

Contributors

PETER BERKOWITZ teaches at George Mason University School of Law and is a fellow at the Hoover Institution, Stanford University. He is cofounder and director of the Israel Program on Constitutional Government and served as a senior consultant to the President's Council on Bioethics. He is the author of *Virtue and the Making of Modern Liberalism* (Princeton University Press) and *Nietzsche: The Ethics of an Immoralist* (Harvard University Press), as well as editor of the companion volumes *Varieties of Conservatism in America* (Hoover Institution Press) and *Varieties of Progressivism in America* (Hoover Institution Press), and of *Never a Matter of Indifference: Sustaining Virtue in a Free Republic* (Hoover Institution Press). He has written on a variety of topics for a variety of publications.

MARK TUSHNET is Carmack Waterhouse Professor of Constitutional Law at the Georgetown University Law Center. He is the coauthor of four casebooks, including the most widely used casebook on constitutional law; has written twelve books, including a two-volume work on the life of Justice Thurgood Marshall, and has edited four others. He was president of the Association of American Law Schools in 2003. In 2002, he was elected a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

PATRICIA M. WALD is the former chief judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit and served as a judge on that court from 1979 to 1999. She was then the American judge on the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia from 1999 to 2001. She is a graduate of Yale Law School and is currently a member of the President's Commission on the Intelligence Capabilities of the United States Regarding Weapons of Mass Destruction.

SETH P. WAXMAN, former solicitor general of the United States, is a partner at the law firm of Wilmer, Cutler, Pickering, Hale and Dorr; a member of the faculty at the Georgetown University Law Center; and chair of *Legal Affairs* magazine.

RUTH WEDGWOOD is the Edward Burling Professor of International Law and Diplomacy at Johns Hopkins University and a member of the board of editors of the *American Journal of International Law*. She is a member of the Secretary of State's Advisory Committee on International Law, the Defense Policy Board, and the CIA Historical Review Panel, and she served as the Charles Stockton Professor of International Law at the U.S. Naval War College. She is also the U.S. member of the United States Human Rights Committee.

BENJAMIN WITTES is a member of the *Washington Post* editorial page staff. He is the author of *Starr: A Reassessment* (Yale University Press) and is a regular contributor to the *Atlantic*.

JOHN YOO received his bachelor's degree, summa cum laude, in American history from Harvard University. He received his J.D. from Yale Law School, where he was an articles editor of the *Yale Law Journal*. He clerked for Judge Laurence H. Silberman of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit. Professor Yoo joined the Boalt faculty in 1993, and then clerked for Justice Clarence Thomas of the U.S. Supreme Court. He served as general counsel of the U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee from 1995 to 1996. From 2001 to 2003, he served as a deputy assistant attorney general in the Office of Legal Counsel at the U.S. Department of Justice, where he worked on issues involving foreign affairs, national security and the separation of powers.