

Contributors

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Reuel Marc Gerecht is a resident fellow at the American Enterprise

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Gordon Nathaniel Lederman served on the 9/11 Commission's staff and was responsible for issues related to intelligence reform. He is the author of *Reorganizing the Joint Chiefs of Staff: The Goldwater-Nichols Department of Defense Reorganization Act of 1986* and several other publications. He was an associate in the National Security Law and Policy Group at the law firm of Arnold & Porter and is a magna cum laude graduate of Harvard College and Harvard Law School.

Kevin M. O'Connell is the director of the Washington-based Center for Intelligence Research and Analysis, which performs research and analysis for people and organizations involved in U.S. intelligence. A twenty-year veteran of U.S. intelligence, Mr. O'Connell was formerly the director of RAND's Intelligence Policy Center and has held positions in the Office of the Vice President; on the National Security Council; and in the office of the Director of Central Intelligence, Community Management Staff. He has served on a number of high-level boards, including the National Geospatial Intelligence Advisory Board, a Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency-NGA panel, and the Director of Homeland Security Information Policy Board. He also served as the staff director of the National Imagery and Mapping Agency Commission. Mr. O'Connell is an adjunct professor of security studies at Georgetown University and has taught intelligence policy in the RAND Graduate School.

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Richard H. Shultz Jr. is the director of the International Security Studies Program at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy and a professor of international politics. He is also director of research for the Consortium for the Study of Intelligence in Washington, DC. He has written extensively on intelligence and security. His recent books and articles include *The Secret War Against Hanoi: Kennedy and Johnson's Use of Spies, Saboteurs, and Covert Warriors in North Vietnam* (1999; paperback 2000); *Security Studies for the 21st Century* (coeditor and author; 1997); "Showstoppers: Nine Reasons Why We Never Sent Our Special Operations Forces After al Qaeda Before 9/11," *The Weekly Standard* (Jan. 26, 2004); and "It's War: Fighting Post-11 September Global Terrorism Through a Doctrine of Preemption," *Terrorism and Political Violence* (Spring 2003). He has also served as a consultant to U.S. government agencies concerned with national security affairs.