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Lisa Anderson is dean of the School of International and Public Affairs at Columbia University. She has been on Columbia's faculty since 1986; prior to her appointment as dean, she served as chair of the Political Science Department and director of Columbia's Middle East Institute. She is author of *The State and Social Transformation in Tunisia and Libya, 1830–1980* (1986), coeditor of *The Origins of Arab Nationalism* (1991), editor of *Transitions to Democracy* (1999), and author of *Pursuing Truth, Exercising Power: Social Science and Public Policy in the Twenty-first Century* (2003).

In addition to her responsibilities at Columbia, Dean Anderson served as president of the Middle East Studies Association in 2003. She is also on the board of directors of Human Rights Watch, where she serves as cochair of the Middle East Advisory Committee. She is also chair of the Board of the Social Science Research Council.

Stephen Philip Cohen is a senior fellow in Foreign Policy Studies at the Brookings Institution. He was educated at the Universities of Chicago and Wisconsin and taught for many years at the University of Illinois. He has also served on the policy planning staff of the Department of State.

Dr. Cohen was the cofounder and chair of the workshop on Security, Technology and Arms Control for younger South Asian and Chinese strategists. He is the author or coauthor of

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ten books on Indian and Pakistani security policies and on American relations with the region. His most recent book is *The Idea of Pakistan and the Future of a Troubled State* (2004).

Michele Durocher Dunne is visiting assistant professor of Arabic language, linguistics, and literature at Georgetown University. She served in the Department of State from 1986–2003, including assignments as director of Near East Regional and North African Affairs at the National Security Council, on the secretary of state's policy planning staff, at the U.S. Embassy in Cairo, and at the U.S. Consulate General in Jerusalem.

Dr. Dunne holds a Ph.D. from Georgetown University in Arabic language and linguistics. She is the author of *Democracy in Contemporary Egyptian Political Discourse* (2003), which employs methods from linguistics and anthropology in a new approach to understanding political discourse in the Arab world.

Dale F. Eickelman, Ralph and Richard Lazarus Professor of Anthropology and Human Relations at Dartmouth College, has conducted extensive field research in North Africa and the Arabian Peninsula since the late 1960s. His recent books include *The Middle East and Central Asia: An Anthropological Approach*, 4th ed. (2002), and *Muslim Politics* (1996; new edition 2004), the latter of which was coauthored with James Piscatori.

In 2003, Indiana University Press published the second edition of *New Media in the Muslim World: The Emerging Public Sphere*, coedited with Jon W. Anderson, and in 2004, Brill will publish *Public Islam and the Common Good*, coedited with Armando Salvatore. Eickelman is also relationship coordinator for the American University of Kuwait–Dartmouth College project, which is the first English-language liberal arts university in Kuwait.

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Graham E. Fuller, a former vice chair of the National Intelligence Council at the Central Intelligence Agency, has lived many years in different parts of the Muslim world. He also was a senior political scientist at RAND Corporation for twelve years. He is currently an independent writer and analyst and has written numerous books and articles about the Muslim world. His latest book is *The Future of Political Islam* (2003), which deals with the broader phenomenon of Islamist politics in a global context of developing world politics, including its terrorist aspects.

Adam Garfinkle is former editor of *The National Interest* and chief writer of the reports of the U.S. Commission on National Security/21st Century (the Hart-Rudman Commission). He has taught Middle East politics and U.S. foreign policy at the University of Pennsylvania, Haverford College, and the School of Advanced International Studies of the Johns Hopkins University. He was a research fellow at the Hoover Institution during 2003. The author of seven books and numerous essays, he is presently speechwriter to the secretary of state and a member of the Department of State's Policy Planning staff. *His work on and in this book reflects only his own views and does not represent the views of the U.S. government or the Department of State.*

F. Gregory Gause III is an associate professor of political science at the University of Vermont and director of the university's Middle East studies program. He was previously on the faculty of Columbia University (1987–1995) and was fellow for Arab and Islamic studies at the Council on Foreign Relations (1993–1994).

He is the author of two books, *Oil Monarchies: Domestic and Security Challenges in the Arab Gulf States* (1994) and *Saudi-Yemeni Relations: Domestic Structures and Foreign Influence* (1990). His recent articles on Saudi Arabian politics have

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appeared in *Foreign Affairs*, *World Policy Journal*, *Middle East Policy* and a number of edited volumes. He is currently working on a book project on the international politics of the Persian Gulf region since 1971.

His Royal Highness Prince El Hassan bin Talal has initiated, founded, and is actively involved in a large number of Jordanian and international institutes and committees. He is a founding member of the Parliament of Cultures, established in Istanbul in July 2003 to promote understanding among cultures of the world. His Royal Highness is currently working with several American nongovernmental organizations on a program called *Partners in Humanity*, the aim of which is to improve understanding and build positive relationships between the Muslim world and the United States.

Prince El Hassan is the author of eight books: *A Study on Jerusalem* (1979) (English); *Palestinian Self-Determination* (1981) (English, Arabic); *Search for Peace* (1984) (English, Arabic); *Christianity in the Arab World* (1994) (English, Arabic, French, Greek, Spanish, Russian, German); *Essere Musulmano* (coauthor, 2001) (Italian, French, Spanish, English); *Continuity, Innovation, and Change: Selected Essays* (2001) (English); *In Memory of Faisal I: The Iraqi Question* (2003) (Arabic); and *Q & A: Contemporary Issues* (2003) (Arabic).

M. A. Muqtedar Khan is a visiting fellow at Brookings Institution and director of International Studies at Adrian College. He is also a fellow of the Institute for Social Policy and Understanding and the present president of the Association of Muslim Social Scientists. He is the author of *American Muslims: Bridging Faith and Freedom* (2002) and *Jihad for Jerusalem: Identity and Strategy in International Politics* (2004).

Martin Kramer is editor of the Philadelphia-based *Middle East*

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Quarterly. He is a senior associate (and past director) of the Moshe Dayan Center for Middle Eastern and African Studies at Tel Aviv University. He is also the Wexler-Fromer Fellow at The Washington Institute for Near East Policy. An authority on contemporary Islam and Arab politics, Dr. Kramer earned his undergraduate and doctoral degrees in Near Eastern Studies from Princeton University and another graduate degree from Columbia University. He has been a visiting professor at Brandeis University, the University of Chicago, Cornell University, and Georgetown University. On two occasions, Dr. Kramer has been a fellow of the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington.

His authored and edited books include *Islam Assembled; Shi'ism, Resistance, and Revolution; Middle Eastern Lives; Arab Awakening and Islamic Revival; The Islamism Debate; The Jewish Discovery of Islam; and Ivory Towers on Sand: The Failure of Middle Eastern Studies in America*.

Daoud Kuttab is an award-winning Palestinian journalist and freedom-of-expression media activist. He is the director of the Institute of Modern Media at Al Quds University in Ramallah. He established Al Quds Educational Television, an independent voice for Palestinians. His work at Al Quds landed him in a Palestinian prison for broadcasting live a session of the Palestinian Legislative Council dealing with corruption.

He has won several media awards, among them awards from the New York–based Committee to Protect Journalists, the PEN Club, the International Press Institute, and the Leipzig Media Institute Award. He pioneered a number of progressive media projects, including AMIN.org, a Web site dedicated to posting uncensored Arab news and opinions, as well as AmmanNet.net, the Arab world's first independent Internet-based radio station. He was also the first Palestinian to conduct

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an exclusive interview with Yitzhak Rabin for a Palestinian newspaper. His essays have appeared in the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Guardian*, *Jerusalem Post*, *Ha'aretz*, *Jordan Times*, *Daily Star*, and *Gulf News*.

Ellen Laipson became president and chief executive officer of the Henry L. Stimson Center in April 2002 after a twenty-five-year career in the U.S. government. Her career has focused mainly on the Middle East and South Asia. Her last government position was vice chair of the National Intelligence Council (1997–2002), where she comanaged the interdisciplinary study *Global Trends 2015*.

Previously, she served at the U.S. Mission to the United Nations, as director for Near East and South Asian affairs at the National Security Council, and as a specialist in Middle East and North African affairs at the Congressional Research Service (1979–1990). She reads and speaks Arabic, French, and Hebrew. She currently serves on the boards of the Asia Foundation and the Education for Employment Foundation.

Olivier Roy Born August 30, 1949, in La Rochelle, France, Olivier Roy studied philosophy and oriental languages (Persian) and obtained an *agrégation de Philosophie* and a Ph.D. in political science. He is currently a senior researcher at CNRS (French National Center for Scientific Research). Dr. Roy has also been a consultant for the United Nations Office of the Coordinator for Afghanistan in 1988. He was special envoy for the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) in Tajikistan (August–December 1993) and then served as the head of OSCE's mission for Tajikistan (February–November 1994).

Dr. Roy has been a visiting fellow at the Institute for Trans-regional Studies, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University (Spring 2002). His main publications include *The Failure of*

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Political Islam (1994, as a translation of *L'Echec de l'Islam politique*, 1992); *Généalogie de l'islamisme* (1995); *The New Central Asia, The Creation of Nations* (2000), *L'Islam mondialisé* (2002); and "EuroIslam: The Jihad Within?" *The National Interest* (Spring 2003).

William A. Rugh was a foreign service officer for thirty years, serving abroad in Beirut, Cairo, Jeddah, Riyadh, Damascus, San'a, and Abu Dhabi—the latter two as U.S. ambassador. He had several U.S. Intelligence Agency assignments abroad and in Washington, including assistant director for the Near East during Operation Desert Storm. He holds a Ph.D. from Columbia in international relations and has written extensively on Middle Eastern subjects.

Robert Satloff has served since May 2002 as the Morocco-based director of policy and strategic planning at The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, a public educational foundation established to promote informed debate and scholarly research on Middle East politics and U.S. policy. For the previous ten years, he served as the Institute's executive director.

Dr. Satloff has written widely on U.S. Middle East policy, Arab-Israeli politics, inter-Arab and Islamist politics, and the challenges of U.S. public diplomacy in the Muslim world. He is the author or editor of seven books and monographs, including *War on Terror: The Middle East Dimension* (2002), *U.S. Policy toward Islamism* (2000), *From Abdullah to Hussein: Jordan in Transition* (Oxford University Press, 1994), and *The Politics of Change in the Middle East* (1993). A frequent media commentator, his analysis has appeared in such publications as the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Weekly Standard*, and *New Republic*. He has also appeared often on television and radio, including the CBS Evening News, NBC Nightly News, CNN, Fox News, and National Public Radio. Dr. Satloff

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received his doctorate in Oriental studies (modern Middle Eastern history) from St. Antony's College, Oxford University.

Amir Taheri is the author of ten books on the Middle East and the Islamic world. He was executive editor of *Kayhan*, Iran's largest daily newspaper, from 1972–1979 and, for the past twenty-five years, has written for many Western and Middle Eastern publications on issues concerning the Muslim world. His syndicated columns appear in dozens of newspapers around the globe, including in many Muslim countries. His articles have appeared most recently in the *New York Times*, *Newsweek*, *Wall Street Journal*, *New York Post*, *Times of London*, and Canada's *National Post*, among many others.