polish federation by, 221
response to Hitler’s demands by, 204
SP. See Party of Work
Spain, 55, 70, 96
Spanish Civil War, 239
Spanish Habsburgs, 78
Spartakiáda, 243
Spytlíněv I, 12
Šrámek, Jan, 181, 225
Srobář, Vávro, 168, 178, 181
SS. See Freedom Party
SSM. See Socialist Union of Youth; Union of Socialist Youth
St. Anne’s Patents, 154
St. Barbara’s church, 54
St. Catherine, 24
St. George, 14, 24, 91
St. Ludmila, cult of, 12, 13, 14
St. Nicholas church, 77
St. Stephen, 56, 59
St. Václav, 12–13, 16, 18, 19, 21
Charles IV christened as, 32
crown of, 56, 63
cult of, 23, 24, 32
lands of, 110
legend of, 33
statue of, 288
as unifier, 23
St. Václav Committee, 117–18
St. Václav’s Treaty, 58
St. Vitus, 12–13, 24, 32–33, 46, 53, 94, 159, 281
St. Vojtěch, 14, 16, 24
St. Wenceslas. See St. Václav
Stadion, Rudolf, 118, 122
Index

Stalin, Josef, 220, 227–28, 234, 239, 242, 244, 245
Staněk, František, 168
Šťastný, Alfons, 142, 151
State Central Archives, xxi
State Land Office, 183
State Rights Radical Party, 150
State Security (StB), xxv, 299–300
Statuta Judaeorum (legal code for Jews), 25
StB. See State Security
Šťastný, Alfons, 142, 151
Šťastný, Alfons, 142, 151
Štěpán, Miroslav, 288, 289–90
Stephen I, 14
Štýrský, Tomáš, 40
Stolper, Günter, 329
Strohov events, 252
Stránský, Adolf, 147
Streimayr, 137
Štětínský, Jiří, 171, 186
Štrougal, Lubomír, 268, 270, 271, 275
Studies of Nationalities, xix
duchy of Styria, 19, 34
succession, 79
Sudeten German Homeland Front. See Sude
ten German Party
Sudeten German Party (SdP), xxv, 193, 195, 196
Sudeten German Social Democratic Party, 220
Sudeten Germans, 199, 214, 220, 298–99, 328–29
Sudeten Mountains, 4
suffrage, universal, 143, 147, 152
sugar production, 106–7
Šumava mountains, 4
Supreme Court Police and Censorship Office, 103
Šváb, Karel, 240
Svatopluk, 10, 11
Svatoslav, 10
Švábl, Václav (Czech war hymn), 25
Svéha, Antonín, 151, 168, 171, 180, 182, 185, 186, 187
Svermová, Jan, 239–40
Svermová, Marie, 239–40
Světlá, Klarolina, 132
Svobodné slovo (Free Word) (newspaper), 289
Swabia, 12
Sweden, 70, 71
Swedish War, 68. See also Thirty Years’ War
Switzerland
Habsburg empire and, 71
Sylvester Patent, 126
Synk family, xxi
Syrový, Jan, 205
Táafa, Eduard, 137, 138, 139, 148
Táborites, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51. See also Hussite
Reformation
tábor (gatherings), 135
Tardieu plan, 193
taxation
to counter Turkish threat, 64
equalization of, by Joseph II, 92
Estates negation of, 105
Hungarian refusal for, 130
by Land Diet, 57, 66
by landlords, 74
of nobility, 121
of peasants, 121
telegraph, 107
Ten Commandments for nonviolent protest,
263, 364n5
Ten Points Manifesto, 270
Terezín, concentration camp of, 215
territorial patriotism, 99–100
duchy of Tešín, 177, 206
textiles, manufacture of, 87–88
Thám, Karel Hynek, 98
Thatcher, Margaret, 315
Theresian patent (1775), 92
Third Coalition War, 96
Third Five-Year Plan, 247
Third Plan, 197
Thirty Years’ War, xvi, 67–68, 71, 74
36th Mladá Boleslav Infantry Regiment,
164–65
Thomson, S. Harrison, xx
Three Emperor’s League, 136–37
threelfold people, doctrine of, 56, 338n1
Thun, Joseph Matthias, 105, 110
Thun, Leo, 105, 118, 119, 121, 127, 165
Thun-Hohenstein, Franz, 147
Thuringia, 12
Treaty of Tilsit, 96
time of darkness, 75, 77, 78
Tiso, Jozef, 192, 196, 206, 207, 216, 217, 218, 229
Index

tithes/contributions, 40. See also Roman Catholicism
Tito-Stalin split, 239
TNP. See Forced Labor Camp
toleration, religious, 53, 90, 91, 92
Tomášek, František, 281
Tošovský, Josef, 315–16
town law, 20–21
towns
   economic privileges of, 58
   financial burden of, 67
   power of, 61–62, 72
trade
   foreign merchants for, 13–14
   Great Depression effect on, 190–91
   Turkish threat to, 55, 57
Tradesmen’s Bank for Bohemia and Moravia, 142
Tradesmen’s Party, 181, 194, 204, 262
Trans-Siberian railway, 169
transformation, 309
Transparency International, 319–20
Transylvania, 80
Trialism, 163, 194
Treaty of Trianon, 178
Trojan, Alois Pravoslav, 115, 132–33
Trotsky, Leon, 278
Truman, Harry S, 227
Truman Doctrine, 227
Tuka, Vojtech, 188, 192, 216
Turkey
   control of Hungary by, 78
   Leopold II ends war with, 93
   navigation threat by, 55, 57
   threat by, 64, 80
   travel to, 64
   Vienna siege by, 78
   war between Russia and, 136–37
Turas, Vlastimil, 183
Twelfth Party Congress, 249
28th Prague Infantry Regiment, 164
Two Thousand Words that Belong to Workers, Farmers, Officials, Scientists, Artists, and Everybody (Vaculík), 256–57, 259
Tyl, Josef Kajetán, 113–14
Tyrš, Miroslav, 132
UDV. See Institute for Documentation and Investigation of the Crimes of Communism
Uhl, Petr, 278
Ukrainian National Union, 207
Ukrainians, xvii
Ulbricht, 257, 258, 273
Umělecká beseda (Artists’ Club), 132
Unified Agricultural Cooperative (JZD), xxiv, 241, 243
Union for the Encouragement of Industry in Bohemia, 104
Union for the Promotion of Industry, 115
Union of Germans from Bohemia, Moravia, and Silesia for the Preservation of their Nationality, 118
Union of Socialist Youth (SSM), xxv
United Bohemian-Austrian Chancellery, 93
United Chancellery, 91
United German Left, 151
United Nations, 324
United Soviet Socialist Republic (USSR), 211
Unity of Brethren
   Bohemian Confession for, 62–63, 91
   Calvinism influence on, 56
   impact of, 61
   status of, 62
Universal Declaration on Human Rights, 285
UNPROFOR, 325
UNRAA relief support, 227
UNRV. See Central National Revolutionary Committee
Urban VI, 36
URO. See Central Trade-Unions Council
Ursiny, Ján, 217, 229
US. See Freedom Union
U.S. Department of State (Title VIII), xx
USSR. See United Soviet Socialist Republic
Utraquists, 43, 48, 49, 50, 53
   Catholic opposition by, 58
   isolation of, 56, 62
   Neo-Utraquists and, 59–61
   Old Utraquists as, 59–61. See also Hussite Reformation
Treaty of Utrecht, 79
UVOD. See Central Committee of Home Resistance
Václav I, 20, 331
Václav II, 21, 22–23, 25
Václav III, 23, 25, 29
Václav IV, 37, 41–42
Vaculík, Ludvík, 251, 255–56, 270, 279
   the Vatican, 186, 187, 201, 217, 218
Index 441

Velček, Luboť, xxi
Velvet Divorce, xvi, 306
Velvet Revolution, 284–92
Treaty of Verdun (843), 10
Treaty of Versailles, 177, 189, 204
Victor Emmanuel II, 116–17. See also Italy
Victorious February, 203, 233, 258
Vienna, xx
Viennese Court Chamber, 73
Viest, Rudolf, 218
Vilém of Rožmberk, 64
Vilém Slavata of Chlum, 66
Virgin Mary, 12
church of, 53
cult of, 76
viribus unitis (with united strength), 124
Visegrád Three, 298
Vistula River, 8
Vladislav II, 17, 18, 52, 54
accession of, 56
death of, 58
as King of Hungary, 56–57, 59
Vladislav Land Ordinance, 58
Vlasov, Andrei, 222
Vltava River, 4
Voice of America, 236
VONS. See Committee for the Defense of the Unjustly Persecuted
Voyages of Discovery, 55. See also trade
VPN. See Public Against Violence
Vratislav I, 12
Vratislav II, 16
Vratislav of Mitrovice, Václav, 64, 79
Vucinich, Wayne S., xxi
Vyšehrad, 16

Waigel, Theo, 329
Waldensians, 40
Waldhauser, Konrad, 40
Wallachia, 127
War of the Austrian Succession (1748), 84
War of the Polish Succession, 79
War of the Spanish Succession, 78–79. See also Charles VI
Warsaw Pact, 241, 246, 257, 258, 293, 298, 330
Warsaw Pact invasion, 260–64, 285, 290, 364n10
Battle of Waterloo, 97
Wehrmacht, 209
Weimar Germany, 189
Weizsäcker, Richard, von, 298–99
Wenceslas Square, 171, 237
Wendish marches, 21
Werfel, Franz, 158
West German New Left, 278
White Carpathian mountains, 4
Battle of White Mountain, 67, 69, 72, 75, 83
Wien. See Vienna
Wild Transfer, 224
Wilson, Woodrow, 166–67, 168, 170, 352n7
Windschgrätz, Alfred, 121, 122-23, 148
Wingfield, Nancy, xx–xxi
Wittelsbach. See Ludwig of Bavaria
Wittelsbachs, 35–36
Wolf, Karl Hermann, 149
World War I, xvi, 153, 160, 163–64
World War II, xv, 3, 220–21
Wyklif, John, 41
Young Czechs, 132–33, 136, 146, 147, 153, 168, 181
Yugoslavia, 227–28, 246
Zagreb treason trial, 162
Zápotocký, Antonín, 223, 242, 243, 246
Zbraslav abbey, 30, 91
Zdeněk Lev of Rožmberk, 61
Zelenohorský manuscript. See Rukopis královédvorský/zelenohorský
želivský, Jan, 44, 48
Zeman, Miloš, 313, 316–19, 326, 329
Zenkl, Petr, 229
Zhivkov, 273
Zieleniec, Josef, 315
Zionism, 200
Zíttek, Josef, 143
Žižka of Trocnov, Jan, 46, 47, 48
Zprávy (News), 264, 268, 269